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Published with The New York Times and The Washington Post

LONDON, SATURDAY-SUNDAY, MAY 9-10, 1981

Established 1887

## rench Vote for President Sunday

### iscard Counts on Conservative Surge to Defeat Mitterrand Again

Jonathan Kandell national Heroid Tribune

- France votes on Sunetermine whether Valery Hanne H. Grande C. Character of Co. Estaing, the center-right it, will win another seven-or cede the presidency to list candidate, François

> ection has taken on greatcance than similar races in r large gap separating the time French establishment leftist opposition creates sead popular impression it is at stake is not so much change of government as

Mitterrand wins, there ious questions of how he vern with the present cenmajority in the National
y. The Socialist leader has
could quickly call for legis-

lative elections. But an institution- hit hard at the president's weakest al crisis could emerge if such a pro-cedure failed to produce a legisla-tive majority that would back Mr.

If and inflation, and a feeling in the electorate that another seven-year Mitterrand's programs.

French law prohibits the publication of opinion polls in the week before voting. Yet rumors are abundant among polincians and commentators that Mr. Mitterrand, 64, has built a slight lead going into Sunday's election.

#### Strategy Holds

Whether or not he is ahead, Mr. Mitterrand seems to have succeeded more than Mr. Giscard d'Estaing, 55, m sticking to his initial campaign strategy. He has kept a low profile, eschewed ideological confrontations, and avoided too much discussion of the more controversial aspects of his leftist eco-

electorate that another severi-year term would be too lengthy a stay in office for Mr. Giscard d'Esta-The president is counting oo a

last-minute conservative surge, a traditional French voting reflex that brought him to power in the close 1974 election against Mr. Mitterrand and kept his government in office in the 1978 legisla-

But the tight contest this time has forced Mr. Giscard d'Estaing to abandon his initial stance as a statesman above the partisan fray and to fight like an underdog chal-lenger. It is the president who has been trying to breathe excitement into a dull campaign by repeatedly nomic program. warning the conservative half of the electorate that a Mitterrand

spanese Premier, in U.S., Proposes oncerted Western 'Peace Strategy'

lance of sea-lanes in the northern

ly Michael Purzel The Associated Press

INGTON — Calling on to formulate an "inte-rategy of peace," Premier azuki said Friday that Jad continue a steady buildmilitary forces in the face military growth.

repared for delivery at the Press Club, that a Japa-FURSALE would be increased conwould be increased ecoassistance for developing s whose economic prob-e said, lead to instability

Thomas W. Netter

FIFTH AVENUE AW .... The Communist CONDOMINUM is unveiled its program for

ordinary party congress in ling for continued social aomic reforms while tighter a with its Socialist allies.

BOART ASSETVAL OF SEE ocument, published in ma-

MARY KENT Saw newspapers Friday, is for closer cooperation Roman Catholic Church independent union Soli-

which was formed during

rest last summer:

rest last summer list democracy, the [Com-Party's leading role and tion are the three key mot-

rarty's leading role and tion are the three key mot the program, the news AP said in its summary of ment. It said the program ich med at the party

ich was set for July 14-18. ily strong Socialist state is which derives its strengths endorsement of its pro-

stopping short of endors-elections, it proposed that

NEW YORK ON ment said.

a majority of the society,

Buying or coatme icourages encroachment by -ch a broad range of politi-

ZM - 201 27

sponses of the entire West are well issue are. I believe improving concordinated." "Each country must play a role commensurate, with its own creased military spending required a national consensus.

strengths and domestic circum-Referring to the recent Japanese stances, ensuring that the West as decision to put voluntary limits on a whole can make the most effecauto exports to the United States, tive use of the power at its disposhe said this meant "considerable sacrifice" for Japanese automakers and their workers. "I would be less than truthful if I pretended my de-cision was painless," he said. "Nonetheless, f sincerely believe al," he said. National Perceptions The United States has asked Japan to take more responsibility for its defense and to increase surveil-

#### Pacific Ocean. tributes in the long run to preserving and strengthening the world free-trade system." Mr. Suzuki said that Japan was

strengthening its military forces and that the government was working to persuade the Japanese public why this is necessary. "Na-Earlier, President Reagan and Mr. Suzuki told reporters at the end of two days of talks that Mr. Suzuki's visit had been fruitful. lish Party Sets Program Neither man cited any major agreement on the international and bilateral issues that they dis-

> "We have come to agreement or at least discussed, perhaps should say — a oumber of broad issues, economic, political, military," Mr. Reagan said, "and we have established a base whereby we can have full consultation, and [on] any possible difference or mis-understanding that might arise, we can be in instant contact to resolve

that the pain is worth enduring if

this temporary arrangement con-

This appeared to refer to Japanese irritation at oot being consult-ed before Mr. Reagan lifted the U.S. grain embargo against the Soviet Union. U.S. officials said Friday that Mr. Reagan had assured Mr. Suzuki that he would have greater opportunity to discuss such issues with Washington in the fu-

#### Future Efforts

Both leaders had pledged in-creased cooperation Thursday when they began their talks, de-signed to help them get acquainted while forming a foundation for future efforts to resolve policy differences on trade, defense and foreign relations.

A U.S. official said be understood that Mr. Reagan had ac-knowledged that "consultations might not have been as full as Japan might have expected" before the United States lifted the grain embargo, in which Japan had par-

U.S. officials hope the talks in Washington will lead Japan to take more responsibility for its defense and to help guard sea-lanes as the Soviet Navy expands. The Japaoese government, under pressure from opposition forces, has been reluctant to increase military

victory would bring political insta-bility and economic chaos.

Apparently long forgotten is Mr. Giscard d'Estaing's promise when he first ran for president in 1974 to end the left-right polariza-tion that has plagned France for decades and to create an enlarged majority of centrists and moderate

The president has hammered away at the possibility that a Mitterrand government would have to invite the Communists into office

not the moderate Eurocommunist brand found in Italy and Spain but the dogmatic, anti-NATO, pro-Moscow variety heading the French party.

Mr. Giscard d'Estaing has also attacked the Socialist program on the grounds that its proposed na-tionalization of at least nine major industrial groups would scare off privote investment, and that Mr. Mitterrand's pledges to raise wages would be inflationary and actually iocrease unemployment by discouraging businesses from creating new jobs.

Sunday's election will undoubt-edly split most of the electorate along left-right ideological lines, as the president is hoping. But Mr. Giscard d'Estaing's problem has been to ensure that be gathers vir-tually all the centrist and moderate voters, no matter how hostile they may feel toward him.

He has spent the last two weeks campaigning hard to woo the 18 percent of the electorate that backed the neo-Gaullist leader, Jacques Chirac, in the first electoral round oo April 26. Mr. Chirac, who served as Mr. Giscard d'Estaing's prime minister before emerging as his rival, ran a bitterly critical campaign against the president.

Since his defeat in the first round, the neo-Gaullist leader has given the president two lukewarm endorsements, but presented them in such a way as to lead some political observers to think that Mr. Chirac was simply taking care not to be blamed in case Mr. Giscard d'Estaing loses. The president, meanwhile, has swallowed his distaste for Mr. Chirac and openly flattered him in the hopes of drawing the support of his followers.

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 1)

The Associated Press
BEIRUT — Syria said Friday

that its surface-to-air missile bat-

teries would stay in Lebanon as long as Syrian forces remain. Israel

has demanded that Syria remove

the missiles and has threatened

"Air defenses, including mis-siles, are part of Syria's armed

forces," the Syrian Defense Minis-

try said. "They exist oow and so

Syria appears calm despite the current crisis over missiles in

they will in the future, anywhere

Syrian troops are, to be ready for use whenever the need arises."

The announcement followed the

departure from Damascus of

Georgy M. Korniyenko, the Soviet

Union's first deputy foreign minis-ter, who held three days of talks

In Beirut, President Reagan's special envoy. Philip C. Habib, met for 90 minutes with President Elias Sarkis of Lebanon on the

missile crisis. He told reporters aft-

crward that the situation was dan-

The sound of artillery fire was

heard in the suburban presidential palace as Syrian troops traded

with Syrian government leaders.

military action if it does not.

Lebanon. Page 2.

Syria Will Keep Missiles

In Lebanon, Ministry Says



Premier Thorbjorn Falldin

# In Sweden

STOCKHOLM - Premier Thorbjorn Falldin submitted his resignation and those of his re-maining Cabinet ministers Friday and said he aimed to set up another minority government rather than call elections, which are next

scheduled for September, 1982. His 19-month-old coalition had collapsed Monday when eight

Mr. Falldin said the new government should be committed to "000-socialistic" policies including sweeping tax reform. He said he has "taken into account" a threat of a no-confidence motion made by the Social Democrats, who have

The oew government should have the same basic policies as the three-party coalition that took off-ice in 1979, he said, asserting that it would be "impractical" to call elections this year, given the need for continuity in a time of econom-

and increase incentives for work.

## Government Steps Down

Conservative ministers quit in a dispute over tax reform. Mr. Falldin said Friday he would seek to govern with the remaining part-oers, his Center Party and the Lib-erals, which have 102 members in the 349-seat Riksdag.

154 seats. The Conservatives have 73 seats and the Communists 20.

The Conservative Party said Fnday that it would vote with Mr. Falldin on the bulk of his program

Mr. Habib, a retired career dip-

lomat, arrived in Damascus on Thursday with Morris Draper, the

deputy assistant secretary of state for Middle Eastern affairs. They

drove to Beirut, crossing the Bekaa

Valley, where they had an oppor-

tunity to see at least two of the

Mr. Habib and Mr. Draper met

Damascus on Saturday to see the

missile batteries.

# Millions of Spaniards **Protest Terror Wave**

MADRID — Church bells tolled, trains stopped and millions stood still all over Spain at noon Friday in an emotional two-minute protest against the guerrilla vio-leace that is endangering the coun-try's fragile democracy.

The mass silent protest, called

by the main political parties, was also observed at the funeral of three soldiers killed by Basque separatists Thursday, and at a Cabinet meeting studying new

anti-guerrilla measures.
Guerrillas have killed seven per-sons this week, all soldiers or members of the security forces, raising fears among politicians of another coup attempt by an angered mili-

tary.
As the Cabinet met to review ways to step up the anti-guerrilla struggle, Socialist sources said Premier Leopoldo Calvo Sotelo had discussed possible drastic steps with the Socialist leader, Felipe Gonzalez. The premier was scheduled to make a television address to the nation later Friday night.

#### Pressure on France

Political sources said the Cabinet would consider putting urgent diplomatic pressure on France to crack down on suspected guerril-

The Madrid committee of the ruling Union of the Democratic Center called on the government to request the extradition of the top seven leaders of ETA's military wing, said by a Spanish police chief to be living in France.

The military wing of ETA (Basque Homeland and Liberty), responsible for more than half of the 25 deaths in political violence in Spain this year, has said it staged Thursday's bomb attack in central Madrid.

The appeal by the parties, the first of its kind since Spain began the transition from rightist dictatorship five years ago, was widely followed. Millions kept a two-minute silence, broken in most places only by bells and the wailing of sirens in factories and ports. Pedestrians stopped in

tracks, people stood at windows (Continued on Page 2, Col. 7)



Philip C. Habib

In Tel Aviv, Israel reacted caudously Friday to reports from Bearut that Syria had moved about 4,000 troops south of the "red line" set by Israel as the southern limit for Syrian expansioo into southern Lebanon.

"It seems to me that these are

Thursday with the U.S. ambassa-dor to Lebanoo, John Gunther Dean. They planned to return to only rumors," Deputy Defense Minister Mordechai Zippori told Israeli radio. "It's true that the Syrians have some sort of inteution of strengthening themselves in Syrians and to visit Jerusalem on Sunday for talks with Israeli lead-Lebanon, but certainly oot beyond the Zahrani River."



with two other military men in a bomb attack in central Madrid.

## China and Vietnam **Intensify Conflict**

By Michael Weisskopf Washington Post Service

PEKING - With tensions building along the Chinese-Victnamese border, Western and Asian diplomats remained uncertain Fri-day as to the cause and signifi-cance of the recent spate of armed clashes, which appear to be the most serious since the 1979 war be-

In the past week, the two capitals have issued a series of contradictory official protests and news reports accusing each other of armed provocation and large-scale invasions into each other's territory, resulting in the death of civil-

The level of intensity and confu-sion reached a peak Friday when the Chinese news agency reported that Chinese soldiers had killed 100 heavily armed Vietnamese who crossed the border and attacked several villages while Victnamese artillery shelled a oearby arca. In a conflicting account, the

Vietnamese news agency reported that Chinese troops invaded a northern Vietnamese community, killing and wounding an undeter-mined number of civilians before they were repelled by Vietnamese soldiers and militia. Although diplomatic analysts in

Peking said they could not pin-point what or who sparked the re-cent burst in border hostilities, some believe it stems from military moves in Cambodia. Hanoi is supporting a pro-Vietnamese government there that is fighting Chinese-backed guerrillas.

According to a recent report from Bangkok quoting Thai Army sources, Vietnam has shifted 1,500 troops and several Soviet-made tanks to Cambodian areas close to the border with Thailand. In a separate report quoting Western intelligence sources, Chi-

na is said to have delivered enough weapons and uniforms recently to equip two battalions of non-Com-

munist Cambodian forces led by former Premier Soo San, The recent aid shipment along with stricter Chinese defense of its

southern border, is seen by some diplomatic experts as a warning to Hanoi of the costs of increasing its occupation forces in Cambodia before the current dry season there

Other analysts downplay the geopolitical, strategic angle of the recent skirmishes. Noting the absence of large troop movements on either side, they believe the clashes may bave crupted as result of aggressive patrolling by nervous guards on both sides of the 90-mile (145-kilometer) border.

Whatever their analysis of the cause, most diplomatic observers doubt the hostility will escalate to anything as serious as the monthlong war two years ago that started when China invaded its oeighbor to teach it "some lessons" for its

alleged border provocations. Although Vietnam is said to have beefed up its front-line troops since the 1979 fracas, diplomats believe that Hanoi would be hard put to reopen its Chinese front while a large portion of its army is committed to the occupation.

For the Chinese, another war would be costly for a nation struggling to correct a sagging economy, analysts said. Peking also would risk alienating its newly acquired friends in Southeast Asia if struck a second time.

Despite its recent protest, analysts point out, the Chinese have avoided the strong accusations and warnings characteristic of past exchanges with Hanoi. For example, Peking failed to threaten "serious consequences" as it often does in its graver official communications.

#### Japanese Boat Is Seized United Press International

TOKYO — North Korea has seized a 114-ton Japanese fishing boat and its crew of 12 for alleged violation of North Korean territorial waters, the Japanese Red Cross Society said Friday.

#### Veteran China-Watcher Views Events Through Prism of History While the opening of the U.S. Embassy in Peking

By Henry Kamm New York Times Service

HONG KONG - From a small room below street level in a student hostel at Hong Kong University, there is likely to issue, any day or evening, the crackling of broadcasts from China, the mur-mur of a cultivated Central European voice dictating Communist propaganda into a tape recorder, the noble lines of a Bach sonata for violin solo played by an accomplished musician, or the bark-

ing of a robust German shepherd dog.

The nameplate says "L. La Dany," which gives no clue except to those in the know, because the Rev. Laszlo Ladanyi of the Society of Jesus works anonymously. Those in the know are toilers in the same vineyard as the priest - students of contemporary China. Father Ladany, as he now spells his name on his personal stationery, is a leading practitioner of the craft of China-watching, widely respected even by those who do not always share his conclusions.

In a field where backbiting is not uncommon Father Ladany could listen in on the private conversations of his colleagues without embarrassing them. "He is pre-eminent," said Robert S. Elegant, a veteran journalistic China-watcher before he nurned novelist. "His track record is better than

On the other end of the spectrum from Mr. Ele-

#### Priest's Widely Respected Journal Is Oldest in Field And His Observations Appear Free of Any Ideology read the files and then go for a walk and think,

gant, whose admiration for Communist China has always known limits, are China's former friends, the countries of the Soviet camp. "Most of their embassies in Peking are on my mailing list," said the priest contentedly, pulling on a pipe that had

Father Ladany's mailing is the oldest journal of China-watching, China News Analysis. Now a fortnightly, it was founded in 1953; the current issue is No. 1,204. Except for 76 quarterly issues devoted to Vietnam, the journal is the work of Father Ladany. Each issue is an essay of seven or eight pages devoted to a single theme, rather than a oewsletter giving snippets of current news. "My files go back 30 years," the gaunt and gray-haired Jesuit said.

#### Only Certainty

At 67, the Hungarian intellectual is slightly weary because nothing seems to happen that has not happened before, but he is also intellectually alert because he does not appear to have abandoned hope that something new and better might come along. "When I want to write about a subject, f

'What's new now?'

Father Ladany's views are remarkably free of id-eology, Communist or Roman Catholie. Having spent 41 years in China and Hong Kong, he sees events through the prism of millennia of ebb and flow in the history of the Middle Kingdom. In a long afternoon of conversation, the priest-historian betrayed neither adulation for a hero oor hatred of

"Only one thing is certain in China," he said. "Every few years, the whole system changes. Between dynasties, it takes 50 to 100 years until the new emerges. We are in that period. The Chinese think like that; you Americans don't. In your sys-

tem, everything changes every four years."

His disabused view has put Father Ladany occasionally at odds with his fellow China-watchers and subscribers, but he is taken seriously even by those who disagree, and the journal, sold by subscription only at \$135 a year, is self-supporting. "He bas been unfashionable at times," an American China-watcher said, "because he is usually right."

has reduced the number of American China-watch ers in Hong Kong, the U.S. Consulate continues the work. Its Chinese staff members are free from re-strictions that affect all Chinese working for embassies in Peking. They point out the ouggets of new information and interpretation that appear in Chinese media, while those in Peking are under evident instructions to be no more than clinically neutral U.S. diplomats in Peking think Father Ladany

too pessimistic; he finds many Americans interested in China insufficiently skeptical and too eager to believe the facade presented by a regime that represents 1 billion prospective customers. These days, Father Ladany believes that the liberalizations instituted by Deng Xiaoping have already run their course and have in most respects already been re-

"The whole population must say that oothing has changed," the priest said. "Before, everything was all wrong; now, everything is all right. They must say the reversal has not taken place." In Father Ladany's apparent view, a Stalinist regime can reverse course publicly only when the leadership has been unseated; leaders still in power cannot admit to having been unsuccessful or wrong.

The priest believes that conservative pressures.

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 4)

## Elections abor Party, battered for

And the second of the second o

ears by defections and scored a convincing ack in Taured ack in Thursday's elec-to local councils in Eng-and Wales — the first test of partisan strength the Conservative governof Prime Minister Mar-Thatcher took power ars ago. Page 3.

#### kish Politics

ugh officially there has no lifting of the ban on sh political activity. was frozen last Septemhen the military leaders power, there are stirin political quarters and ress that the atmosphere

#### nger Strikers

athedrals, in hospital s in prison cells, more 200 European youths are ing themselves in atts to focus attention on n conditions, immigrant ems and separatist deis. Page 5.

SIDE

comment also said the con-

wid determine who was re-

ie for causing the crisis, but s were already being taken

"Special July Congress to call certain individuals to account. Some former leaders, including Edward Gierek, who lost his post last September, have been blamed publicly for economic mis-

> "The deformations of the 1970s are not the crisis of principles and values of the Socialist system, but a consequence of their having been ignored and infringed upon," the

The PAP summary said the party was in favor of "extending the platform of cooperation between the state and the church," which counts among its members 80 to 90 percent of Poland's 35 million

Cooperation with Solidarity, which has an estimated 10 million members, would be based on its adherence to constitutional principles and its statute, the PAP sum-

mary said. The document called for more workers to be admitted into the party apparatus, which should be subservient to the elected party bodies." Some party members have criticized leaders for losing

touch with the rank-and-file.
"The [party] is in favor of a deep elections, it proposed that "of no party affiliatioo" ess to top state posts and te be an increase in candireprientation of the economic policy to promote a faster develop-

cy to promote a faster development of agriculture and food economy," the document said. "The core of Polish agriculture are the private farmers, which have a lasting place in the economy."

In calling for "rightening of ties with the allies," the document thanked the Soviet Union for aiding Poland during the crisis and inanted the Soviet Union for alo-ing Poland during the crisis and pledged "friendship and coopera-tion" with East bloc states, includ-ing neighboring Czechoslovakia and East Germany, which have re-acted harshly to the labor unrest.

At the same time, the document also pledged to develop friendly relations with the West. Meanwhile, Jan Kulaj, leader of the new independent union of pri-vate farmers, Rural Solidarity, said in a newspaper interview that the organization's main aim was staunch and determined defense

of economic and social interests of farmers."
He said the union had about 2 million members, far more than had been estimated.

Czechoslovak Party Sees Danger

VIENNA (Renters) — The Czechoslovak Communist Party newspaper said Friday that Poland's new farmers' union was being imposed on the country under pressure from the Solidarity movement and the Catholic Church. Rude Pravo also said that to-

union created the danger of virtual dual government. The newspaper was commenting on the action of the Polish parliament Wednesday, approving a law permitting registration of Rural

gether with Solidarity's grouping

of industrial workers, the farmers

WORLD NEWS BRIEFS

The Associated Press

STRASBOURG - The European Parliament on Friday approved a

report recommending that work begin soon on a rail tunnel linking France and Britain under the English Channel.

Belgian Christian Democrat Paul de Keersmaeker, the report's author,

stressed the economic importance of such a project, not only for the two

nations but for the European Economic Community as a whole.

The report underlines that the only thing holding up a decision to go ahead is the political will of the French and British governments. Britain pulled out of a Channel project in 1975. The European Parliament bas a mainly advisory role and its action was only a recommendation to EEC

U.S. Reports Salvadoran Probe in 4 Killings

WASHINGTON — The State Department said Friday that it had information that some members of El Salvador's security forces are under investigation for the killing of four U.S. churchwomen, but it refused

to elaborate, saying the investigation is continuing.

Dean Fischer, the department spokesman, replied to charges by a former ambassador to El Salvador, Robert E. White, that the State De-

partment had known for weeks that six members of the National Guard

had been arrested in connection with the December murders. "I am not in a position to confirm or deny it," Mr. Fischer said. "We understand

that a number of persons, including members of the security forces, are

On Thursday in Rochester, N.Y., Mr. White said the Reagan administration, Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig Jr. and the Salvadoran government were guilty of a cover-up in the deaths of three nuns and a

lay worker last December. Mr. White, who was recalled from his post in February, said the Salvadoran government was holding six National

Dutch Parties Unready to Accept Cruise Missile

THE HAGUE - Any Dutch coalition likely to emerge from general

elections in May will not make a decision to approve the stationing of 48 U.S. Cruise missiles in the Netherlands, spokesmen for three of the four

major parties indicated Friday.

The government is to decide in December whether to accept the missiles, following the North Atlantic Treaty Organization's decision in

Spokesmen for the Christian Democrats, the Labor Party and the

Social Democrats said they would not take part in a government that

would accept the missiles. Their remarks left open the possibility of a

further postponement of a decision, however, rather than an outright

Israeli Poll Shows Rise in Begin's Popularity

TEL AVIV - The revived political fortunes of Prime Minister Mena-

chem Begin took an upward bound Friday with a poll showing his popu-

The survey in the newspaper Ha'aretz provided further evidence of an Israeli electorate stifling its economic grievances and railying around a combative leader. The prime minister's handling of the Lebanese missile

crisis seemed to contribute to his improved standing in the newspaper

Of those canvassed, 41.7 percent picked Mr. Begin as their most popu-

lar government minister. This increase by 10.7 percentage points over the

previous month was unusually sharp and resulted in the highest rating

Zimbabwe Guerrillas to Give Up Heavy Arms

BULAWAYO, Zimbabwe -- Zimbabwe Army troops were sent Friday

to two remote camps to remove heavy weapons from the last guernila

units that still have them. Amouncing the action Thursday, Joshua Nko-

mo, minister without portfolio and head of the Zimbahwe People's Rev-

olutionary Army, said the guernillas would be allowed to keep light

weepons to guard their camps.

About 10,000 guerrillas loyal to Prime Minister Robert Mugabe or to

Mr. Nkomo remain in camps with their arms, after the British-organized

cease-fire of late 1979. Recent clashes between rival bands left hundreds

Mr. Nkomo said ZIPRA guerrillas from the Gwani River camp and Mugabe men at Middle Sabi camp would be integrated in the emerging national army. He said he had talked with his men at Gwaai River this

Texas Klan Leader Urges End to Fishing Rown
United Press International

HOUSTON — Texas Kn Klux Klan Grand Dragon Louis Beam,

claiming most of his demands for protection of native Texan fishing

rights have been met, called Friday for a reconciliation with Vietnamese

refugee fishermen suing for U.S. court protection against Klan threats.

Mr. Beam said the Klan still planned a rally Saturday at Santa Fe,

Texas, to raise funds to defend the Klan and native Texan fishermen

against the lawsuit, but he proposed a reconciliation including a commit-

tee of Victnamese and American fishermen "to moderate between the

He said most of the Vietnamese fishermen had offered to leave coastal

fishing, which the Texans complain is overcrowded with refugees. The Coast Guard and Texas Parks and Wildlife Agency has begun enforcing laws, and the Texas Legislature has restricted fishing permits.

Millions of Spanish Stage

**Protest Against Terrorism** 

Guardsmen in the slavines.

1979 to modernize its nuclear forces.

rejection of the missiles.

larity at its highest in two years.

Mr. Begin has enjoyed since 1979.

week and they had agreed to be disarmed.

two factions." He offered to serve on it.

head of his military household, Lt.

Gen. Joaquin Valenzuela, The gen-

eral, who was seriously wounded in the attack, was reported to be recovering well in a hospital.

Security Conference

pean Security Conference in Ma-drid also observed the silence. The

head of the Spanish delegation, Javier Ruperez, kidnapped and held for a month by Basque guerrillas two years ago, said afterward: "The people stood still for two minutes today to show they want to continue living in peace and justice."

and justice.

But in central Madrid, several hundred rightists shouted "we want dictatorship" and exchanged insults with leftists. The groups faced each other, one singing the fascist song "Face to the Sun" and the other "The Internationale."

10 Indicted for Plot

To Invade Dominica

United Press International
NEW ORLEANS — Ten sermed

NEW ORLEANS — Ten armed mercenaries aged from 21 to 41, six of them Ku Klux Klan members, have been indicted by a federal grand jury on charges of plotting to invade the Caribbean island state of Dominica and return a for-

The arrests were made April 27 on the Louisiana coast as the men

were apparently about to leave for

Dominica. The indiciment Thursday charged group leader Michael E. Perdue, 32, of Houston, and

mer prime minister to power.

and justice."

Delegates to the 35-nation Euro-

Europarliament Endorses Channel Tunnel

## France to Elect Leader Sunday

(Continued from Page 1)

in the [center-right] majority would favor the construction of a collec-uvist society," said Mr. Giscard d'Estaing at a recent campaign rally, urging neo-Gaullist voters not to support Mr. Mitterrand despite their grievances against the present government.
Mr. Mitterrand, who is making

Mr. Mitterrand, who is making his third run for the presidency, is conducting a surprisingly low-key campaign. In 1974, he counted on the enthusiasm of a united left, rallying behind promises of profound, even revolutionary change. This time, he is hoping that the lack of political excitement in the country will work in his favor

country will work in his favor.

The new image of Mr. Mitter-rand as a staid center-leftist is designed to attract virtually all the leftist votes without panicking moderates who are disgruntled with Mr. Giscard d'Estaing.

The Socialist leader has focused his campaign on the inflation rate, which has precised at 12 percent.

which has persisted at 12 percent to 14 percent, and on unemploy-ment, which has quadrupled to 1.7 million people, a postwar record.

#### Atomic Physicist May Be Chosen As Reagan Aide

New York Times Service
WASHINGTON — The White House is expected to name Dr. George A. Keyworth, 41, a nuclear physicist at the Los Alamos National Laboratory as science adviser to President Reagan according to sources in the govern-ment and the scientific communi-

Dr. Keyworth is virtually unknown in the scientific community. His name came to the attention of the White House after as many as 15 prominent scientists and engineers declined to be considered for the post, which is to be down-graded in the Reagan White ? House

In a telephone interview from New Mexico Thursday, Dr. Key-worth confirmed that he had bad discussions with the White House, but said that no final offer had been made. However, several offi-cials indicated that his nomination was almost certain.

Dr. Keyworth, who as leader of the physics division at Los Alamos directs the work of 500 scientists and technicians, has little direct experience in national science policy matters or the complexity of the federal budget process. As such, be is likely to be greeted with wariness by the scientific establishment

He describes himself as a good friend of Dr. Edward Teller, the nuclear physicist who is an arden! proponent of nuclear arms. "I am very interested in a strong defense and in making sure the nuclear deterrent is the cornerstone of defense," Dr. Keyworth said.

#### Crash Kills 31 in Java

United Press International
JAKARTA — Thirty-on sons were killed and 20 seriously injured Thursday in a predawn collision between a bus and a train at a railroad crossing 300 miles (480 kilometers) east of Jakarta in central Java, police said.

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alcof, authoritarian style and argued that French democracy would benefit from a political change at the top after 23 years of conservative government.

Mr. Mitterrand's great weakness has been his perceived dependence on Communist support to win, and to govern in case of victory. After a dismal showing in the first electoral round on April 26, the Communist Party has grudgingly called on its voters to support Mr. Mit-terrand. But a hard core of party militants could conceivably ab-

The party leaders have also made it clear that they will renew their insistence on Communist ministers in the next government if Mr. Mitterrand wins on Sunday. Mr. Mitterrand has said he will stand firm against Communist demands, and he has also pointed out that Mr. Giscard d'Estaing once asserted that the Communists would cease to he a dangerous poliucal force if their electoral sup-port fell to 15 percent — which is where they now stand

Despite the apparently small campaign has not produced much

In the depressed iron foundries of Lorraine, a Socialist labor organizer attributed the apathy to a feeling that "nothing much is

#### French Hold 2 Youths In Anti-Jewish Attack The Associated Press

NANTERRE, France - Police say they bave arrested two youths in connection with the desecration of 81 tombstones last month in the Jewish cemetery at Bagneau, a Par-

Officials said on Thursday that

16-year-old, identified only as

But Mr. Laurent's overly critical
attitude toward Mr. Giscard d'Es-Pascal, was arrested Wednesday and under questioning named Philippe Guenez, 18, as his accomplice. Mr. Guenez was arrested Thursday, The tombstones, discovered vandalized April 26, were covered with Nazi swastikas and anti-

during Mr. Giscard d'Estaing's lacques Solier, the prefect who term. Mr. Mitterrand has also represents the national government of Mr. Giscard d'Estaing's the quietest in more than a decade. And in the Vosges region of east-ern France, where unemployment has surged in the wake of textile factory bankruptcies, Maxime Leroy, a Communist labor leader, remarked that "political rallies have been minimal."

Perhaps as good a district as anywhere to sense the issues and tone of the campaign is the Aube, an agrarian and light industrial region about 90 miles (145 kilometers) southeast of Paris that Mr. Giscard d'Estang won in 1974 by only a 2-percent margin.
In Bar-sur-Seine, a small Aube

town, Socialist Mayor Jean Weinling is convinced that Mr. Mitterrand will win because local residents are concerned that younger people entering the labor market cannot find jobs. But Mr. Weinling said that the Socialists, in keeping with Mr. Mitterrand's directive "not to make waves," were barely campaigning.

#### Need for Calm

"We are not counting on people heing so favorable to Mitterrand, but rather that anti-Giscard feeling will be great," explained the maymargin separating Mr. Giscard will be great," explained the may-d'Estaing and Mr. Mitterrand, the or. "Mitterrand cannot win unless he gathers some conservative votes, and he needs a tranquil at-

What gives Mr. Weinling optimism in Sunday's election is the feeling that "nothing much is wavering attitude among the going to change no matter who wins — the steel factories are dead," In the Languedoc-Roussillon region of southwestern France, Gaullists with Giscardists, and they maintain that bank interest rates are so high that small busi-nessmen can no longer afford

"Giscard has been disastrous, and Mitterrand could be even worse," said Claude Laurent, the local neo-Gaullist leader, who feels that more than a quarter of his party's voters might abstain or even back the Socialist candidate this time.

But Mr. Laurent's overly critical taing has drawn angry warnings from other local neo-Gaullists. who maintain that the president will still get almost all the conservative votes in the district. "Laurent is in more trouble than Giscard if Mitterrand wins," said a neo-Gaul-

## **Bokassa Cites Giscard Ties** In Bid to Influence Vote

WASHINGTON — Jean Bedel made me fa Bokassa, the former Central African emperor, bas claimed to have provided details of extensive personal ties with President Valery Giscard d'Estaing of France in an attempt to sabotage Mr. Giscard d'Estaing's chances in Sunday's election. The Washington Post reported Friday.

Paris, said Mr. Bokassa admilled in an interview with correspondent Ronald Koven that his reason for making the disclosures was to influence the outcome of the extremely tight French election.

"I'm dealing with the one who made me fall," Mr. Bokassa told

According to The Post, Mr. Bokassa said he gave Mr. Giscard d'Estaing a 3,000-square-mile (7,800-square-kilometer) hunting preserve and diamonds far larger these these these transfer and diamonds far larger than those the French president

of allegations made by Mr. Bokassa were not reproduced in his article because they could not be substantiated in four weeks of check-

Mr. Bokassa said the French president had pressured a special commission of five jurists to issue a judgment saying it was "almost certain" that Mr. Bokassa had taken part in a massacre of about 100 schoolchildren in the Central Afri-can Empire io April, 1979. Mr. Bokassa was deposed in a coup later that year.

#### Denial by Giscard

The story noted that Mr. Bokassa's version of his ties with Mr. Giscard d'Estaing had been vehemently denied by the French presi-

But it added: "Reporting based on Bokassa's allegations does suggest that Giscard's payment of \$8,000 to the Central African Red Cross for the diamonds he and his wife received as gifts from Bokassa could have covered only a small portion of their value at the time they were received."

The Post story said that Mr. Bokassa asserted that Mr. Giscard d'Estaing had received diamonds on four occasions in eight years in the presence of witoesses. "I spoiled them," be was quoted as, saying of the president and his wife, Anne-Aymone.

The Post said that on a fifth and Through Prism of History diamonds to the president's wife in the autumn of 1978, she received 12 parcels of diamonds, according to a gifts register that Mr. Bokassa read to Roger Delpey, a French

Mr. Giscard d'Estaing has said the diamonds received from Mr. Bokassa were small and not of

The Post story also quoted for-mer President Leopold Senghor of Senegal as saying in a taped inter-view with Mireille Duteil, a French iournalist, that the commission that investigated the killing of the schoolchildren had found no irrefutable evidence against Mr. Bokassa. A Senegalese judge presided over the commission.

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## IRA Vows More Hunger Strikes

United Press International BELFAST — IRA inmales pledged Friday to keep hunger strikes going in an endless chain

mands for political-prisoner status.

The situation bas not ended with the death of Bobby Sands." said Gerry Adams, vice president of Sinn Fein, the Irish Republican Army's political arm. "Another hunger striker is there, and there will be another and another and on

until Britain gives in to their de-

Mr. Sands, 27, who was elected to Britain's Parliament during his hunger strike, died Tuesday. He was buried Thursday in the biggesi IRA funeral ever held in Northern

A volunteer is ready to take Mr. Sands' place, Mr. Adams said, and his name will be announced soon when his family is informed. Three IRA members at the Maze prison outside Belfast are already on bun-

**Ban Defied** 

On Tapes

Of Charles

United Press International

Charles and Lady Diana Spencer.

Nuremberg presses too late to pre-

it is not normally sold there. Trade

Minister John Biffen ordered cus-

torus officials to seize any copies

containing the transcripts reaching

this morning, but if was too late.

We had already printed and dis-tributed, everything bad gone." Mr. Engel said Friday, "We have nothing against this court order and stopped everything when it ar-

or sensational about the conversa-

tions, which he described as "a re-

(Continued from Page 1)

coming largely from the military, have forced Mr. Deng to abandon his liberal positions. The Russian

system is stupid but stable." he remarked. "The Chinese are always

intelligent hut utopian and unreal-

Father Ladany has a staff of five

Chinese who help him to read about 15 Chinese newspapers, to

monitor hroadcasts, to read the publications of the Hong Kong Communist community, which he

considers the most enlightened. liberal and avant-garde of the Chi-

nese party, and to receive Chinese

visitors who have left for exile. He

sees few foreigners, he said, be-

cause they either "discover China as if they were Columbus" or. "like Germans, take down all the data

when they visit a commune, multi-ply it by the number of communes

Nothing in early life predisposed Father Ladany for his

present calling. The son of a physician, he was born in Budapest, ob-

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Just tell the tax driver

'sank roa doe noo"

and think they know China."

isuc. It is a very nervous system."

China-Watcher Observes

As each bunger striker dies, an-

Britain surrenders to the demands for prison changes for which Mr. Sands starved himself to death in 66 days, Mr. Adams said.

An explosion of violence in Belfast that was expected to follow his funeral did not materialize. Police said Friday that only sporadic and minor firebombings and rock throwing broke the peace in the capital. But they warned drivers of commercial vehicles to avaid West Belfast because of hijackings and burnings of such vehicles Friday afternoon.

Bernadette Devlin McAliskey, speaking at an "H-Block Commitlee" news conference, said Mr. Sands' replacement was chosen from a number of people who before Christmas volunteered to go on hunger strike." "H-Block" re-fers to the shape of the prison buildings where IRA convicts are

Britain has vowed it will not give in to the prisoners' demands,

other will join the protest until which include the right of free association, extra visits, and the right to wear their own clothes and to refuse to do prison work.

Francis Hughes, an IRA mem-Mr. Adams said.

He said the government was prepared to negotiate over prison conditions, but stressed that "what we will not negotiate about is what the Provisional IRA prisoners are demanding, that is to say, political

#### ber convicted of murder, was "deteriorating at an alarming rale" in the 55th day of his hunger strike, U.K. Would Accept Talks WASHINGTON (Reuters) -Northern Ireland Secretary Humphrey Atkins said Friday that the

British government was prepared to negotiate over prison conditions to the province but would not grant demands by hunger strikers to be treated as political prisoners.



The cover of Die Aktuelle, the West German magazine that published the purported transcripts of taped telephone calls between Prince Charles and his fiancee, Lady Diana Spencer.

ally nice chat between two people going on about this moral rubbish who love each other."

rived — hut it was too late."

That was the reason we printed it." Mr. Engel said. "It's a piece of news that should be known. If we didn't do it, someone else would. The whole English press which is

> tained a doctorate in law and studied the violin at the conservatory until he found his priestly voca-

tion. He was sent by the Jesuits to

Peking in 1940 to study Chinese, was ordained in China in 1946 and left in 1949. His order imposes no

other priestly functions on him, be

ated the whole world and not only church huildings."

He began to publish his journal anonymously and divided his name into two parts because in the early years he still had close rela-

tives in Hungary. He returned there for a visit in 1976 and came hack with his violin, a 19th-century

Italian instrument, which he had

left with relatives when he joined

the church. Life has rarefied his

musical taste to unaccompanied Bach only. He thinks in Chinese and English now, he said, having

forgotten some Hungarian. His German, French, Italian and Latin

Father Ladany charitably did not discuss his critics, but in a note

delivered after the conversation, he

recalled with delight that Simone

de Beauvoir once wrote that his journal was une publication veni-

meuse. or poisonous. He believes

that China will survive all utopian

experiments. "China has a vitality

are fluent

because we believe God cre-

#### will be trying to print it and get round the ban on publication in He said 950,000 copies of the magazine containing the conversations in a six-page report went on the German market.

tions was a fake.

Mr. Engel said he was sure the transcripts — reportedly bought from Simon Regan, a British freelance journalist, for \$33,000 were genuine, despite a statement Thursday by lawyers for Prince Charles and Lady Diana that a transcript of two of the conversa-

"We went through it for days," Mr. Engel said. "We have an affidavit from the man who recorded them. He did it for political reasons. He's a republican, as we now know; he didn't see a penny for

Reports said the tapping of the prince's phone was done while he was in Australia on an official visit by a man objecting to the possibili-ty that the Prince of Wales might become the next governor general of Australia

Klaus Kastner, a court spokes-man, said Thursday if Die Ak-tuelle defied the ban it would face a fine of up to \$250,000 or its editor could be imprisoned for six

Peter Janssen, a spokesman for the West German Press Council, which warned Die Aktuelle earlier in the week not to go ahead with publication, criticized the publica-

"The Press Council condemns the Munich-based magazine Die Aktuelle for ignoring all warnings and publishing the tapped tele-phone conversations of the keir to the British throne," he said. "The Press Council will investigate this

(Continued from Page 1) In Barcelona, groups of unem-ployed workers broke the silence and shouted "memployment is terrorism," and in Bilbao about and on doorsteps, most motorists stopped, and 600 trains came to a halt. Work stopped in factories and stores, radio stations suspend-150 radicals demonstrated against Spanish requests for extradition of ed broadcasts, and local news agencies interrupted transmissions.

King Juan Carlos led the twominute silence at the funeral of the
side, bodygnard and driver of the alleged separatist guerrillas from

Police sources said they had identified the two guerrillas who carried out the bombing as members of the organization who un-derwent training in southwest France six years ago. Earlier, po-lice sources, said the pair had also

trained in Algeria.

After the ETA claimed responsibility, police made raids on Basque radicals overnight and arrested 40, many of them members of the separatist coalition Herri Batasuna (People's Union).

## U.S. Senate Unit **Backs Welfare**

The Associated Press
WASHINGTON — A Senate
committee has agreed to allow
states the authority to make ablebodied food stamp recipients work in public service jobs in a move aimed at countering what one sen-ator called "a sophistication for

tighten up on this program."

Failure to meet requirements of the program would make a person ineligible for food stamps for up to six months. The 17-member committee adopted the plan without

Under the work program, per-sons between the ages of 18 and 60 would be required to work without pay in public service jobs paying the minimum wage or higher for the number of hours each week

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# Work Program

beating the game."
Sen. Jesse Helms of North Carolina, Republican chairman of the Agriculture: Committee, said Thursday that state welfare administrators have almost pleaded for that option to "enable them to

objection.

nine companions with conspiracy to overthrow the government of Prime Minister Mary Eugenia Charles and replace it with one

# House Panel Votes to Halt

## ent Endorses () emocratic Coalition Appears Shattered The European Parks that work begin and Democrat Paul de Kor

#### Reagan Budget Victory in House Has Congressmen Bickering

Democrat Paul de Rosse y David S. Brown aropean Economic of Notice of Service and Service and the Contonic Cont

State Alexander Mily pensor of Oklahoma, the new mity of a cover-up in the loost highly regarded of the Salvadoran government y enough balanced to win apport from all but one of mocrats on Rep. Jones' mocrats on Rep. Jones'

Republicans went to work, they rolled the Democrats with surpris-

The result, interviews with Dem ocratic leaders and rank-and-file members indicate, is likely to be heightened criticism of the Demo-

#### **NEWS ANALYSIS**

cratic leadership, greater recrimi-nations between liberal and conservative wings of the party and a fraying of political ties between elected Democrats and the interest groups that have supported them.

While some House Democrats profess to believe this was a one-time loss that could be reversed when the tax-cut portions of the Reagan economic plan come to a vote — or even when specific budget reductions reach the floor more appear to believe that Mr. Reagan will remain in the ascendancy unless and until his economic policies are proved a failure.

and of what purported to be a mented frustrated and — in many selling the program to the public cases — politically frightened and to individual members of Concrat interest groups. But when the Rep. Leon E. Panetta, a Califor-

nia Democrat and Budget Comunittee member, was telling a story in the cloakroom that seemed to epitomize the mood. He was visited a few days before the vote by Ed Roberts, the California director of rehabilitation, secking to save funds for his programs. "His arms and legs are paralyzed," Rep. Panetta said, "and he gets around in a motorized wheelchair, carrying a portable iron lung with him

to assist his breathing.

"I was sympathizing with him, while trying to explain how frustrating it was in this atmosphere to try to save the kind of programs he was running. But he stopped me cold. He said, 'You don't have to explain. I've seen a lot of congressmen that are more paralyzed than

How the Democrats got paralyzed and then pulverized on the budget issue has been a matter of unending and agonized discussion in the closkroom. The starting point for everyone is Mr. Reagan's Meantime, the Democrats are popularity — and his effective ex-resigned to limping along frag-ploitation of that popularity in

selves as Social Democrats were on

bor Party, conceded earlier this

week that the main reason he ex-

pected his party to do well "is not

our raging popularity but the pro-found unpopularity of the govern-ment, especially outside of Lon-

**London Arsonist Gets** 

Life Term for Deaths

The Associated Press

addict, Juhn Thompson, has

received a life sentence for starting

fire in a crowded Soho bar in

LONDON - A 42-year-old drug

mally supportive of Speaker Thomas P. O'Neill Jr. There was no concealing the bitterness between the two wings of the party as the final vote neared.
Liberals complained about the refusal of the leadership to offer
them even a roll-call vote on which to record their opposition to a big increase in defense spending, and were further humiliated when their nen amendments to shift money from defense to social programs drew only 69 and 119 votes.

"He's a winner and he's a hero,"

said the House Democratic whip,

Rep. Thomas S. Foley of Washing-

ton. "And the American people like both. The feeling is that his

Ray Denison, chief lobbyist for the AFL-CIO, which led the lob-bying efforts against Mr. Reagan's

budget cuts, said of the congress-

men, "It's almost a metaphysical thing that's gripped these people—a feeling they should do something even if it's wrong."

Nonetheless, there is an abundance of rank-and-file criticism of the leadership are formance on this

the leadership performance on this

test. Questions have been raised

about why the first full discussion

of the Jones budget was not held in the Democratic caucus until

three days ago - long after Mr. Reagan had nailed down the Dem-

ocratic defectors.

"The truth of the matter is that

Tip [O'Neill] and our guys got out-worked and outhustled on this

one," said a senior Democrat nor-

program deserves a chance."

A member of the leadership said scathingly, "The liberals have been asking for this. Reagan is the product of a decade of growing concern about the cost and efficiency of a lot of programs and regulations and about the neglect of the mili-tary balance in the world. The Democratic Party has given great-er weight to the liberal wing than its numbers deserved, and groups that held the party's conscience women and minorities - have vetoed rational moves to adjust our policy. Well, that veto is over."

Rep. Morris K. Udall, Demo-crat of Arizona, had another view. "I think a year from now, when it's obvious the medicine isn't working, interest rates are up, the economy is sluggish and energy prices are raised again, Reagan will be about where [Jimmy] Carter was,"

Waiting for calamity is about the best the Democrats can find to cheer themselves these days.



GIFT FOR ARCHBISHOP — The Most Rev. Robert Runcie, archbishop of Canterbury, shows off a Berkshire hog given to him during a trip to Ames, Iowa. Mr. Runcie, who raises hogs as a hobby, earlier toured a large hog farm.

## Ex-Presidents Support Campaign To Shift U.S. Voting to Sundays

The Associated Press WASHINGTON — Former Presidents Richard M. Nixon, Gerald R. Ford and Jimmy Carter support the idea of switching presidential elections from Tuesday to Sunday to improve turnouts. Their views are contained in letters for presentation to the Senate Rules and Administration Committee by Rep. Mario Biaggi.

The New York Democrat has sponsored a House bill to institute Sunday voting and have polling places across the country close simultaneously. The aim is to increase voter participation — last year's 53.95 percent was the lowest for a presidential election in 32 years — and halt media projec-tions while polls in the West are still open.

The Senate committee is considering bills by Sen. S.I. Hayakawa, a California Republican, that would establish uniform poll closing times, prohibit the release of results until all polls close, and change Election Day to Sunday.

Another proposal has been to declare a national holiday on the

present Election Day, the Tuesday after the first Monday in November. The committee is also considering the effects of election-might television projections on voter DUTDOUL

The Biaggi and Hayakawa pro-posals are similar. Polls everywhere would be open a set number of hours and close at 8 p.m. or 9 p.m. Eastern Standard Time. In the East voting would be in the afternoon and evening, and in the West in the morning and after-

"I think your suggestion with re-gard to Sunday voting has a great deal of merit," Mr. Nixon wrote to Rep. Biaggi. Mr. Ford said, "You make a

most persuasive case for legislative action at the federal level to increase voter participation in na-tional elections."

"I agree with you that declining voter participation is a great danger facing our oation, and we must address ways to reverse the trend if our electoral [system] is to remain strong," Mr. Carter wrote. "I believe that your proposal has mer-it."

# U.S. Breeder Reactor Plan

By Robert D. Hershey New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - A House committee has dealt a major blow to the administration's plans to make greater use of ouclear energy by voting to "de-authorize" the Clinch River breeder reactor and to spend \$20 million to terminate

About \$1 billion has already been sunk in design and other work for the long-delayed facility, which is to be built at Oak Ridge, Tenn., beginning probably in 1982. The aim is to demonstrate breeder technology, in which more fuel is produced than is consumed.

The Clinch River project has been fiercely debated, with sup-porters maintaining it opens up an important new energy source for the United States while opponents have argued it is an expensive, out-moded "white elephant."

"I've never seen any issue that was so intensely lobbied," said Rep. Howard E. Wolpe, a second-term Michigan Democrat who was among the leading opponents of the administration's request to spend \$254 million for the project in the fiscal year beginning Oct. 1.

#### Reversal of Stand

Although an effort to reverse the decision is almost certain to be made when the issue reaches the House floor, those opposed to building the Clinch River facility noted that Thursday's decision by the Science and Technology Committee represents a reversal of its long-standing support.

Congress appropriated about \$180 million a year to keep design

work going during the Carter administration even though former President Jimmy Carter ordered in 1977 that the United States halt reprocessing of ouclear material for fear that this could lead to proliferation of phytonium that could be used for nuclear weapons.

Opponents said that Thursday's

vote represented a major shift of sentiment away from ouclear power. The main impetus came from freshman Rep. Claudine Schneider, a Rhode Island Republican. The vote Thursday morning for

Rep. Schneider's amendment to kill the Clinch River project was even closer than the reported 22-

In an apparent attempt to pre-vent the de-authorization measure from passing, Rep. Robert A. Young, Democrat of Missouri, voted for it in hopes that by doing so he could call for reconsideration. Uoder House rules only those on the winning side can make such

After the lunch break, which became a period of frantic maneuvering on both sides, the issue was reopened and was settled only after a second vote. This carried 20-19. with Rep. Young voting against

the amendment. A spokesman for the American Nuclear Energy Council called the outcome an important setback and attributed it to "some very big

misconceptions up there." During the debate, those in fa-vor of killing the Clinch River project have often cited the opposition of a former congressman David A. Stockman, now director of the Office of Management and Budget, While he was in Congress, Mr. Stockman called the project uneconomic. Recently he has had

little to say on the subject. The expense of ending the project, which is supposed to cost 53 billion if completed, is variously estimated at between \$200 million and \$1.8 billion. Hearings on this are to begin Monday.

#### Pakistan Gets Offer Of Soviet A-Plants

KARACHI, Pakistan - The Soviet Union is ready to supply Paki-stan with nuclear power plants on the same terms it has set with other countries, according to the Soviet ambassador, Vitaly S. Smirnov. He told the Pakistani news agen-

cy Thursday that Moscow had offered assistance in the development of nuclear and other powe and the exploration of potential oil and gas sites.



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# Any Durch Coaling the Coaling the Coaling the Coaling the Coaling the Netherlands spot Dorites Regain Local Council Control and Finday.

is to decide in December Strong Election Comeback in Britain

North Atlantic Treat & Strong Election Comeback in Britain

is nuclear forces.

In the Conservatives' 63, received a majority of only 9 seats, 50 to 41.

Such a margin, if repeated on a namous 100 persons describing themselves. Their remarks the for two years by defection, would not be sufficient to give the party a majority in the House of Michael Foot, leader of the Lamback in Thursday's election. eback in Thursday's elec-

hores Rise in local councils in England local councils in England local councils in England local councils in England strength since the Cont revived political forces:

I apward bound Friday to wo years ago.

newspaper ha aren pure Labor Party took control isling its economic group. Conservatives in London, the prime manuser's land, ster, Liverpool, Birming-matricule to his manual test the councils in all of ed. 42.7 percent prairie. I's most populous areas. saler This increase by the Ag upsets in rural Conservity unusually sharp and Eurongholds, including the of Cumbria, Cheshire, tire and Staffordshire

Attervillas to Gitel London Results minabac - Zimbabac teresults were interpreted as a

10 to remove heavy warm of Mrs. Thatcher's ecothem. Anathrough a policies, particularly in all portfolio and had a there memployment is ramaind the grantless may on Greater Manchester's mise cample, erralias leval to Prime Moor Party gained 52 seats for its camps with their error the Conservatives did far

179. Revent sind bearin London, where a Labor failed to materialize. The ZIPRA guernias imp Party, which had 29 seats to addie Sabi camp would in: send he had talked which "

good to be described atives Said

### Leader Urges Ed Sue Airline True K. K. A. K. G.DC-10 Crash

CL CALIFOR FILEN OF LINE. The Associated Press uing for the commentangeles - A suit filed he King with a rest of inest of the 273 victhe the property and a DC-10 in Chicago conhat American Airline offi-are American area was about a crack in the faffered to serie call ew about a crack in the fa-

it, the Los Angeles Times
Texas Peris Was suit, filed in Chicago, alat inspectors bad advance ige that there was a crack is of Spanis immediately repaired be-airline supervisors deter-Against Par, the newspaper said Fri-

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okesman for American Airmoted by the newspaper the allegations "surprising noclicyable." He added, ost isn't true." The crash of Angeles bound plane oc-when the left pylon and en-ipped loose shortly after

an out-of-court settlement ay in McDonnell-Douglas gainst American Airlines ability in the crash. The aid details would not be remajority of only 9 seats, 50 to 41. dorsed no candidates, although al-Such a margin, if repeated on a na-most 100 persons describing them-

At stake were 4.371 seats on bodies that deal with the problems of local government and set property taxes. The voting was for con-trol of the 92-member Greater London Council, the largest local government body in Europe; 6 metropolitan county councils in England, and 39 English and 8 Welsh county councils in smaller

But it was the symbolic rather than the practical effect of the vot-ing that drew widespread attention here. Normally, political opinion is gauged in Britain through by-elections caused when a member of Parliament resigns or dies. But there have been few of these since Mrs. Thatcher moved into 10 Downing Street and began her campaign to try to encourage free

enterprise and initiative. The last elections for the councils took place in 1977, during the term of an unpopular Labor gov-ernment headed by Prime Minister James Callaghan, The Labor Party was swept from office in London, Greater Manchester, Liverpool, Birmingham and Leeds — all areas of traditional Labor power. The party held on in only two metropolitan areas, Sheffield and Newcastle and four authorities in less populous regions.

In those elections, more than 905 Labor councilors lost seats.

Roles Reversed

This year the roles were rewith the Conservative Party forced to struggle under the bur-den of reduced industrial activity, high interest rates and unemployment of more than 25 million, a postwar record. Even before the polls closed, the Conservatives were resigned to a bad showing, and their spokesmen had begun to

[Almost complete results gave Labor 445 council seats previously held by the Conservatives, United

held by the Conservatives, United Press International reported. The Conservatives lost 511 seats they previously held. The Liberals made 128 gains.

["There will be no change in the government's policies," Lord Thorneycroft, the Conservative Party chairman, said.] "This election offers no clues to the outcome of the next general election," a of the next general election," a Cabinet member said several days

But the Labor Party and most independent political analysts con-sidered the balloting an intriguing if obviously imperfect, referendum on Mrs. Thatcher's first two years in office. Many believe that the Conservatives will be turned oot if she cannot reverse the course of the economy in the three years before she is obliged to call a general

The voting offered no real clue to the standing of the Social Democratic Party, formed this spring by disillusioned Labor members of Parliament who asserted that their

which 37 persons died last Ang. 16. Some of the charred bodies were not identifiable. The court was told that Mr. Thompson bought a gallon of gasoline after an argument over the price of a drink, poured the gaso-line through a mail slot and threw in a lighted match.

## Libya Denies U.S. Charge That It Backs Terrorists

From Agency Dispatches sponded to the expulsion of its with a denial that it supports international terrorists, the Libyan news agency JANA reported.

President Reagan on Wednes-day ordered all Libyan diplomats and their families sent home. The State Department said Libyan provocations and misconduct, including support for international terrorism," prompted the order.

#### Chief Confirmed argue that the result would represent simply a normal swing of the For Peace Corps

The Associated Press
WASHINGTON — The Senate has confirmed Loret M. Ruppe, 45, as the new head of the Peace Corps. Mrs. Ruppe, who helped manage President Reagan's campaign in Michigan last year, was described by the White House as having spent most of her life in volunteer work. Her husband Philip is a former congressman from

Also confirmed by the Senate Thursday was Thomas Pauken as head of Action — the agency that oversees all federal volunteer agencies, including the Peace Corps—despite concerns that his back-ground in military intelligence might hurt the Peace Corps reputation oversess.

Mr. Pauken, 37, is a Dallas lawyer who served as a lieutenant in Army intelligence in Vietnam from 1967 to 1969. Senate critics refrained from opposing him, saying they had received assurances that legislation would be adopted to separate the Peace Corps from Action. The agency's name is an acro-nym for Accepting Challenges of old party had moved too far to the Today in Our New World.

"Libya has condemned interna-TRIPOLI, Libya - Libya has re- tional terrorism in every stand it has taken and in all international diplomats from the United States accords regarding the subject," JANA quoted a government state-ment as saying Thursday.

#### Libyan Warning

The Libyan statement did not announce any reprisals against the United States for its decision to expel the diplomats. But it said that if the United States took further hostile actions, Libya would adopt positions "capable of confronting

However, the head of the Li-byan mission in Washington warned in an interview published Thursday that Tripoli may halt oil supplies to the United States or close the U.S. Embassy in Libya to retaliate for the expulsion.

The newspaper Al Wahda of the Gulf emirate of Abu Dhabi quoted Ali Elhouderi, secretary of the Li-byan People's Bureau in Washington, as saying "a cutoff of oil is only one of various weapons that can be used to confront the United States or other powers." His com-ments to Al Wahda were carried by the Qatari news agency, monitored in Cairo.

"The shutting down of the American Embassy in Tripoli is also a possibility," Mr. Ali Elhouderi was quoted as saying. The diplomat insisted that the

United States has more interests in Libya than Libyan interests in the United States, which obtains 10 percent of its imported oil from Li-

American officials in Washing-ton have said they expect no cutoff of oil supplies from Libya. Libya has said repeatedly that it supports "national liberation movements" but not terrorists.

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Dil and Money Conference. London, Sept. 28-29.

The second annual International Herald Tribune/Oil Daily conference on "Oil and Money in the Eighties," will take place September 28 and 29 in London.

Sheikh Ahmed Zaki Yamani, Minister of Petroleum and Mineral Resources, Saudi Arabia, will head a list of distinguished speakers from industry and government around the world. Among the subjects to be discussed will be the supply-demand outlook, financing

oil production, the impact of politics on future oil policies, alternative energy resources and related issues. For further information, please contact the International Herald Tribune, Conference Dept., 181 Avenue Charles de Gaulle, 92521 Neuilly Cedex, France.

Saturday-Sunday, May 9-10, 1981

## Reagan's Gift to Big Auto

President Reagan, being a champion of the free market and foe of inflation, only "volunteered" to inform the Japanese of the sad plight of the U.S. auto industry. And now the Japanese have responded by "volunteering" to limit their U.S. sales to 1.68 million cars in 1981 — about 200,000 fewer than they might have sold. All that remains is for the U.S. consumers to volunteer to pay \$1 billion more for all the cars they huy this year.

It could have been so much worse, say administration officials. The long depression in the U.S. auto industry has pushed American Motors, Chrysler, Ford and the city of Detroit well down the road toward financial collapse. Congress, it is said, would never permit Japanese auto plants to work overtime at the expense of 200,000 furloughed U.S. auto workers. The only alternative to these "mild and temporary" restraints on Japanese sales, the Reagan team contends, was a tough congressional quota, which might even bave become permanent.

The president's apologists may be right, although they seem to forget that their man can veto acts of Congress. But that cannot justify the way Mr. Reagan went about this hit of market-rigging. What is most upsetting about the deal is not the restraint on imports as such but the president's refusal to ask anything in return from the U.S. auto industry.

Many factors contributed to the decline of the car companies, and no one really knows what weight to assign to each. Government regulation played a part, as did uncertain gasoline supplies, poor workmanship, high labor costs and managerial error.

But hardly anyone disagrees about the most promising path to recovery: Obsolete designs must be scrapped, inefficient facilities have to be closed, and labor contracts need to be renegotiated to lower wage costs and raise productivity.

Mr. Reagan need not have involved the federal government in the details of such rationalization. But he could have pressed the auto workers and their employers for reform, exchanging his administration's help for the industry's sacrifices. Instead, the president, clung to a peculiar theory of government. The principes of a free market, it seems, countenance intervention against foreign competitors but not even a gesture of interference in the industry's internal struggles. It is a good example of driving a principle clear

THE NEW YORK TIMES.

## The Libyan Decision

Kicking out those of Libya's diplomats who hadn't been expelled before doesn't resolve all of the U.S. complaints against Col. Moamer Qadhafi. But it does say something. It says that the United States will not grant the usual diplomatic amenities to nations that breach so egregiously the norms of international behavior. The new expulsion order, for instance, is tied to the attempted assassination, in Colorado last October, of a Libyan dissident; he was shot twice in the face. Eight or so Libyan dissidents in Europe have actually been killed. With his oil billions and his Soviet patronage, Col. Qadhafi has conducted a practically nonstop run of coups, revolutions and acts of terrorism. He has been a prime international vandal for years.

It is suggested that the Reagan administration is taking a risk in expelling the Libyans since the United States buys huge quantities of oil from Libya and 2,000 Americans work in Libya. Yes, there is a risk. But was it not a risk to allow Libyan diplomats to stay here after acts of terrorism had been committed and after Libyans had burned down the U.S. Embassy in Tripoli and made it impossible for U.S. diplomats to stay there? Did not such "understanding" carry its own seeds of danger for U.S. interests in Libya, and perhaps elsewhere? As for U.S. interests in Libya, Col. Qadhafi is not practicing charity in selling oil to U.S. companies and allowing in 2,000 company employees. In return, he gets cash and kind: \$12 billion a year and places for 4,000 Libyan students at colleges in the United States. He has interests, too.

The truly worrisome part of the whole U.S.-Libyan relationship is that the United States still does so little to reduce its dependence on Libya's oil. It can be argued that the United States, by its oil fees, is the single largest financier, one time removed, of Lihya's global depredations. In the dozen years of Col. Qadhafi's dictatorship, while Europeans have reduced or eliminated their oil imports from Libya, the United States has increased its imports hy a factor of three. Jimmy Carter seemed often to be up on tippy-toes on this score, as though he were determined not to offend Col. Qadhafi. President Reagan is ready to deal more at arm's length. Oil dependence keeps him from cut-

THE WASHINGTON POST.

## The Unluckiest Cubans

The story sounds like Dickens, rewritten by Kafka and updated by Joseph Heller:

The exhausted Cuban refugee confronts a stern immigration official who asks. "Have you ever been in prison?" He has, briefly, for a bit of black marketeering frowned upon by Fidel Castro. In Cuba he would lie about it. but this is the United States. So he tells the truth, and is hustled off to a penitentiary. He is "excludable."

Eventually he gets a hearing, but it doesn't go well. He lacks court records and witnesses, yet the burden is on him to prove that he is not a dangerous criminal. As it sinks in that he might remain locked up indefinitely, he wonders if it wouldn't be better to return to Cuba, to take his chances. But the Cubans won't hear of it.

Finally outrage takes over. What about the wonderful U.S. Constitution? Ah, that only applies to people who are in the United States. Because he is "excludable," at least legally, he is not yet "in" the United States.

But of course this "Joseph K." and 1,800 other Cuhan emigres who are being held as excludables are most decidedly in the United States. Some have serious criminal records and would pose a danger if set free. But

many appear to have only slightly blemished records. No one knows for sure. The immigration laws, however, do not entitle them to the presumption of innocence, and so the doubt works against them. The situation so disturbed a federal judge in Kansas that he ordered the release of a 48-year-old Cuban inmate in whom he recognized no "threat to public safety." The man remains in prison pending appeal.

The Carter administration undertook a two-part program for dealing with such Cuban prisoners. It proposed a review panel that would assess each case and release those judged not dangerous. At the same time, it started quiet negotiations with Cuba to arrange the return of truly "undesirable" criminals. Before any deal could be nailed down. President Reagan assumed office and suspended the talks until there had been a wider review of refugee and immigration policy.

May that review, soon to be completed, give these unluckiest Cubans some reason for hope. When there is little recourse in law, a year is too long to spend in a maximum-security prison - for administrative reasons.

THE NEW YORK TIMES.

#### International Opinion

#### Advice to Suzuki

As Premier Zenko Snzuki conducts his visit in the United States, let's consider what sort of Japanese-U.S. talks would be mutually beneficial and significant.

Japan and the United States share the same values in many areas and are on the closest terms politically, economically and culturally. It is very good that the leaders of these two countries seek to reach an understanding and strengthen solidarity and coop-

First of all, Mr. Suzuki should draw attention to the fact that the Reagan administration is placing too much stress on East-West relations. The Soviet Union's foreign posture, as shown in Afghanistan, is clearly one cause of international tension. However, the nature of the current crisis is not such that it

will be resolved by the West's adopting a united, tough policy against the Russians.

The maintenance of detente remains the mainstream policy among the Western European countries, and quite a few of the nations of Central and South America are wary: of the U.S. posture of meeting force with force. Speaking as a "peace-loving nation," Japan must at least stress the need for arms reduction at the summit.

In Washington today, the government is preoccupied with expanding the West's military power. One can expect Japan to be strongly requested to put more into its independent defense effort. Yet, Japan's defense policy should be decided on by the Japanese people themselves, based on their own world view and a national consensus. The Japanese-U.S. talks are is not the occasion for making specific commitments on defense.

- From the Asahi Shimbun (Tokyo).

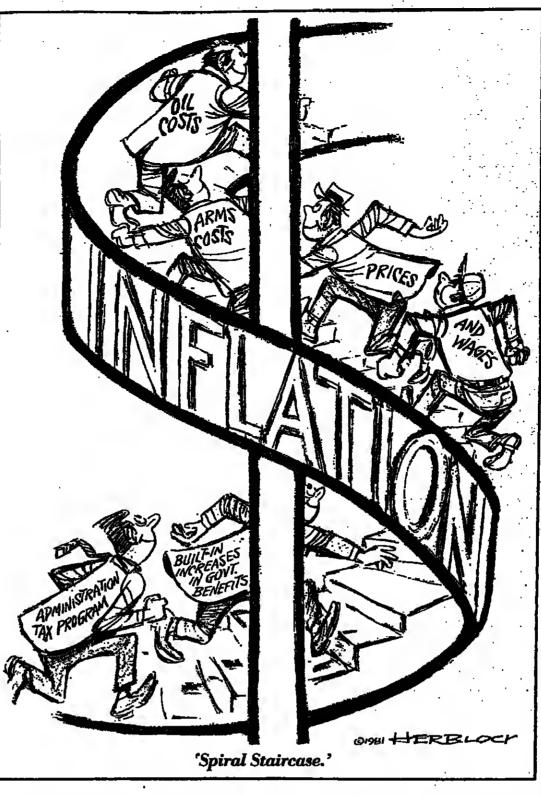
#### In the International Edition

#### Seventy-Five Years Ago May 9, 1906

POINTE-A-PITRE, Guadeloupe - Late yesterday the city was still in the hands of the rioters. Several more private houses were looted, the police showing no desire to intervene. The white population began to fly to the country. No business was done in the market, the terror-stricken stallholders not daring to come with provisions. Three political parties are struggling for supremacy, the Radicals, the Socialists and a party made up principally of manufacturers holding reactionary views. The remedy lies in the suppression pure and simple of universal suffrage in Guadeloupe, where is is a synonym for anarchy.

#### Fifty Years Ago May 9, 1931

PARIS - Within five days of the election for the presidency of the republic, for which his name is prominently before the public as a candidate, Aristide Briand, the French foreign minister. fought for five hours in the Chamber of Deputies last night the biggest parliamentary battle of his career. Mr. Briand strove to vindicate the peace policy that he has followed almost uninterruptedly during the last seven years, and to calm the fears and anxieties that have found expression in every section of French public opinion recently on the Anschluss attempt at union hy Germany and Austria. Mr. Herriot, the radi-



## Reagan: A Nervous Wall Street

By David S. Broder

duration and the budget balanced

WASHINGTON — Fifty-two years after the Wall Street crash signaled the approaching end of the last lengthy era of Republican rule, the hard-eyed money gives are emerging again as the ey guys are emerging again as the spoilers of the GOP's dreams. The vote of no-confidence in President Reagan's economic program re-flected in the nervous bond market and the run-up in interest rates clouds what would otherwise be halcyon days for the president and

When the Democratic-controlled House of Representatives approved the Reagan-endorsed budget resolution for fiscal 1982 in preference to that recommended by its own Budget Committee, it signaled the president's dominance of public opinion and the political arena. Over and over, defecting Democrats explained their vote by saying their constituents want to "give Reagan's program a chance."

#### Series of Polls

A series of polls showed the Re-publican Party had supplanted the Democrats as the party voters be-tieved most likely to make the country prosperous. And largely as a result of that belief, the polls showed Republicans making significant strides toward erasing the Democrats' half-century-old status as the political home of most

An April Gallup Poll showed Republicans with a 13-point lead over the Democrats as the "party of prosperity," reversing the 14-point advantage the Democrats had held in that measure as recently as 1978. An April poll by CBS News and The New York Times showed that the number of Republicans and Republican-leaning independents was only 8 percent smaller than the number of selfidentified Democrats and Democratic-leaning independents. As recently as 15 months ago, the same poll had shown the Democrats with a 20-point lead.

What all this suggests is that a tong-term political realignment that could make the Republican Party once again the majority par-ty in the United States — a possi-bility that seemed no more than a gleam in the eye of some conserva-tive dreamers last summer — is within the range of achievement

#### High-Risk Gamble

But - and it is a huge "but" all this rests on the Reagan economic program achieving its advertised results of reducing inflation and stimulating job-creating investment. That program, keyed to a gradual but sustained effort to slow the rate of federal spending and the growth of the money supply, while making deep cumulative cuts in tax-rates for the next three years, has been portrayed by its critics as a high-risk gamble ever since it was first unveiled.

The nickname George Bush gave it in his primary campaign against Mr. Reagan - voodoo economics - has stuck, much to Mr. Bush's present embarrassment. But it was not until the last two weeks - when it became clear that Mr. Reagan was likely to be able to push most of the program through Congress — that the ex-tent of the financial community's skepticism became evident.

Two weeks ago, Henry Kaufman of Salomon Brothers (perhaps the most influential financial analyst on Wall Street) came down to Washington to warn that the com-

tionary economy. He predicted higher interest rates and a return to double-digit inflation unless the tax cut were reduced in size and

#### by 1982 — two years before Mr. Reagan projects that happening. Rates Jump

While the public and Congress were heeding Mr. Reagan's optimistic words in his speech five days later, Wall Street was listening to Mr. Kaufman and other like-minded analysts. Interest rates jumped, the bond market slumped and nervousness pervaded the

On the morning of the day Mr. Reagan won his budget fight in the House, the Wall Street Journal the most powerful journalistic advocate of Mr. Reagan's economic program — led the paper with a story reporting that the "real chaos in the financial markets" was explainable even in the eyes of some administration officials only as "a tack of confidence in the presideni's program."

#### Optimistic

Budget director David Stock-man told The Washington Post he was revising his own optimistic predictions that interest rates would soon come down. And Treasury Secretary Donald Regan conceded that rising interest rates would swell the federal deficit to the \$60-billion range. The situation is an ominous one

for the administration, because the whole Reagan economic program rests ultimately on an act of faith. The prospect of budget and tax reductions is supposed to trigger an unprecedented surge of investment. Without that surge, the promised gains in productivity and jobs will not occur, and the Treasury will not see the revenues that are supposed to balance the budget at permanently lower tax rates.

#### Pragmatist

Most of the men who have served in the presidency since economics proclaimed itself a science have learned to be skeptical of

## -Letters-

#### Who's Ahead?

The Russians seem to have been cutting Anthony Lewis down to size (IHT, May 4). He is spreading disinformation in his column "Cutting the Russians Down to Size." As an example, a MiG-25 "Foxbut" achieves speeds in excess of Mach 3, which with a range of only "186 miles," would mean the aircraft could remain in the air for less than 10 minutes. If this were, as Mr. Lewis claims, indeed true, then wby do the Russians even bother to fly the fighter, let alone its' longer range high-altitude reconaissance version. The MiG-25 is built partially of steel because the Russians, with their advanced high-thrust engine technology, could achieve the desired performance more economically than with titanium, which is harder to get and harder to fabricate.

Finally, the "Foxbat," when introduced to service a decade ago. was superior for its' mission than anything then operational in the

West. In the Knrean War, the Hill-

D. Roosevelt, who is in so many ways a model for Mr. Reagan,

Street is betting against them is awfully disquieting news.

Ol981, The Washington Part.

Comm

took a wholly pragmatic view, ex-perimenting with a variety of pro-grams to cure the Depression that fit no consistent economic theory.

Never in the modern era have a president and a party bet as much on a single economie theory as Mr. Reagan and the Republicans have bet on the belief that supply-side economics is right.

# Roquefort Principly Feels In the French Vote By Flora Lewis

PARIS — France's campaign for tial ballot so he daren't rebut presidential elections this Giscard d'Estaing's charges e sunday has turned into a suspense citly by repudiating their influ story, a good deal more exciting than most people supposed earlier

But it has revealed two dismal facts. One is that President Valery. Giscard d'Estaing has provoked a distaste among his previous elec-torate that reaches a great deal more broadly and deeply than be imagined. So he has abandoned his air of regal screnity and he is run-ning breathlessly now, as though he were the challenger, with vague promises that he will change him-self and bring government closer

to the people.

His pledge that he would make the regime "more human" in a second term, for whatever it's worth, is in effect an acknowledgment that even if be manages re-election he will still face a widely disaffect-ed and disgrantled country.

#### 'A Little More'

The second fact underlined by the campaign, closely linked to the first, is that the Fifth Republic has come to function on what might be called the Roquefort Principle. The cheese-makers used to run a TV ad showing a rosy-cheeked boy begging his mother for "a little more Roquefort to finish up my bread," and right afterward with gusto for "a little more bread to finish up my Roquefort." They never do come out even.

That is now Mr. Giscard d'Estaing's major argument. The voters must send him back to the Elysee for another seven-year term, he says, because opposition Socialist candidate Francois Mitterrand can't possibly command a majority in the legislature without succumbing to the Communists. Even with their grudging support, it would be difficult. So an upset would ensure a regime of "utter mess and disorder," Mr. Giscard d'Estaing de-

clares.

The National Assembly was elected in 1978. If he wins, Mr. Giscard d'Estaing says, he will spare the voters another trek to the polls until 1983, when its maximum five-year term expires. Then, obviously, the government would run the legislative campaign on the same argument that a change of control would bring chaos.

Some French commentators have begun to ask in print whether this system can ever permit an orderly transfer of power.

#### Needs Communists

Mr. Mitterrand, if he wins, would dissolve the Assembly and call new elections before summer, in an attempt to move the legislature to his side. He would have to use the same appeal for one more The fact that much of Wall serving to make things come out

At this point, he does need Communist voters on the presiden-

on his intentions. The hidden e tion is whether the Commun record drop to only 15 percethe vote in the first preside round would be confirmed or: lowered further in an early le; of other more centrist coali; would be opened, including: ments of Mr. Giscard d'Este grab-bag party dedicated to personal support.

France's current constitutions tailored by its first president Charles de Gaulle, to his astes and dimensions, and r no other. As it has worked so has concentrated power in hands of the president to the where the Assembly is a riv stamp unless it proclaims ou mutiny and ousts the government

### Concessions

In that case, the president visite have to make drastic concer-and share leadership or, after-more try for a docile legist-face political paralysis and o tutional crisis.

The essential issue was de in a bit of dialogue in the pricalist newspaper Le Matilo Citte A quoted an anonymous under voter saying "but you are a me to bet on the unknown of Mitterrand." And the editorial swer was, "yes, but with Giber there isn't even a bet, just member what you've known too long in the content of what you've known too long :-- \ - 2" >

There are intense inner st within each side, but the Fifth public in the form it has devel is itself strained now. Thoughton mpaign hasn't addressed fact directly, the crucial ground is whether the Roque (N- P) Principle permits moderateches democratic change in France at the case of the

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Mr. Mitterrand has taken or aura of a tranquil incumbent are as Mr. Giscard d'Estaing are about like an underdog.

It really isn't likely that arm the interrand victory would bring arm people mate "change in society" whereast of Socialists used to urge and the so point cardiens still warm against. Partie 215 most surely would bring a net ance between the presidency leafer for the legislature, a redistribution when the excessively focused power. excessively focused power. Abbiton the If Mr. Giscard d'Estaing los detten rewill be because that's what the aid undejority now wants. The main cl up for decision is far less a mbi in the of policies than of the way th

public functions and the fou ty system it has develop ©1981, The New York Times

## In El Salvador, Nooseprint

By Jorge Pinto

one minute to leave before they

holes. Two other such attacks were

in shutting down El Indepen-diente, the Duarte junta succeeded

in extinguishing the expression of

any dissident opinion. The only

other paper that had refused to

practice self-censorship, La Croni-ca del Pueblo, closed down last

summer after its managing editor and a photographer were abducted

from a downtown coffee shop;

their bodies were found the next

day, hacked to pieces by machetes.
The newspaper and radio station of the Roman Catholic

Church also have been forced to

These attacks on the news media

were not made by so-called death squads operating independently of the military. My country is small and its capital is small. Everyone

knows everyone else. Those 40 workers had no doubt that those

placing the dynamite were mem-

I myself do not believe in the ex-

close after numerous attacks.

made on my life.

TEW YORK — Since January, I have been living in Mexico City as an exile. I was forced to leave El Salvador by the junta of Jose Napoleon Duarte. My presence abroad is a testimony to the nature of the government that rules my country.

My crime was to run a newspaper. El Independiente, of which I was editor and publisher, was the only remaining independent voice in El Salvador. It had links to no political faction, seeking simply to serve the journalistic role of being a forum for all voices among the Salvadoran people. That, however, was more than the authorities could tolerate. On Jan. 16, 1981, army troops arrived in tanks and armored trucks at the offices of my paper in San Salvador, looking for me. They also went to my home and threatened my wife and threeyear-old son. On Jan. 18, the troops arrived again and smashed the paper's equipment, I was for-tunate enough to make it with my family to the Mexican Embassy, where I was granted political

That attack was but the last of a series directed at my paper over the previous year as it tried to inform Salvadorans of the terrible events that had overtaken their

In January, 1980, El Indepen-diente's offices were bombed. In April, an office boy standing in the front entrance was killed in a ma-

chine-gun attack. On June 27,

Vietnam, it was 1.15 to 1 in theirs.

In the air, the Russians are not

merely catching up, the results show that they have been ahead

sis" is, unfortunately, consistent with his knowledge of the MiG-25,

whether applied to Soviet armor or

ERÍK B. MEZGER.

The rest of Mr. Lewis' "analy-

for years.

to the Soviet navy.

istence of any death squads. They are nothing more nor less than the country military itself.

The regime presents itself as a supporter of free elections. Elections, of course, require a dialogue, which in turn pressure a freedom of which in turn requires freedom of expression. This is what I was attempting to carry out with my newspaper. But how can a dia-logue be sustained if those partici-

bers of the armed forces.

pating in it are assessimated? If a newspaper like El Independiente is assessinated? That such murders take place should come as no surprise to those familiar with Salvadoran history. For 50 years, the Salvadoran

people have known only a pro-longed military dictatorship — a long despotic night. Only in 1931, when Arturo Araujo took office, has a president chosen through free elections been

armed men arrived at the printing allowed to serve, but he gov shop and gave the 40 workers there only eight months before overthrown in a military placed dynamite under the press and destroyed it. Two days later, my car was sprayed with machine-gun fire, pocking it with 37 bullet Fraudulent elections and have been the history of my

#### try ever since. Father Jailed

For the last 90 years, my f has been active in Salvadoran nalism, working to bring We democracy to the country, grandfather, Miguel Pinto, for ed the newspaper El Siglo XX Twentieth Century) in 1890 father, Jorge Pinto Sr., was in 1944 for his editorial oppo to the military government of time and was wounded by the tional police while in his cel lived to found El independies

I was editor of the paper the start, doing my best to k alive despite three prior occa on which the military forced close down. Now it has closed a fourth time, and equally determined to return Salvador and resume public again. I want to continue my ly's tradition by fighting this torship that is murdering the ple of my country.

Jorge Pinto, former editor publisher of El Independient San Salvador, is visiting the U States. This article was trans from the Spanish, by Michael I ing for The New York Times.

The International Herald bune welcomes letters from ners. Short letters have a be chance of being published. All ters are subject to condensa for space reasons. Anonyn letters will not be considered publication. Writers may req that their letters be signed with initials but preference will given to those fully signed bearing the writer's comp address. The Herald Trib cannot acknowledge letters :

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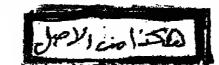
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# e French key Feels Political Stirrings Campaign for Levis Generals Relax Ban Slightly the a suspense Given General Stirrings and the control of the contro

In a speech during maneuvers

last month, Gen. Evren showed ir-

democracy. He said the military

rulers never approved of torture,

and he reproached foreign organ-izations for keeping silent when 20 to 30 Turks were losing their lives daily in political terrorism before

"We have presented a program and said that we would return to

the democratic system within that

program," Gen. Evren stressed,

without giving a schedule. "We are

now moving toward this system step by step, and we are making

A recent delegation from the In-ternational Confederation of Free

Trade Unions, headed by Otto Kersten, inquired about jailed un-

ion leaders, urged the revival of

leftist unions and called for resto-ration of collective bargaining.

Demirel, Ecevit

Hans de Coster, chairman of the

Council of Europe's Consultative

Assembly, came to explore ways of keeping Turks in the council with

full powers, although Turkey's par-liament has been dissolved. Visitors have usually been able

to call on former Premier Suley-

man Demirel and other leaders of

the conservative Justice Party, as

well as Bulent Ecevit, also a former

premier, and others in the Repub-lican People's Party. Mr. Ecevit and Mr. Demirel

coup. Except for leaders of ex-

Mr. Demirel warns visitors that

press closely and is kept up to date

on international affairs with a dai-

**New Constitution** 

task to be putting an end to the

anarchy that he says has resulted in 5,500 deaths, 4,000 robberies and 4,500 jailbreaks in the last three years. The military leaders are doing their best but have a

long way to go, he says.

Mr. Demirel spoke in a gener-

ally approving tone of the present leadership's policies, which he said were not much different from his

own. In the only suggestion of criticism, he questioned why the mili-

tary leaders, who say their aim is to restore democracy, did not set up a constituent assembly at once.

He urges a new constitution to give

more powers to the executive and

to reorganize the state apparatus

He considers the regime's main

ly summary of the foreign press.

were freed after a month.

- A thaw has begun olitical activity, which last September when deaders seized power. are stirrings in politiad the press.

light the press.

light the political atmosan initiated, or at least
light the generals. It
kincide with preparameeting of the Eurol assembly on May 11.

Is to decide whether to they's military regime wan democracies. pean Parliament in

recently adopted a stration to submit a is stated plan to reratic freedoms. tial Promise

and to be voices, most recently increase many's governing so-lar pair Party, have urged included Turkey be linked to income the military of a return rmany's governing So-

de start, the military jun-

## palese Cite Astrologer Urge Citizens to Vote

with a IDU, Nepal - Nepal's publication mend to an assurance is itself to persuade the nation's campian voters to participate in roters to participate in fact of its first general election.

ground and ignore the opposition and ignore the opposition is a boycott.

demonstrate politing stations had not for the election.

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Mr Landu peace sign — a

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ta declared an intention to restore democratic rule as soon as it had mands on their time. revived the authority of the state, ended widespread political terror-ism, made political changes and ritation with "some foreign organstabilized the inflation-plagued reations and delegations" that had come to ask about torture and de-mand a schedule for restoration of

Gen. Kenan Evren, leader of the junta and head of state, has repeat-edly asked for "understanding"

#### **NEWS ANALYSIS**

abroad and stressed that Europeans could help speed the demo-cratic process. Turkish authorities have opened the doors to Europe an and other delegations seeking information on the regime, its ac-tions and plans. This has, in effect, led to a timid revival of political

Turkey is keen on remaining in the European family, and the An-kara leadership has gone out of its way to provide explanations of its ectivities and intentions to visitors, who have been allowed to consult not only with officials but also with former political leaders - in fact, with everyone except political prisoners, which is against the law. There have been so many for-

eign visitors that Turkey's generals

members of assembly have been chosen by regional councils con-trolled by the king.

were among 110 politicians taken into custody after the September Chief. Election Commissioner Sher Bahadur Shahi asked the nation's 7.8 million voters to "vote treme rightist and leftist parties, who are to be tried, the politicians with assurance for the candidates of one's choice without being influenced by threats or instigations of fear and terror from anyone." he is not supposed to make public statements. He follows the Turkish

Police in the southeastern city of Biratnagar last Sunday shot into a crowd of striking workers, killing seven persons. In the nearby city of Janakpur, supporters of rival candidates clashed the same day, severely injuring five persons.

### Gandhi Cleared Of Past Charges

NEW DELHI - The Indian Parliament has cleared Prime Minister Indica Gandhi of past charges of abuse of power by rescinding a resolution that expelled her from the legislature in 1978.

The opposition Janata and Communist parties boycotted the parliamentary session in protest, allowing Mrs. Gandhi's supporters. to pass the measure by acclamation Thursday.

from top to bottom.

Mr. Ecevit, who resigned as his ruling Congress Party said the Par-liament "removed a stigma in the

INTENSIVE PRENCH COURSES IN THE SOUTH OF PRANCE

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ber, declaring that he could not fulfill his responsibilities because of the ban on political activity, founded a weekly magazine called Arayis in February. It started with noncontroversial features, but last **DUCATION DIRECTORY** month the articles became more

critical and topical, and circulation picked up. On April 7, the authorities seized Arayis for a mild article on torture, which they said discredit-ed the security forces. Cooler heads prevailed, and the seizure ERNATIONAL SUMMER CAMP MONTANA Europe's top sports camp for boys and girls 8-17 years - riding, stables, swimming pool, tennia, ice stating, summer skiing, alpinism, excursions, language courses, etc. Accredited member of ACA. was confined to one issue. An outcome was that Mr. Ecevit and the For color brochure please call 027/41 18 97 and 41 23 84 or units to: magazine gaining popularity.

#### Rightist Weekly Banned

ISTANBUL (AP) — Military tribution of a rightist news magazine, Yeni Sozcu, for violating the ban on political activity, military

### Air Marshal Vladimir Sudets, 77, Soviet War Hero, Dies in Moscow

MOSCOW — Air Marshal Vladimir A. Sudets, 77, a World War foreign minister and president of the Slovenian constitutional court. illness, Tass reported.

Communist Party and government leaders, was published Thursday. It did not say when he died. Marshal Sudets was born in the

uty minister of defense and commander of anti-aircraft defense forces from 1962 to 1966.

BELGRADE (UPI) - Joze Brilej, 71, who was Tito's ambassador at the United Nations after World War II, died Friday of lung cancer in Ljubijana, doctors said. Mr. Bri-

lej also served as Yugoslavia's en-

#### Melvin Zais

SALEM. Ore. - A man walked nto a crowded rock 'n' roll bar Thursday night and opened fire with a semiantomatic pistol, killing four persons and wounding at least 20 before he was wrestled to the ground by customers.

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LONDON MEETING - Chief Sam Bull, a Cree Indian, smokes a peace pipe with other Cree Indians outside the houses of Parliament in London. The Cree Indians oppose the renatriation of the Canadian constitution because of a prior Indian treaty made directly with the British crown. The Canadian government of Prime Minister Pierre Elliott Trudeau has been trying to work out a plan for repatriating the constitution. The present constitution is the British North America Act of 1867 and all changes in it must be approved by London.

## Panel Votes to Lift Argentina Arms Ban

WASHINGTON - With the ad-

ministration defending Argentina against charges of anti-Semitism and human rights violations, a House committee has voted to lift

the embargo on arms sales im-posed on that country in 1978. The 20-15 vote Thursday by the House Foreign Affairs Committee was a major step toward opening the way for U.S. aid to Argentina,

tions scheduled there for Novem-

A Defense Ministry statement Thursday listed 120 "Honduran

aggressions" in recent weeks

aggirssions in recent weeks against Nicaragua and said the Honduran government had ig-nored five official protest notes. It added that "some military circles in Honduras are planning a war

The report said that Nicaraguan

exiles loyal to the ousted Somoza

regime, supported by Honduran

Army troops, had made three raids

into Nicaragua from Honduras in

the past week.
The Nicaraguan government

statement said the aim of the at-

tacks was to oust Gen. Paz and

cancel the elections for the restora-

tion of democratic rule after nine

**Border Closed** 

Honduran government officials had no immediate comment on the

The two countries closed their

common border April 28, follow-

ing an alleged attack by Sandinista

soldiers on a Honduran border post, and blamed each other for further clashes. Troops on both

sides of the border have been put

Nicaraguan leaders accused the

Deputy Foreign Minister Victor

Tinoco, who released the state-ment, said Thursday that Nicara-

gua wanted peace with its neighbor and was still waiting for a reply to

its proposal for a high-level meet-

ing between the two countries to avert further clashes. "But if we do

not get a reply this week we shall

have to reassess our position," he

Relations between Honduras

and Nicaragua have been uneasy since Nicaragua's former dictator. Anastasio Somoza, was deposed

by the Sandinistas two years ago

and a leftist government was set up. About 8,000 Nicaraguan exiles

live in Honduras near the Nicara-

Dean Fischer, the U.S. State De-

partment spokesman, said that Vernon A. Walters, an aide to Sec-

retary of State Alexander M. Haig

guan border.

years of mibtary government.

Nicaraguan accusations.

calating border conflict.

on alert.

against Nicaragua.

## **Hard-Liners in Honduras** Seek War, Nicaragua Says

From Agency Dispatches
MANAGUA — The Sandinista government has accused military

hard-liners in Honduras of trying provoke a war with Nicaragua an effort to overtthrow the provisional Honduran president, Poli-carpo Paz Garcia, and cancel elec-

#### Russia Unveils Monument to **Executed Spy**

MOSCOW - The Soviet Union has built a monument to executed World War II spy Richard Sorge, the first time such a public honor has been bestowed on a Soviet agent.

Tass said the monument was erected in Baku, capital of Soviet Azerbaijan, where Mr. Sorge spent some of his childhood. It was unveiled at a ceremony Friday timed to mark the 36th anniversary of the victory over Nazi Germany.

Tass said those attending the

unveiling included Azerbaijan party chief Geidar Aliyev, a former head of the republie's KGB security police. Mr. was executed after being caught by Japanese agents in Tokyo.

## imminent German invasion. He

sources said Friday.

#### United States in the past week of provoking the attacks and sent Sorge, half German and half Russian, headed a Soviet spy ring that warned Moscow of Daniel Ortega, coordinator of the nuling junta, to seek support from Mexico. Meeting on Thursday with Mr. Ortega in Mexico City, President Jose Lopez Portillo offered Mexico's mediation in the es-

The Associated Press

His obituary, signed by President Leonid I. Brezhnev and other

Ukrainian coal town of Dnepropetrovsk, not far from Mr. Brezhnev's birthplace, Dueprodzerzhinsk. He was a pilot and flight com-

mander during World War II, commander of Soviet strategic air forces from 1955 to 1962, and dep-

#### Joze Brilej

WASHINGTON (WP) — Mel-vin Zais, 64, a retired Army generwho commanded a paratroop battation in World War II, the 101st Airborne Division and the XXIV Corps in Vietnam, and the 3d Army in the United States, died of cancer Tuesday in Beautort, S.C. At the time of his retirement from the Army in 1976, he commanded Allied Land Forces in Southeastern Europe with headquarters at Izmir, Turkey.

#### 4 Slain in Oregon Bar The Associated Press

#### Jr. who is to visit Guatemala, Honduras and Panama in the next week is expected to discuss in Honduras the possibility of increased U.S. military aid to that

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#### **Hunger Strikes Increasing** As European Protest Form By Carolyn Lesh The Associated Press

PARIS - In cathedrals, in hospital rooms, in prison cells, more than 200 European youths are starving themselves in desperate attempts to focus attention on prison conditions, immigrant problems and separatist demands.

There are hunger strikes report-

ed in France, Northern Ireland, Spain, Italy and Turkey. The strikes pose serious moral ques-tions for governments and physi-

A month ago in West Germany, an imprisoned member of the ter-rorist Red Army Faction died after a two-month bunger strike, despite medical intervention shortly before his death.

Many of the current European hunger strikes began in the final days of Bobby Sands, the Irish Republican Army militant who died Tuesday on the 66th day of his fast. Several of the strikers have said Mr. Sands' death has given them the moral courage to contin-

#### State Security Court

There are three hunger strikes in

In the central city of Bourges, six persons were on the 29th day of their hunger strike Friday. The four women and two men began their fast April 10 in a demand for amnesty for all French political prisoners and the suppression of the State Security Court, the legal branch that deals with terrorists.

The six strikers, all from the Basque regions of Spain and France, began their action in the city's cathedral. Their deteriorating health had forced them all into

the hospital by Monday.

A supporter of their fast said,

They talk about how Britain is a fascist state and bow Sands' death has given them moral courage."

Medical evidence shows that a

which has been off the list of recip-

ients for many years.
An attempt to ban U.S. military

aid - but not arms sales - to Ar-

gentina may be made on Tuesday,

when the panel meets again to fin-

The committee took the action

as it rejected an amendment by

Supporters of the Studds amendment, strongly opposed by

the State Department, argued that Argentina's human rights climate was still far from ideal and

accused its government of condon-

In other action Thursday, the

Joined the Senate Foreign Re-

lations Committee in lifting the

1978 ban on U.S. funding for

spraying foreign marijuana fields

with the controversial herbicide

paraquat. Such a program is being negotiated with Colombia.

to make the Peace Corps an inde-

pendent agency. It also followed the Senate committee in increasing the Peace Corps' budget from \$95 million to \$105 million.

Approved an amendment by

two Florida Democrats, Dante B. Fascell and Daniel A. Mica, that would make U.S. aid to Haiti con-

ditional on efforts to stem illegal U.S.-bound emigration, uphold

homan rights and administer U.S.

aid funds properly.

· Voted, like the Scuate panel,

rope and also in Israel.

House committee:

gentina.

prolonged bunger strike forces the body to feed on itself, weakens the heart, causes permanent brain damage and leaves the body too ish work on the administration's \$6.6-billion foreign aid program weak to light infection. Medical experts say that for some reason, however, hunger strikers are spared the pangs of hunger after about five days.

"They are all in weak condi-

Rep. Gerry E. Studds, Democrat of Massachusetts, requiring the Buenos Aires government's coop-eration in tracing 5,000 people re-ported to have disappeared in Artion," a physician at the Bourges hospital said. "We are in a difficult position. Under French law, if a person refuses medical help, we are powerless. We cannot even feed them intravenously if they fall We ask very little of Argentina," Rep. Studds told the panel. into comas and have previously stated they want no medical assist-But Argentines should not believe that we believe that their method of dealing with internal dissent is acceptable."

#### Immigrants' Protest

In the Paris suburb of Massy, 21 Tunisian immigrant workers have been on a bunger strike since April 22 at the church of St. Paul. They are protesting orders for their ex-pulsion from France. Farther south, 22 suspected

The acting assistant secretary of Basque terrorists have been on a state for Latin America, John A. hunger strike since April 27 at the Bushnell, told the committee that prison in Bayonne near the Spandespite the ban, Argentina had bought \$2 billion worth of arms ish border. The 22 are demanding political-prisoner status. since 1978, mostly in Western Eu-

Earlier this year, six Corsican nationalists staged a two-month

bringer strike in an unsuccessful at tempt to win bail before their trial in the State Security Court. They abandoned the strike when their conditions became critical and later were given stiff sentences for involvement in a demonstration that left three persons dead.

In Northern Ireland, three IRA guerrillas at the Maze prison out-side Belfast are on hunger strikes in an effort to win the political-prisoner status that Mr. Sands sought. One of them, Francis Hughes, 25, was on the 55th day of his strike Friday and reported in serious condition. The other two joined Mr. Sands' fast March 22.

About 100 prisoners at the San Domenico Prison in L'Aquila, a provincial capital about 95 miles (150 kilometers) east of Rome, be-gan a hunger strike on the day of Mr. Sands' death. Prison officials have not revealed the prisoners' demands, except to say they want the demands broadcast on televi-

In Spain, 75 alleged members of the Basque separatist organization ETA, who are being held in Madrid's Carabanchel prison, also began a hunger strike on the day Mr. Sands died. Prison officials said the inmates were protesting Spain's extradition requests for alleged Basque terrorists in France.

Hunger strikes are not usual among Turkey's violent political, religious and ethnic dissidents. On Monday, however, jailed leftist ter-rorists said they had started a hunger strike to protest prison condi-tions and alleged torture of politi-

#### Judge Approves Suit Settlement Against CIA, FBI

The Associated Press

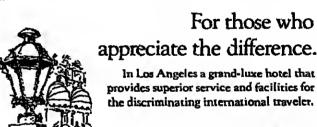
CHICAGO - A federal judge has approved a settlement in a 6-year-old suit against the CIA and FBI in which the agencies admitted illegal spying and agreed to halt the activity.

The two agencies were defend ants in a class-action suit filed by the Alliance to End Repression and the American Civil Liberties Union. The CIA and FBI had agreed in December to the settle-

Douglas Cassel, a lawyer for the ACLU, said the agreement, approved by U.S. District Judge Susan Getzendamer, would allow a federal judge to issue any orders necessary to ensure compliance

with the pact. "For the first time in the country, there will be legally binding restrictions on FBI and CIA political spying and harassment, which any victims of such activities in Chica go can enforce in the federal

Under the settlement approved Thursday, the FBI admits it has made clandestine break-ins and agrees to halt the practice.



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court," he said.

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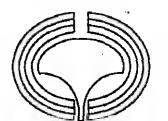
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# Herald Tribune veekena

## ris' Marais Struggles to rvive on Rue Saint Paul

by Justine De Lacy

RIS — Demure maidens beckon om a formal garden inside a carved one a formal garden mane a carved order doorway, their Renaissance alles inscrutable in stone, eyes lost in everie. Above their sculpted, garland-a sign warns tenants not to hang out first 10 a.m. Just then the concierge inbuttoned, suspenders limp, waddles insprandial stupor, picking his teeth. neongrainty is the essence of the rais one-time swamp on the Right ween the Hotel de Ville and the Bas-365, it also became one of the largest meas in the world to be integrally

would visit the Marais, be prepared intrusions of Life upon Ari — and
i, for you can hardly go out to buy
out gargoyles baring their fangs or
ad heads sticking their tongues out at 25-foot-high wooden doors. Pigeons a sches that once held priceless statues. s Rosiers, Renaissance staircases vie tion with Hungarian delicatessens, it synagogues and Goldenberg's, one Paris restaurants where you can get

er area of Paris has managed to fuse and the profane, the exquisite and ans, the fortunate and the impoverthe Marais has. In the Middle Ages, it are and the Marais has. In the Scine, whence it meaning swamp. It remained farmall the great monasteries of France re in the late 14th century.
7, when Madame de Sevigne moved

arais had become Paris' most fashionter, and men of taste and money conin the salons of the great houses the

bourgs of Saint-Germain and Saintwhere there was more space to plant ish gardens then the dernier cri. The s who moved into the great town hous-they left behind partitioned the vast



me Bohana hawking her lemons.

nd set up stellers in the courtyards. Industrial Revolution came an influx uniting class and, after World War II, European refugees. 2 1950s, the Marais, once Paris' most aeighborhood, had become the city's

shun. Hobos camped amid empty is in front of some of its most elegant and half its 17th-century mansions opped on wooden crutches to keep in falling down. The entire area was : be razed.

in 1962. Andre Malraux proposed leg-o protect historical centers of French aree years later, the 312-acre Marais first one to be saved by the Malraux

ea's preservation was partly the result uthlong annual festival of plays and held in the quarter's more than 100 ted townhouses and courtyards from to mid-July. The idea was to spark in saving the Marais by enticing peo-what was then regarded as the Casbah Begun in 1962, the festival has been whelming success, and today no one ntice" anyone into the Marais.

ormer swamp is now the scene of the real estate speculation in Paris. Deare snapping up its three-story buildd doing everything to make them nort of thatching the roots. As a result, nts here cost even more than in the narter or the fashionable 16th arronit near the Bois de Boulogne.

enturies, rich and poor have lived side here. From Charles V to Henri IV, the France preferred its nitty-gritty vitali-niable masses, to their icy fortress, the And when the aristocrats built their suses here, they made room for arorkshops on the ground floors.

developers discovered the Marais in s, however, more than three quarters delicate balance of those who live isans and tradesman have been forced the hog and those who just live is sudit of whack. Statistics from the Atelier d'Urbanisme read like a Dow-Jones vorkers and artisans, down; executives

mestion is inevitable: For whom is the being saved? For the answer, take a wn rue Saint Paul, a narrow street that down to the quais of the Seine from rue ntoine. In the past five years, 17 shops on boarded up. The old lady who sar in en boarded up. The old lady who sat in dow mending socks, a franc apiece, the ao sold old furniture on the corner, the serchant who filled and refilled my liter of rouge from his sidewalk keg have all to one knows where; one day they income

there anymore. The last time I went to tery in rue Saint Paul, there was a sign door: Ferme pour Toujours. Closed Fordidn't get to say goodbye.

faded red, blue and yellow signs of the xl-up shops in rue Saint Paul contrast ily with the spanking white upper stories newly restored buildings. But soon the they will sell antiques. Art Deco wallpaper and foic gras to the executives moving into the

For some, Paris will always, inevitably, evoke the Louvre and Eiffel Tower. But for others, it is best symbolized by its people, the leftovers from Balzac's covels and Daumier's etchings who hung on into the 20th century by some mysterious slip of the time machine: ragamuffin children streaking through evil-smell-ing alleys, ancient ladies swaddled in black who hawk vegetables from carts on the curb, old men, cheeks road-mapped from too many

For the moment, however, the transition from old population to oew is far from com-plete, and in the narrow, windswept streets of the Marais where the old ladies come to feed the stray cats, many of Balzac's Parisians survive. The second-hand bookseller in rue Saint Paul still bellows "Come have an aperitif, cher-ie," to Marie-Jo, the waitress in our neighbor-

hood restaurant at the corner of rue des Lions.
Jacquot, the mustachioed scissor-sharpener still pushes his cart by on Thursdays, though it's getting hard to hear his bell over the din of the construction. Andre, the grinning tire man on quai des Celestins, still inflates my tires for free because he has a niece in the United States and he is sure that people do the same there. Le Pere Boisdec, who has been selling



Mr. Said, Cecile and Cecile's mother.



Madame Lacour in her cafe-charbon.



Andre, the tire-mender on the quay.

seed mixtures for parakeets for 28 years in the Graineterie du Marche aux Oiseaux in rue Saint Paul, recently painted the front of his shop bright green. He, at least, is planning to be around for a while.

And at the top of me Saint Paul on me Saint Antoine, Monsieur Said, Madame Bohana - for whom everyooe is mon petit, no matter how grand - Cecile and Pepoon still sell their cut-rate fruit and vegetables from battered wooden carts. People coming to visit me often arrive with endives sticking out of their pockets, their briefcases bursting with lemons, unable to resist the peddlers' cries. "You live in a real neighborhood," they of-

ten remark, and I smile thinking of the street vendors without whom rue Saint Antoine would be like a Christmas tree without lights. On winter afternoons, when the wind swoops down narrow streets and alleys dark at 4 p.m. and the old ladies bundled in black

scurry home along the foot-wide sidewalks clutching baguettes, the Marais is a magic place. The peddlers and their green carts look like something out of "Fiddler on the Roof" then: the women with their fur-lined wooden sabots and wool kerchiefs knotted securely under their chins, the men blowing on their hands to keep warm as they heave a kilo of leeks onto their gleaming brass scales.

And if, by chance, you lose your cat, stop by Madame Lacour's cafe. Madame Lacour's is the last cafe-charbon in rue St. Paul. It stands out like a trickle of tobacco on a white shirt.

Sometimes on winter nights, when the rest of the Marais is sound asleep, I come to look in the window. It is like watching an engraving come to life, the kind stamped in brown on the yellowing pages of old books. The coffee-col-ored walls blend with the coats by the door, forming a single smudge. Then, the ruby wine glasses lined up on the old zinc counter glow dimly, like the candles in red glass holders that people place at shrines, and the single naked bulb confers halos on the gently swaying regulars who've come for one last round.

The lame, the toothless, the indigent and the laid-off congregate at Madame Lacour's - she is always good for a bit of credit, and she is extremely kind. But they won't bother you; in fact, they are happy to help. Madame Lacour has only to give them a description, and as they go from Les Halles to the Left Bank and back to the Marais, foraging through garbage cans in the small hours of the Paris night, they will look for your cat. And they will find it.

This article is adapted from Viking Press'

# The Storm Over Mann's 'Mephisto'

by Helen Lion

ONN - Rarely has a book caused such cyclones of passion. Nearly half a century after Klaus Mann's "Mephisto," one of the first works of fiction to expose the Nazi regime, was first published, the covel is still generating passion-ate discussion almost daily in the press, new movies, theater dramatizations, translations -

and court cases.

Though the covel was officially banned in West Germany in 1968, the Hamburg paperback publisher Rowohlt put out an "illegal" paperback edition last December. It has sold 270,000 copies so far and is currently No. 1 on the German paperback best-seller list. The book has been translated into I languages (including English), and, on May 21, the film "Mephisto," an adaptation of the book by Hundrates diseases terms Seet and S Hungarian director Istvan Szabo, will be pre-sented at the Cannes Film Festival.

"Mephisto" was written when Klaus Mann (the eldest son of Thomas and nephew ol Heinrich Mann) was in exile in Holland, Suhotled "The Story of a Career," the novel traces the ascent of a talented, totally unprincipled

actor in Nazi Germany whose career was substantially helped by the highest Nazi hrass.
First issued in Holland (in German) in 1936, the book didn't appear in Germany until it was published in East Berlin in 1956. The 1968 West German court edict banning it has never been lifted, though the Rowohlt paperback house is not being prosecuted. The controversy over "Mephisto" has raised

questions in postwar Germany about the role of the individual under the Hitler regime. It revolves around the real story of two tragic personalities, one of whom chose to leave Germany and denounce its leaders from exile, and another who adapted and thrived.

In the novel, a strong political and social critique of the Third Reich, the actor Hans Hoeigens appears as a perverse, calculating yet hysterical character driven by ambition. His acting talents lie in impersonating history's schemers, plotters and sophisticated murderers: a provincial actor who becomes a court favorite, a Faust who makes a pact with the devil to achieve his personal goals.

As Mann wrote in a preface to the Dutch edition in 1936: "It was not my intention to tell the story of a particular person. I was con-cerned with creating a type and, with it, the various milieus — the sociological and spiritual prerequisites that made possible such a climb. My Mephisto is not this or that man. Within him are fused many traits. This is oot a

It has, however, been universally accepted that Mann's inspiration for Mephisto was the actor Gustal Grueudgens, known for his role as Mephisto in Goethe's "Faust," who reached the height of his career between 1933-45.

There may also have been an element of personal revenge in Mann's novel. Gruendgens was at one time one of his good friends and became his brother-in-law when he married Mann's favorite sister Erika. The marriage ended in a bitter divorce. Although Mann insisted that his Mephisto

was only a "type," he wrote in his 1942 auto-biography "The Turning Point": "I visualize my ex-brother-in-law as the traitor par excellence, the macabre embodiment of corruption and cynicism. So intense was the fascination of



Poster for "Mephisto" of Gruendgens - the inspiration for Klaus Mann, inset,

his shameful glory that 1 decided to portray Mephisto-Gruendgens in a satirical oovel.

"I thought it pertinent, indeed, necessary to expose and analyze the abject type of the treacherous intellectual who prostitutes his talent for the sake of some tawdry, tame and transitory wealth. Gustaf was just one among others. He served me as a focus around which I could make gyrate the pathetic and nauseous crowd of petry climbers and crooks."

Was the real Gruendgens a traitor, a person who did his best under adverse circumstances? Known to have harbored Communist sym-

pathies pre-1933, Gruendgens made a name for himself as an actor and producer before the Nazis came to power. With the rise of Hitler and the subsequent banishmeot of Jewish actors and producers, Gruendgens remained one of the few exceptional actors on the scene. Through a friendship with Goering's wife

Emmy, an actress, he became a Goering pro-tege in a clash between Goering, the minister of culture, and Goebbels, the minister of propaganda. Gruendgens' career advanced quickly. until he became the artistic and administrative head of Berlin's state theater houses, which did not come under Goebbels' aegis.

In a 1963 interview shortly before he died,

Gruendgens said. "In these uncertain times, the stage was the only certainty: When a stage door opened, I knew out would come the lady in the green dress and oot an SS man." Some of his contemporaries believe that he

weathered the tradition of the German theater through the Nazi storm. And a oumber of documents attest to his long-term aid to actors persecuted for their political beliefs or because they were Jewish - aid that he could give only because he played along with the authorities. artisans point to a letter Grnendgens

allegedly wrote in 1934 to the Jew-baiting newspaper Stuermer. In it, he takes a stand against a denunciation of Louise Dumont, who, with her husband Gustav Lindemann (both of them Jewish), were his most important mentors in the theater.

It is a fact that Gruendgens always refused to play io propaganda films. And the postwar Allied Commission affirmed his active help on behalf of the politically persecuted and gave him a clean bill of health. Gruendgens was reinstated in the German theater - first in Berlin, later in his native Duesseldorf.

In 1979, the Dumont-Lindemann Archives in Ducsseldorf arranged an impressive exhibition to mark the 80th year of Gruendgens'

birth, with a book tracing his theatrical career that shows that, while Gruendgens had attempted to dissuade a oumber of publishing firms from printing "Mephisto," be oever submitted a formal complaint about the book.

Klaus Mann took his life in 1949 in Cannes two weeks after a Berlin publisher reneged on a promise to publish "Mephisto." Gruendgeng died of an overdose of eleming pills while to

died of an overdose of sleeping pills while va-cationing in Manila in 1963.

Later that year, when a Munich publishing house announced it would publish Mann's works, including "Mephisto," the thunder be-gan to peal. Peter Gorski, Gruendgens' adopted of son tried to have a Hamburg district control ed son, tried to have a Hamburg district court stop the publication in the spring of 1964. A series of seesaw battles ensued that Mar-cel Reich-Ranicki, a noted literary critic,

dubbed "the duel of the dead." Newspaper articles criticized the right of an emigrant to sati-rize a highly placed official of the Third Reich, saying be had a "different perspective." In August 1965, when the court rejected In August 1905, when the court rejected.
Gorski's complaint and the Munich publishers printed 10,000 copies, Gorski turned to the state supreme court to stop its distribution. He succeeded in obtaining a temporary edict that demanded that a prologue be appended to "Mephisto" to describe the circumstances updated that the control of the control of the circumstances updated that the control of the circumstances updated that the control of the circumstances updated that the circumstances updated that the circumstances updated the circumstances updated the circumstances updated that the circumstances updated the circumstances updated that the circumstances updated the circumstances updated the circumstances updated that the circumstances updated the circ

der which it was written and state that the characters represented composite types rather than individuals. The final court decision in 1968 forbidding publication and sale of "Mephisto" in West Germany for an indefinite period read: "The oeed for legal protection of the late Gruendgens diminishes at the rate at which the memory of the deceased fades." In 1971, the

supreme federal court rejected an appeal and reaffirmed the ban. In a July 1971 radio broad cast on the Sueddeutscher Rundfunk, journalist Erhard Becker said he saw a "desperate similarity" with the year 1936, when "Mephis-to" was banned in Germany and its author expatriated and proscribed. "The book remains banned for other than political reasons," he said, "because the postmortal protection of the honor of actor and

superintendent Gustaf Gruendgens weighs more than artistic freedom." (Random man-in the-street interviews conducted in 1976 in Gruendgens' native Duesseldorf indicated that most people cannot recall exactly who he was.)
"Mephisto" flared into headlines again in
1979 with Ariane Mnouchkine's dramatization

of the book in France. More than 200,000 saw the play at the Theatre du Soleil in Paris, and hundreds of thousands saw it on German stages during guest performances, oo televisioo and, most recently, in a German-language version of the Mnouchkine play.

Again, a storm was raised: There was much applause and much anger. Sixteen actors, all of whom had worked under Gruendgens in the Berlin Stadttheater, protested that the play was "a defamation of a person who proved himself, in the most difficult times, to be a man like hardly any other."

There has been an opsurge of interest in West Germany in the behavior of the individual under Nazi rule, most recently with Fassbinder's "Lili Marleen" and the seven-part German television series adapted from Lion Fenchtwanger's book "Exile." The fate of Klaus Mann's "Mephisto" is one more revealing case history of the intertwining of art and political power.

## The Ins and Outs of Renting a Villa on the Italian Riviera

by Anne Harris

A SPEZIA, Italy - Renting a house or an apartment aloog the Italian Riviera, that narrow scythe of Ligurian coastline that extends from the French border to just below La Spezia, is something of a game of chance. It can be played even this late in the season if one knows where and how to look and, best of all, if one opts for September.

There are still a few traditional villas for rent in the greenery of quiet hillsides above a reasonably clean sea. But there are also boxlike instant apartments that look out only oo each other and perhaps a pizzeria favored by the motorcycle crowd.

Between these extremes, one can find con-fortable space in older houses of some character and an increasing number of "residence" apartments that may offer service, linen, food and even shops. These are convenient to rent but can cut one off from the life of market and piazza and from those personal contacts and challenges that are part of bousekeeping in Italy (and good winter storytelling).

The Ligurian coast, with its mountains steep behind, curves in a series of abrupt headlands and unexpected bays. The character of its re-



corts is as varied as the scenery. It was the English who first made the area fashionable in the 19th century, from Shelley and Byron on the shores near La Spezia to the families who left a legacy of tearooms and Protestant churches at Bordighera and San Remo.

vaults in pink, yellow and green. Others, like San Remo and Rapallo, have chosen cement and commerce, thus spreading into cioes.

The mountains that back the shore - the entroterra — are tipped with villages that are architecturally all of a piece. Little visited in comparisoo to Cote d'Azur couoterparis, their functional unity has yet to be eroded by boutique or disco. Turning inland to places like Pigna, Apricale or Perinaldo (province of Imperia) can be a cool alternative 10 sunburn at the beach, with renovated houses occasion-ally available for rent.

The Riviera di Ponente (meaning where the sum sets) with its, sand beaches and flower cultivation lies to the west of Genoa and tends to attract mass tourism - foreigners predominating. It is wise to know whom you will be holi-daying with and what distractions to expect or avoid. One lady arrived at Diano Marina eager to plunge into both the sea and Italian ways. She was unaware that it had been a German summer fieldom since the 1950s and that wurst flanks pasta on many a menu.

And last summer one American family fled inland from Alassio several kilometers to escape the nightlife, multilingual traffic jams and servied luxury shops that were the delight of other visitors, many of them French.

"one of the most beautiful and best preserved

historical centers along the coast."

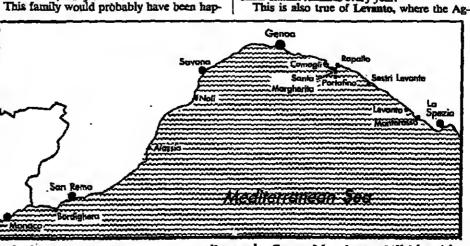
On the Riviera di Levante (where the sun rises) to the east of Genoa, Santa Margherita, with Portolino, is still the most elegant resort and also the most expensive (villas can run up to \$1,500 a month in season).

The clientele includes many Americans, but Italians are taking over, and their desire to own second houses has drastically reduced the number of hillside villas for rent, the joy of foreign families in the early postwar years. Santa Margherita agencies insist that the client, or his agent, see any rental property. They favor the "residence" solution for those in a hurry and, behind a traditional facade, the Lido Palace on the seafront has apartments equipped with the best in Italian design that can be reserved by telephone.
In August, the Milanese cheerfully invade

the picturesque port of Camogh. With a great seafaring tradition — the name means "place where the wives wait" — it has the green promontory of Portofino at its flank. There are rental possibilities in tall town houses or on the hillside above. Sestri Levante, further down the coast, is

built around beautiful twin curves of bay. This is an old-established resort that attracts the same Italian families every year.

This is also true of Levanto, where the Ag-



Lest: The elusive goal, a summer villa on the Santa Margherita hillside with a terrace overlooking the Mediterranean. The awful truth: Renting a villa or apartment at one of the Riveria towns on the map above is a game of chance.

pier renting in the small resort of Noti. Framed by castle and green bills, its sandy beach, fishing boats and medieval towers have not bean swamped by construction. The men of Noli won commercial privileges in the First Crusade and returned to enrich their town,

nellis have had a summer villa since the beginning of the century. The coast is wooded here and, since the road turns inland, less developed. There are still houses available for this summer and apartments in the center of town with its medieval walls and stepped streets.

Villar can also he rented at Monterosso.

small towns niched into the terraced coast and unlinked by road where Germans and Swiss flock in July and August. September is the ideal month to sit and sip a glass of the local sciaccatra, a strong dessert wine, after walking

the vine-bordered paths that join them.

In fact, September is the best month all along the Riviera. The sun is sure and warm, there are enough people for company—
chances are your cafe neighbor will be Italian—and rents are halved, with a four-bed apartment averaging \$400. Rentals in season run from \$600 to \$1,000 monthly and do not include linen or utilioes (except in some "residences"). The four provincial tourist offices that span the coast will furnish background information and lists of rental agencies, some of which will send photographs. Correspondence is usually translated, but

telephone arrangements require the help of an Italian speaker. This can avoid disappointment, as not everyone's idea of an "equipped" kitchen is the same and a skimpy letto matri-moniale (double bed) can flaw a holiday. The following offices are prepared to provide background information and will send

out lists of rental agencies. PROVINCIAL TOURIST OFFICES Imperia: viale Matteoti 54 bis, tel: (0183)

Savona: via Paleocapa 59, tel: (019) 25.305. Genoa: via Roma 2, tel: (010) 581.407. La Spezia: viale Mazzina 47, tel: (0187) 36.000.

**RENTAL AGENCIES** 

GENOA PROVINCE Santa Margherita: Immobiliare Marre, piaz-za Martiri Liberta 26, tel: (0185) 87.023. Camogli: Agenzia Al Mare, Gigi Trebbiani Lungomare, tel: (0185) 770274.

Sestri Levante: Agenzia Immobiliare Le Palme, Corso Colombo 38, tel: (0185) 44826. LA SPEZIA PROVINCE Levanto: Agenzia Mauro del Bene, tel: (0187) 807.374. (Also, Cinqueterre.)

SAVONA PROVINCE Noli: Agenzia Salice, Corso Italia 31, tel: (019) 748,716.

Alassio: Agenzia La Ligure, tel: (0184) 261.415. IMPERIA PROVINCE Bordighera: Agenzia Berry, Corso Italia 2, tel: (0184) 261.415.

**RENTING FROM PARIS:** Office National Italien de Tourisme (ENIT), 23 rue de la Paix, Paris 1, tel: Mme. Muhl. 68.08.01.

Interhome, 15 avenue Jean Aicard, Paris 11, tel: 355.44.25, and 66 avenue Champs-Elysees, Paris 8, tel: 225.25.25.

Tow Munhours Voyages. 27 boulevard de La

a Heald Ist

by Vicky Elliott

AMANRASSET, Algeria — Taman rasset. As mythical as Tataouine and Timbuktu, stirring up visions of scorching sand, pitiless sun and the Foreign Legion. As difficult, too, to find on the map of the Sahara.

A dozen of us were careening chaotically through the desert toward it, 2,100 kilometers due south of Algiers. We were equipped with a tourist bus and a foolhardy Berber driver, Ali, who had trouble with his Arabic and his tires.

The oasis stopovers on the two-week trip were strung like telegraph posts along the empty, three-year-old Transahara highway. Ghar-daia, the home of the puritanical Moslem sect of Mozabites; El Golea, lush Garden of Eden, and the dusty, flybitten caravan halt, In Salah. The small print in the French tour brochure

days. The lone and level sands stretch far away. One makes do with the local tourist attractions: the nearest square meter of sand, furrowed with tiny meandering caterpillar trails, chevron beetle tracks and furry buglelike blue flowers. Clumps of fluffy pampas grass spring unannounced from a lake of surplus asphalt that the roadbuilders have poured into the sand. A world-weary lizard dozes.

"Those were new tires," claims Ali the driv-er unconvincingly, wielding a screwdriver that he has had to borrow off a passing juggernaut.
"I can't understand it."

Teetering dangerously on five wheels, we start up again past the infernal flares of the Ouargla refineries and, five hours late, hit the buge Hotel Rostemides, a former French fortress that glowers over Ghardaia:

The tour representative at the hotel is not amused. It is way past his bedtime. The hotel rooms are no longer reserved. In the dining brotherhood and founded a city in the most the holy city Beni Isguen, the impregnable inhospitable territory they could find. Their Mallika, Bou Noura, clustered round the base pentapolis, Ghardaia, became a flourishing of the hill, and El Atteuf, the doyen of them community of hard-headed and wandering merchants known for their puritanical beliefs and their knack for making travel pay.

Today, Mozabite men in djellabas crouch under the arches of Ghardaia's market scribbling figures on dirty notepads and fingering buge wads of banknotes. Primrose Mercedes. in mint condition, sit outside their mud-walled houses on the outskirts of town, gleaming symbols of their salesmanship.

Each of the five sister towns, spread out over a seven-mile radius, crawls up a single hill like a beehive. Seen from the next hill, they make a patchwork of colors: blue and white dotted with bisque and brick, russet and rhubarb. Stout merchanis burtle along the labyrinth of narrow streets with their donkeys on overdrive. Fragile children carry open trays of

all, is built on a human scale. Mozabite houses, with their cool unadorned rooms facing on a central courtyard, were an important influence on the architecture of Le Corbusier.

An auction is beld every Tuesday at dusk in Beni Isguen. On the triangular marketplace, a jumbled heap of worn-out closets, bedsteads and gas beaters sparks energeric bidding. As the light fades, Mozabite elders in snow-white Aspirin skullcaps sit framed in the doorways of their stalls, looking on with silent reserve. The goods are obsolescent, the scene timeless.

Two punctures and several sandscapes later, we reached the oasis El Golea, where the water gushes out of the earth and the silvery eucalyptus trees shoot 40 feet into the sky. There are pink azaleas, 30 kinds of palm and the



Left, intricate leatherwork from black Africa at Tamanrasset's marketplace; right, camels in the Hoggar desert, with Laperrine's peak in the background.

warned that the itinerary was "indicative." That the water might be cut off in the hotels—fledgling things all under 10 years old—"at certain hours." That tourism in Algeria was a new industry and that we should indulge its youthful sbortcomings.

But we were not disappointed. Each of us discovered his own Sahara. "The desert does not suffer the mediocre," a philosopher once wrote. "There is nothing in the desert," another said, "you go to look for what you already

Deserts reduce people to grandiloquence and basics. This is the fourth blowout in two

room, the last of the bean salad is being removed before our hungry noses. The kitchen shuts the moment we put our noses round the door. Our group leader has words with the chef, while the tour representative, easing himself back into his tight-fitting Cardin jacket, claims, "Your driver has just made an attempt to assault me." The driver snorts back: "That guy's problem is he thinks be is Alain Delon." We end up in a villa laden with boneysuckle,

orange blossom and roses - oasis life, 20thcentury style. Ten centuries ago, the Mozabites, Berbers who didn't approve of Muhammad's son-in-law, split off from the Moslem

eggs. And the women, if they care to step outside the confines of their private courtyards, peer out of their veils through a tiny triangle, a race of ghostly Cyclops.

Because so many of the men leave home to

set up grocery shops in Marseilles or drive trucks down to Niamey in Niger, the women are left on their own. Apocryphal stories warn of the dangers to a man who ventures alone down the winding streets. He may disappear for weeks, tugged inside a door by feminine hands, only to be pushed out exhausted onto the street when they have had their fill of him.

broad empty streets of a town in the prairies. El Golea has secret gardens, a nest of greenery behind its high mud walls. Gardening here isn't two-dimensional, as in the Tuileries. It climbs and it carries on above your head. Above the pergolas of heliotrope stretch Gothie arches of palm and eucalyptus. On the ground a blackened kettle and a few abandoned glasses for the inevitable sweet mint tea look like an altar to Arab hospitality.

A night's drive south, at In Salah, we skid along furrows of sand to the aerodrome, past African-style clay walls with pointed corners. At 4 a.m. the town is a dangerous hotbed of

Twilight in the sand dunes at El Golea, near the grave of Charles de Fouci

mosquitoes. By 5 a.m. the battalions of flies have taken over. At 8, only two days late, the plane takes off. We reach Tamanrasset only 28 hours behind schedule.

The marketplace at Tam, as the town is affectionately known to its intimates, is an African melting pot, where black tradesmen from neighboring Niger, Mauritania and even Ni-geria sizzle under the sun. Vendors, legs crossed and eyes slow, watch over heaps of leather good luck charms. An old man cau-tiously fingers a morsel of fatted calf, fresh from the flies. There are tired vegetables, camel saddles with antier-shaped pommels and mustard liniment for the aches and pains of camel riding.
The Tuareg, that aloof nomad race of born

aristocrats, tower above the crowds in their huge carbon-paper-purple turbans. Their hanghty bearing contrasts with the vigorous back-slapping camaraderic of the black Afri-cans and the noisy gossip of the Arabs. Known as "the Blue Men" for their buge blue ganduras and turbans, they also wear strings of neat leather pouches round their necks, and they have the shape and beight of Yves Saint Lau-rent's ideal catwalk coathanger: all length and

The Sahel drought has made things difficult for the Tuareg and their flocks. Some estimate that within a decade this roaming people will have been reduced to a sedentary existence. There are many now living in the sprawling suburbs of Tamanrasset. But they keep behind their dusty clay walls. Few mingle with the Algerian troops stationed in this hardship post who mill along the main street in civilian clothes at dusk when the beat finally lets go.

We visited one Tuareg family camped beside the natural spring of the Tahabort, 14 kilome-ters out of town. Sick, they were making the most of the curative waters, a slightly salty version of Perrier. Hunks of dried goat dangled from a nearby thorn tree and the family sat just outside the woolen tent on blankets. The bushand looked like Frank Zappa. His wife, with a child at her breast, had the round face and neat perfect features of a Vogue model.

But he was plagued by beadaches, and the baby's eyes were glued together and she had eczema from washing her face in detergent when she was done with the linens. The wand-

erer's life is not all cozy.

The great Hoggar desert around Tamanrasset looks like a lunar battleground. Acres and acres of volcanic debris are strewn around 500foot-high humps of basalt on the flat plain. It was here that Charles, Viscount de

Foucauld spent his last 16 years pros-among the Tuaregs and studying the guage, Tamahaq. In 1916 he was assa-in Tam by a jealous Tuareg from Liby Assekrem, on a plateau overlooking a landscape of molten peaks, be built a lamitage that today attracts Catholic from around the world.

We tested our monastic propensities shelter beneath the hermitage—its floor sleeps 14. The next night was what the director of Tamanrasset Tahat called a thousand-and-one-star Foucauld spent his last 16 years pros

Tahat called a thousand-and-one-star vast plain dotted with tufts of thorn goes ble under the near plant of the page of the pa

ble under the neon glare of the full mo
Sleep wasn't easy, especially after the
an armor-plated black scorpion, the
kind that can kill a baby camel and
look kindly on a looming burnan foot.

We awoke to see three strings of
winding toward us through the descriptions for the day. One can
sick, It rasped furiously like a rattles
the offensive and got away load-free the offensive and got away load-free the involve the offensive and got away load-free the involve the case and slow, folded the case and slow is of the case and the case are the case and the case are the case are

dried up river beds, and past gueltas, stagnant water, where lazy snakes we may be succulent pods and violet flexible. the laurel, the only plant that cameis touch, brushed against us as we passed bours ran into each other.

jointed less beneath them so we could be a state of them they hoisted themselves we could be a state of the s Then they hoisted themselves all the again like forklift trucks, making wobserver ramids with their passengers.

Camels impose their own rhythm and seems lurch, a soft, pouchy plod of the boow one maneuvers to keep the saddle out through the same dried up river beds, and past gueltas.

A little goes a long way in the desert fire days after it little water to wash and a little water Far Kirri died the teen, one can be reaffected in teen, one can be perfectly content, evel blazing beat.

lazing beat.

As the sun went down and the termin he are age of the As the sun went down and the temps he are age of dropped, we camped on a sandy plain time and inter-day vast circus of hills. The mountains — process. The range and trapezes and sugarloafs of fluted by his show is wide, stood ont against the ebbing light, ministed to work be poured softly over the skin and the stabe two artists burning thornwood drifted over for campfire. The colors slowly mined freque tay his mission to russe to violet.

But you can't please everyone—leads after the days of the French. "I'm as borred as a dearward over the fire the fire the same of the French."

the French. "I'm as bored as a degrees ward, The sighed Christiane, the delicate architector portrait among dent, immaculate in her white turband a lea landscapes." there isn't even anything to draw." Johns in small grou

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# **Asian Antiques Fair**

venue larger than any local museum, the International Asian Antiques Fair makes claims to being Running from May 13 to 17, the air is now in its third year, accel-

erating in volume, customers and experience. Its first year was not totally successful, as some of the "antiques" were discovered to be not so old after all. But since then, a fairly footproof vetting system was created, along with more stringent rules. Consequently, with a growing reputation

fair's most prestigious year yet.

"Obviously the most important factor is the age of an antique," said Linda Littell, one of the three directors of Andamans East, the organizers. "So the first two days before opening, we have our panel of 40 international experts, divided up into subcommittees of their own expertise, examining each of the exhibitions to ascertain its pedigree. If a dealer's display is

world, 1981 is expected to be the

dealers throughout the

found wanting, be can appeal. But this has never happened yet." The year 1874 has been set as the oriling for an antique (though in special cases, antiques up to the year 1920 may be accepted). It wasn't arbitrary: 1874 was when the Imperial Palace of Beijing (Peking) was sacked in an abortive revolution. It was after 1874 that reproductions of original artwork were made, flooding the market with suspect chinoiserie. And while Chinese art won't be displayed exclusively at the fair, it is certainly the most important to

dealers and collectors.

"Whatever collectors of Khmer or Thai or Burmese works there may be," explained Littell, "they are far outnumbered by collectors of Chinese art. So this is where we have to place the most emphasis."
Invitations to dealers in Asian antiques were sent out last September, and of 100 dealers approached, 34 plan to exhibit in the 7,000-square-foot Jade Baliroom of the Furama Hotel. About 10 are from Hong Kong and Asia, the rest from Enrope. The figures are reversed with the customers: of 6,000 estimated visitors, 4,000 will

be from Asia, the rest from Europe and the United States. There were other problems in organizing the fair, such as how to take antiques out of countries like (US\$3).

TIONG KONG — With asking Thailand, where exportation is prices estimated between strictly banned. But these strictly banned. But these strictly banned but the strictly banned but these strictly banned but the strictly but th tures are not taken too seriously by serious dealers. And no consulate

has ever complained. Informally, the fair will be dicategories: Chinese porcelain and ceramics (usually bringing the highest prices); Asian textiles; Southeast Asian sculpture; clocks and watches made for Asia (the Chinese aristocracy loved their automata, so these two fetch good prices; the "minor" arts, such as ivory and rhino-born carving and jade; Chinese paintings; Chinese "trade paintings" (i.e. 18th- and 19th-century European and European-influenced Chinese paintings from Macao and Canton): and for

the first time, European antiques.

There will also be two lectures given by Edmund Capon, the editor of London's Oriental Art Magazine and curator of the New South Wales Museum, on recent archaeological finds in China.

Prices are expected to vary widely. Last year, for example, Indian mica paintings were sold at \$6 each. This year, a Tang Dynasty three-color glazed tripod dish is expected to fetch as much as \$200,000. Other rare pieces include a famille rose vase from the Qing (Ching) dynasty, an Annanese bowl of the 14th-15th century and a Khmer stone figure of the 12th-

13th century. Andamans East itself is fairly unusual for Hong Kong, as it was created by three businesswomen three years ago for the sole purpose of organizing a fair such as this. Since that time, the Philip-pines held one Asian antiques fair, and several have been held in different cities in America and Europe. But none has become an an-

nual event like this one. "It serves two purposes," said Littell, whose company rents space to exhibitors. "First, this is the only place where collectors can come to know their dealers, to see them in one place and not only buy but get to know them on a personal and informal basis. The second is that the fair serves as a museum, a very large museum, where people from Asia can see the best of their own heritage dis-

played in a single place."
The International Asian Antique Fair, May 13 to 17, Jade Baliroon of Furama Hotel, Central, Hong Kong, from 11 a.m. -7.30 p.m. Tickets (with catalogue) cost HK\$15 (US\$3). — Harry Rolnick



George Chinnery's "Praya Grande at Macao," 1842,

#### tage arises on the 1 Jiri Kylian's Dazzling Netherlands Trouped states of the legisles.

by Susan Reimer-Torn

ARIS - Jiri Kylian, the 34-year-old director of the Netherlands Dance Theater, may be the most exciting cho-

When his company toured the United States in 1979 with a program of his works, he was still relatively unknown outside Europe. The American response - critical delirium and repeated standing ovations - exceeded all ex-pectations. Today, while many in the dance world are still calling him dance's "wonder boy," others are wondering if and how he will develop his obvious talents.

Although Kylian, a tall, lean Czech emigre, studied at the Royal Ballet School and was a former soloist with the Stuttgart Ballet, be no longer performs. "If I were a choreographer who had to employ myself as a dancer," he admits, "I don't think I would be very happy."

The opportunity to create rather than interpret ballet came with the encouragement of the late John Cranko, the former Stuttgart director. The enthusiastic reception of Kylian's carliest ballets was followed by his appointment as resident choreographer and then director of the Netherlands Dance Theater in 1978. Today, Kylian has transformed the Dutch

troupe into a virtual one-man choreographic show and is inundated with invitations to stage his ballets all over the world.

What is the appeal of Kylian's ballets? Per-haps the most striking quality of his work is its raw power, the kind of dynamic, almost athletic propulsion of dancers seen, for example, in "Sinfonietta." Danced to music originally composed by fellow Czech Leos Janacek for gymnastie competitions, "Sinfonietta" sends dancers hurtling through space, leaping trium-phantly through the air and exploding in relentiess bursts of energy. Clearly, when he wants to. Kylian can make his audiences gasp.

Kylian does not, however, rely on flashy showmanship, In his more reflective works, such as "Dream Dances" and "Glagolitic Mass." the consummate skill with which Kylian composes is evident. There is a seamless, logical, yet wholly original structure to his dances that results, in his own words, "from an interest in putting the simplest things together in a way that creates something new," As one of his dancers says, "Kylian's material lonks and feels right; the steps make physical sense."
In his lyrical pieces, such as "Transfigured Night" and "Symphony of Psalms," Kylian

proves a strong, individual musicality. He finds an engaging, rhythmic impetus for ideas in the accompanying score, while avoiding the more common step-for-note approach. It is, however, not Kylian's hravura, musicality or craftsmanship that fascinates his audiences. It is rather his ability - all too rare among choreographers — to make dances that are both beautiful and intelligent.

"I never choreograph an abstract dance or a story." he says. "I always do something in between, something suggestive where ideas emerge from the movement." The result is work that is at once visually appealing and emotionally affecting.

Kylian's ballets often evoke weighty themes, such as the cycle of life, death and rebirth, the crisis of faith, man's inhumanity. "Symphony of Psalms" (to Stravinsky's music) grapples with faith and skepticism in convincing dance terms. As masses of dancers cross the stage, individuals are dropped out and then gathered back into the fold. Outside the groups, dancers move with shaky resolve and are thrown into directionless leaps. Even as the ensemble walks toward a spotlight upstage, dissenting couples weave their doubt, walking in deviating patterns through the group. Finally, as the reunited ensemble steps slowly toward the rear spotlight, the glow begins to dim - as if to suggest that faith must always accommodate uncer-

"Overgrown Path," one of Kylian's new

eyes," he explains. "It's the idea of the past losiog its value." In this ballet for six men and

with many things going on at once, the unim-portant ones deliberately in the foreground: "I have dancers sweep through the stage, you feel that they continue to dance even

ern and confemporary techniques. For the least of 1959 as an experimental modern dance the main and lake pitche Netherlands Dance Theater, of 16 and 17, leaving scribed as, "a marvel of universal column Ruemiers purposes has always been a market of the Ruemiers purposes." six women, Kylian creates a "mosaic of life"

ing," has always been a no-star, enser ented company. Its polished versatility personality serve Kylian's goals well.

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"Soldatenmis" recalls the death of a battalion of Czech troops in World



Netherlands Dance Theater in Kylian's reflective ballet, Dream Dances.

farewell but realizing that life always goes on."

Kylian's collective themes often lend themselves to the use of groups moving in unison. "Soldatenmis," a new work inspired by the loss of an entire battalion of Czech soldiers in World War 1, uses 12 men, all of whom stay on stage throughout the work. Kylian describes the ballet as "a tribute, a memorial to all the people who have had to fight and die without ever knowing the reason."

Kylian's use of depersonalized masses, his preference for types rather than specific characters and his concern for universal themes align him with the prewar Expressionists of European modern dance. He is fond of using folk forms and has a particular attachment to the Eastern European culture he considers "his food." Unlike the Expressionists, however, Kylian also incorporates ballet. American contemporary dance and "absolutely anything that serves the idea I want to express."

Kylian's approach is most compatible with the character of the Netherlands Dance The ater. Its dancers - 6ft nement of w

wide range of works by other content choreographers before Kylian arrived, i choreographers before Kylian anniversed ked 22: tory is summed up by general manage. Leenhouss, "We have had so much s

Why change a winning horse?"

Kylian's destactors, however, critical company's neglect of other choreographics. um that Kylian's frank eclecticity his willingness so combine many distriction willingness so combine many distriction of the content charge of the content charge of the content charge of the content charge of the charg

veloped a particular style. He admits, "no recognizable signature. I write my differently every time."

White Kyling's range is broad, it rems be seen how he will ultimately distinguish self as a dissociation. What is certain, in cr, is that all eyes will be watching him.

The Netherlands Descri Theorer is at Theorer & E. The May 12-17 pt., includes "Symplosis of Estima" Drome Additionarile "White He at 1872.

## Vienna Sezession in Brussels and Hamburg

by Rona Dobson

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SELS - Some of the art rooms Foreguld spen in the property of the property guage Tamaha kokoschka create a ramny con-in Tamaha hasecio atmosphere, in sharp con-Asselara diela contemporary cartoons in the

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The basics contemporary carroons in the landscape of a basics.

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We awake the control of the time accussomed to the wincing to add the time accussomed to the transportation to softened with a flurry of frills and the offensed man provided in the pattern of the offensed man would be partly veiled in the pattern of the offensed man be offensed in the oil of the offensed man before so vividly detailed in the oil of the offensed man because born nearly 30 years after the offensed legs because born nearly 30 years after

Then the house thicle, born nearly 30 years after again like forthis alges in no such frivolous touches. The state of the house the harsh, direct, without hints of arrands with the manager the mood is melancholy, the

Come maner of all on female models, drawing them at the bat inpulsively, Klimt seeing them at the bat inpulsively, bones jutting against State and all volumes justing against

the faired the only natural pessimism spilled over into the faired the only his self-portraits seem distorted in his self-portraits seem distorted. At the self-portrait seem the self-portrait proved justified. At the self-pregnant wife. Klimt died in the his self-pregnant wife. Klimt died in the aged 56.

aged 56.

Grouped accommodate was a contemporary of the contempora and in the same and latter that acquiring fame and latter that are stored in the same of drawings in this show is wide, but an has been limited to work before an has been limited to work before itch the other two artists' working

> ka, like Schiele, saw his models at s all rib and bone, a new vision at ming so close after the days of boipness and corseted waists. There strong male portraits among the works and a few landscapes. He y sets his subjects in small groups, r the other two artists only the face gure mattered. Shown together, this for a startling and stimulating exhi-

> he Secessionist show, bus tours of Art chitecture in Brussels will take place s on May 10 and 17, leaving the Beaux Arts, rue Ravenstein entry, at

by David Galloway

AMBURG - In 1878 the city of Hamburg acquired the vast commemorative painting of Kaiser Karl V's majestic entry into Antwerp, by the Austrian Hans Makart. The work presents a definitive vision of the world as a stage, of history as an extravagant costume pageant mingling dream and mythology.
Its reverence for imperial pomp and power

found little favor with the National Socialists, who banished it to the cellars of the Kunsthalle. It has now been resurrected after two years of restoration work, Almost 60 meters square and with a frame weighing nearly a ton, it ranks as one of the world's largest and most imposing paintings. Its size, like its subject, is a reminder of a vision of the world that would vanish on the battlefields of World War I.

To commemorate the new installation of Makart's epie work, the Hamburg Kunsthalle

Schiele's emaciated figures in clumsily erotic pos-



has organized a small but singularly choice exhibition that focuses on turn-of-the-century Vienna, where the painting was created. In a season when proceedings of the season when proceedings and district the painting was created. son when most museum directors seem dedicated to gargantuan projects that leave the breathless visitor marooned with his bulky catalogue, a show of this clarity and intensity is a welcome variation.

Through 230 drawings and 40 paintings, it explores the period from 1898, when the Vienna Secession was founded, to the end of World War I. In these two transitional decades artists like Gustav Klimt, Egon Schiele and Oskar Kokoschka explored a vision of Welnutergang of a world racing toward destruction.

Contemporary gazettes had literally predicted that the world would come to an end on Nov. 13, 1898, but the artists concerned were less explicitly apocalyptic. They saw, however, the decay of both aesthetic and social forms, they felt the crisis of the last great empire of the West, and they made the dance of death a central motif in their work.

"All living is death," Egon Schiele wrote, and the twisted skeleton indeed seems to protrude through the flesh of his watercolors and drawings. From this background the future composer Arnold Schoenberg drew his aesthet-ic of "the emancipation of dissonance," expressed first in paintings that show man in anguished solitude. Oskar Kokoschka scandalized audiences with the drama "Murder: Hope of Women," but the gory poster he plastered throughout Vienna guaranteed full houses for every performance.

"Experiment Weltuntergang" thus offers a useful corrective to the accepted view of art in fin de siecle Vienna, with its stress on the sensuous ornamental line of Jugendstil. As one of the style's most gifted exponents, Klimt had learned much from Hans Makart, whom he assisted in realizing his vast commemorative

But beneath the decorative, mosaiclike surfaces of Klimt's own work there often rests intense conflict and doubt — haunting and romanticized in the popular "Judith," explicit and terrifying in "Love and Death." It was this questioning spirit that painters like Schiele, Kokoschka and Alfred Kubin would catch from the founder of the Secessionist group and carry to its grimly logical conclusion.

The assassination of Archduke Ferdinand in 1914 seemed, to many of this artistic genera-tion, an example of life following art, and there were other arresting examples of the pro-phecy of their vision. Richard Gersti, the brilliant self-taught painter, committed suicide, A few months after his popular recognition through a major retrospective exhibition, Egon Schiele died in the influenza epidemic of 1918, and Klimt himself died in the same year.

Schiele's drawings of emaciated figures caught in clumsily erotic postures are startling images of life (and love) as a process of decay their indebtedness to Klimt's sketches of nude is clear, but even more than Klimi's work, more than Kokoschka's raw, often aggressive figures, they seem to embody the consciousness of a generation that saw the world in mor-

A 264-page catalogue of the "Experiment Weltunergang" exhibition is available for 22 Deutsche marks plus postage from the Hamburger Kunsthalle, 2000 Hamburg 1.

# They Know Not. . .

by Souren Melikian

The art market

ARIS — To what extent is it possible to approach an art whose aesthetics are rooted in a culture fundamentally different from one's own?

The question is seldom debated, but the art market provides an answer of sorts - when auctions devoted to the art of faraway countries are held. And while debaters may be insincere when expressing opinions, buyers are unlikely to pretend where their money is involved. That test has just been applied to the highly diversified field described as Islamic.

At sales held in London at Christie's on April 23, Sotheby's on April 27 and at Drouot in Paris (Eric Buffetand) May 5, the answer

was not encouraging.

The confusion that prevails in cataloguing exceeds anything to be observed concerning Western European art. Calligraphy plays a considerable role in the Islamic field at almost considerable role in the Islamic field at almost all times. And with tiresome regularity, mistakes, omissions, misinterpretations keep cropping up in catalogue entries — sometimes with regrettable effects.

Calligraphy alone should have suggested that there was sometiming funny about a piece described in Christic's catalogue as "effect of the catalogue as the catalog

described in Christie's catalogue as "a fine Islamic glass polychrome mosque lamp... decorated with stylized floral roundels and stylized with stylized horal rotations and stylized calligraphic panels...late 15th centu-ry." The rigid strokes hark back to scripts in a much earlier style, and the half palmettes on blue ground in long horizontal panels have ap-parently been copied from some 18th- or 19thcentury Ottoman manuscript.

century Ottoman manuscript.

Such inconsistency gives it away as 19th-century work, in my opinion, making its price, £18,955, quite staggering. In contrast, a genuine if ugly piece with the name of the 14th-century Egyptian Sultan al Malik al Zahir sold at "only" twice that for £36,799 at Sotheby's on April 28. The difference in value between the two should have been 1 to 40, not 1 to 2. the two should have been 1 to 40, not 1 to 2.

Nor was Sotheby's catalogue immune from slips. The bird-shaped leg of an 11th-century stand was called a 12th-century incense burnstand was caused a 12th-century incense butter. Owners' names were left unread, others misunderstood as signatures, one Arabic religious litany referred to as "a mock Kufic design," and so on.

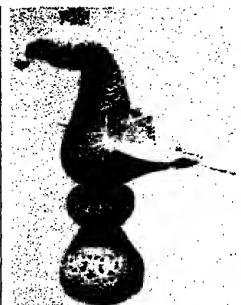
Yet, Sotheby's cataloguer, who does not know Arabic or Persian, is hardly to be blamed. The bowl was exhibited at the Victoria and Albert Museum in 1969 without any

ria and Albert Museum in 1969 without any mention of an inscription. Where professional scholarship fails, commercial expertise can hardly be expected to succeed.

Reading is not enough anyway. An under-standing of epigraphical styles, historical for-mulae that varied in space and time, a general literary background are just as necessary. The point was made in Paris where the ex-

pert confronted with similar problems had the inscriptions of a tinned copper bowl read for him — with one little hitch: The date, incompletely given in figures, was misinterpreted. The bowl, engraved with various scenes

showing himters, dancers and ascetics engaged in debate that make no sense in their succession, was not 17th-century, but 18th-century. And the foot was a late 19th-century replacement — though catalogues do not bother about such trivia. When elementary identification fails to that



Bird-shaped leg of 11th-c. stand.

extent, aesthetic apprehension is likely to be equally wobbly. Often, the difference between good, bad and middling is hardly perceived. The financial hierarchy, inasmuch as it can be said to exist in what is probably the most erratic of all markets, is largely determined according to intend of the him. ing to size and flashin

At Sotheby's, a banal 16th-century type of Turkish dish from Iznik with stylized tulips and peonies was more expensive at £3,233 than a unique 10th-century bowl from Neyshabur with powerful purple-black calligraphy and red palmettes on the ivory closed-slip.

The same lack of any sense of proportion could be observed this week in Paris.

A few huge prices were paid. A large, odd-looking jar of unglazed earthenware, 88 cenlooking jar of unglazed earthenware, 88 centimeters high, datable to the 13th century and perhaps from Iraq, went up to 99,570 francs. Perfect condition partly explains it. The quaint buman masks with puffed cheeks and pursed lips verging on caricature were almost as fresh as if they had only just come out of the mold. It is also of great rarity.

But so was a beautifully shaped earthenware vessel of the same period from Iran that was sold with other objects in a single lot for 278 francs. And while a splendid steel mace, probably of the 18th century, with rows of faceted flanges, was knocked down to an unidentified private buyer at 790 francs, even though it has no known parallel in public collections, com-mon battle axes were selling for much more.

In short, to be salable, objects must fall within established categories. There are very few private buyers in Western Europe. Prices are determined by a few dealers who try to sell to a few Middle Easterners to whom wealth has come recently and art more recently still. To them, art can be a status symbol or a way of making money through deals with states run as family concerns — those who know do not seem to be in charge when it comes to huying.

Hence the bizarre price patterns, capricious ups and downs, unparalleled incoherence.

# rnational datebook

dusikverein. Grosser Saal— Vienna Symphony Orches-an conductor (Bruckner), ienna Symphony Orchestra, tini conductor (Mahler), al — May 9: Tom Krause y 13 and 15: Knechl Quartet

ramms).
r (tel: 5324/2655) — May 9:
c Flute." May 10: "La Tray 11 and 16: "Andre Chen12 and 15: "The Barber of lay 13: "Madame Butterfly." armen."

#### BELGIUM

S. Palais des Beaux-Arts 0.45) — "Concours Reine Includes: May 13: Antwerp nic Orchestra, Andre Vannductor, Veronique Bogaerts zart, Beethoven). May 15: dio-Television Philharmonic Fernand Terby conductor, ilanova violin (Poor, Beetho-

Royal de la Monnaie (tel: . Grande Salle --- May 15, 17, d 23: "Der Rosenkavalier."

#### FRANCE

Longchamp, Neuilly.

Theatre des Champs-Elystes (td: 758.27.08) — May 15: Paris Orchestra, L. Bernstein (Mahler).
Theatre de la Ville (td: 887.54.42) — May 12-16: Ben Zimet, Yiddish folks-

#### HONG KONG

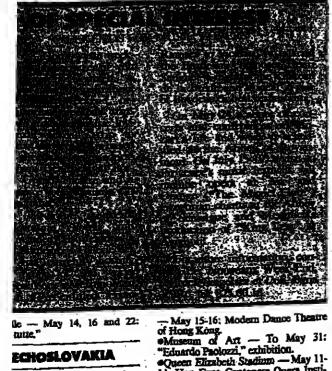
HONG KONG, Arts Centre (tel: 528.06.26). Recital Hall — May 12-15: "Chapter Two" (Simon), American Community Theatre. Shouson Theatre

14: Hon Fung Cantonese Opera Insti-

ISRAEL

TALY

FLORENCE, Teatro Communale (tel:



le - May 14, 16 and 22: mue."

#### **ECHOSLOVAKIA**

May 12-June 4: Internation-Festival Includes; May 12-13: Tharmonic Orchestra, Vaclav conductor (Smetana).

#### ENGLAND

N, British Museum -- "The N, British Muscum - The Augustus," exhibition. m (tel: 836.31.61). English Na-zera - May 9, 13 and 15: "The of Seville." May 14: "Annia.

mdon Theatre (tel: 405.00.72) May 11 (premiere): "Cais" 'chber).

loera House (tel: 240.10.66)
miversary Celebrations, inlay 9 and 11: "The Sleeping,"
May 12: "Isadora," May 13
"Hamlet," Variations," "pas and "The Concert"

PARIS, Apocalypse Discotheque — May 18: Celebrity Auction to raise money for Russian dissidents. Tickets 250F: Counte des Quinze, 14 rue de Cirque d'Hiver (tel: 806.63.30) -

eHotel Lutetia (tel: 265.28.29) — May 11-22: Festival de la Voyance (clairvoy-ants, mediums, astrologers, healers).

ants, menuma, satutogas, menuas).

Opera de Paris (tel: 747.57.50) — May
15: "Turandot."

Palais des Congres (tel: 758.27.08) —
May 13-14: Paris Orchestra, Leonard
Bernstein conductor (Mahler).

no." Includes: May 9 and 10: "The Lighthouse," "Le longleur de Notre Dame" and "Vesalii Icones" (Maxwell Davies), The Fires of London. May 14-17: "Duke Bluebeard's Castle" and "Petrushka."

ROME, Accademia Nazionale di Santa Cecilis (tel: 679.03.89) — May 15: Academy of Saint-Martin-in-the-Fields (Stravinsky, Tchaikovsky). Salle d'Expositions, 62 Piazza Navona — To May 20: "Monique Rozanes," sculptures and "Fraccari," paintings, Tcatro dell'Opera (tel: 46.17.55) — May 9, 13, 17, 19 and 22: "Manon" (Massenet).

#### JAPAN

TOKYO, Bunka Kaikan (tel: 370.64.11) — May 14, 18 and 23: "Fidelio," Nikilcai Opera, NHK Symphony Orchestra, Wolfgang Sawallisch conductor. May 15: Yomiun Nippon Symphony Orchestra, Serge Bando conductor, Aldo Ciccolini piano (Bizet,

•National Museum of Modern Art (tel: National Massam of Modern Art (tel: 214.25.61) — Tu May 17: "Matisse," exhibition of oils, sketches, sculptures.

Showa Women's University Memorial Hall (tel: 501.82.11) — May 11: Isaac Stern violin (Bartok, Dvorak).

Ueno Royal Museum (tel: 833.41.91) — To May 31: "Picasso Ceramics."

#### MONACO

MONTE CARLO, Centre du Congres, Auditorium — May 10: Monte Carlo Philharmonic Orchestra, Jean-Claude Casadesus conductor, Dame Janet Baker soprano (Berlioz). «Galerie Le Point, Av. de Grande-Bre-tagne — To June 13: "Italian Avant-Garde," paintings by Fabro, Kounellis, Paolini, Fisani. Salle des Varietes — May 9: "The Heiress" (James), Drama Group of

#### THE NETHERLANDS

AMSTERDAM, Concertgebouw (tel: 020/71.83.45). Grote Zaai — May 10: Radio Philharmonic Orchestra, Rich-Radio Philharmonic Orchestra, Richard Hickox conductor (Verdi). May 12: Amsterdam Philharmonic Orchestra, Ken-lehiro Kobsysshi conductor, John Lili piano (Becthoven). May 14: Murray Perahia piano (Bartok, Schumann). Staedlicht Museam — To May 24: "Eric Salomon," photographa. Tu June 8: "Edward Hopper," exhibition. "Stadsschouwburg — May 9 and 15: "Antigone," Publickatheater. May 10: "Sonate di Scarlatti," "Simation" "5 Tango'a," Dutch Nationa: Ballet. May 12 and 14: "Fidelio," Netherlands Opera.

#### SPAIN

BARCELONA, Galerie Tracey (tel: 318.08.73) — "Artigan," exhibition. MADRID, American Cultural Center (tel: 447,19.00) — "David Bodlak." «Tenro Nacional de la Zazzuela (tel: 429,82,16) — May 9: "Boris Godanov." MALAGA, Galerie Manucia (tel: 22.79.45) — "Robert Harbey," exhibi-

# JERUSALEM, To May 31: Spring Festival (tel: 02/66,71.67). Includes: Icrusalem Theatre — May 9-14: "Melodies du Malheur" (Savary). Grand Magic Circus, Khan Theatre — May 11: "The Life of Don Quixote" (Cervantes), Actors Touring Company London. May 13: "The Death of Don Quixote" (Cervantes). Jerusalem Theatre Foyer — "The Closed Curtain: The Moscow Yiddish State Theater," exhibition. Israel Museum — May 10-31: "Avigior Steimatsky," watercolors. **SWITZERLAND**

BASEL, Casino Festival Hall — May 12: Wilanow Quartet of Warsaw. •Marktplatz — May 9: Basel Military Band concert.

Stadt-Casino — May 14-15: Basel

tilde - To May 23: "Antigone" (So-phocles), Theatre du Miroir. Grand Theatre, Place Neuve - May 12, 15, 18, 21, 24, 27 and 31: "Botis Theatre de Carouge (tel: 43.43.43) — May 9, 11, 13 and 16: "The Turn of the

May 9, 11, 13 and 16: "The Turn of the Screw" (Britten).

•Victoria Hall, rue Hornung --- May 10: James Galway flute, Philippe Moll harpsichord, M. Welsh viola. LAUSANNE, Theatre de Beaulieu and

Theatre Municipal (tel: 021/22.64.33)
- To July 3: International Lausanne Festival, Includes: May 10: I Musici di Roma (Haendel, Vivaldi, Pergolesi, Boccherini, Mozart). May 11: Dennis Wayne and Dancers.

#### UNITED STATES

NEW YORK, Bayard Gallery (tel: 477.38.04) — Tu May 17: "North-west/New York, part II," exhibition.

JAZZ, ROCK AND POP

AMSTERI LL , Concerngebouw - May 11 at 8:15 p.m.: Manhattan Transfer. BRUSSELS, Forest National - May 9 at 8 p.m.: Ray Charles. May 11 at 8:30 p.m.: Clash.

GENEVA, New Morning — May 9: Robin Kenyatta Quartet. May 12: Freddie Hubbard Quintet. May 15-16: Walter Davis Quartet. HONG KONG, Arts Centre - May 9:

LONDON, Apollo Victoria --- May 13-17: Manhatian Transfer.

•Fairfield Halls — May 10: Lee Sayer.

**Sharps and Flats** 

## •Rainbow Theatre — May 10: Stiff Little Fingers. PARIS, Cinema Normandie (Mantes-La-Jolie) — May 14: Joe Newman, Harry Edison, Joe Williams, Buddy Tate, Billy Mitchell, Marshall Royal, Benny Powell, Nat Pierce and John

 Jazz Unite — May 11-16: Booker T. Laury and Sugar Blue with Mickey Baker coming in on the 16th. New Morning — May 9: Steve Lacy Sextet. May 11-14: Tania Maria. May -15-16: Dollar Brand. Olympia - May 11 at 8:30 and 10:30 p.m.: Ray Charles.

- Frank Van Brakle

## **AUCTION SALES**

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 Madison Square Garden (tel;
 564.44.00) — To May 31: Ringling Bros. and Barnum & Bailey Circus. Metropolitan Museum of Art — To June 7: "Leonardo da Vinci," exhibi-tion of 50 of Leonardo's landscape and nature drawings.

#### WALES

CARDIFF, New Theatre (tel: 32446) --May 10: BBC Welsh Symphony Or-

chestra, Maxim Shostakovich conductor (Tchaikovsky, Beethoven, Shostakovich), May 12-16: "Connells " London Festival Ballet

#### WEST GERMANY

BERLIN, Deutsche Oper (tel: 341,44.49) — May 9, 11, 13, 15 and 16: "Ans Deutschland." May 10: "Don Giovanni." May 12: "Salome." May 14: "Der Freischnetz."

•Phitharmonie (tel: 26.92.51) — May

9: Berlin Philharmonic Orchestra, Claudio Abbado conductor, Ken Noda soloist (Mozart). May 12-13: Berlin Philharmonic, Jesus Lopez Cobos con-ductor, Christa Ludwig soloist, Ernst Senff Chamber Choir (Brahms, Wolf).

MUNICH, Bayerische Staatschauspiel, Residenziheater — May 9, 13 and 14: "Amadeus" (Shaffer). May 10: "Der Vater" (Strindberg). May 11, 12 and 15: "Maria Stuart" (Schiller).

BERN

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## **ART EXHIBITIONS**

PARIS

## GALERIE MAEGHT

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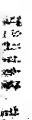
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# NYSE Nationwide Trading Closing Prices May 8 Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street.

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May 8, 1981 (Closing prices in local currencies) Amsterdam London Brusseis 1.250 1.406 1.406 1.406 1.450 1.354 1.354 1.344 1.344 1.345 1.346 2.360 2.360 2.360 1.344 Frankfurt 94.A. 1.395 94.A. 1.395 1.395 1.395 1.396 915 1,390 1,210 2,475 690 8,675 1,290 1,290 1,290 1,290 1,490 2,210 2,210 2,210 1,240 2,210 1,240 1,240 1,240 1,240 1,240

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Closing Prices, May 7, 1981

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- 1 page 1

CHINA DAL LINE

The Tree

Page 11 Saturday-Souday, May 9-10, 1981

## ISINESS NEWS BRIEFS

#### ite Motor to Sell Truck Assets to Volvo

Resters

Resters

White Motor, close to bankruptcy, said it had agreed to sell almost all the assets of its heavy-duty siness to Volvo of Sweden.

business to Volvo of Sweden.
sough terms of the sale were not disclosed. White said the contemporare was significantly below the book value of the assets iod. In a separate statement, Volvo said the proposed purchase of the

marked its entry into truck production in the United States.

sale would assure the communation of White's heavy-duty lorries
U.S. market and strengthen its distribution network but marked
id of its manufacturing operations, the company said. White said it
previously sold its worldwide farm equipment operations and its operations in Canada and Australia.

#### iti-Gummi Has First Dividend in 10 Years AP-Dow Jones

NNOVER — Continental Gummi-Werke announced Friday that it vering a 1980 dividend — its first since 1971 — of 2.50 Demsche is a share (just over \$1). Conti-Gummi also reported that the parent pany had a 19-percent rise in 1980 earnings, to 13.5 million DM 10.9 million in 1979. Group profits totaled 26.9 million DM in up 14 percent from 23.1 million the year earlier.

#### vetti Reports Company Turnover up 23%

IEA. Italy - Olivetti reported at its shareholders' meeting Friday company turnover in the first quarter this year rose 23 percent, to billion lire (about \$363 million), from the same period last year, the group turnover rose 20.2 percent to 715.7 billion lire.

vetu's 1980 results included net profit of 50.1 billion lire and an ase in registered capital, the fourth in three years, of 60.2 billion hareholders approved the capital increase and the 1980 results. is company will distribute a dividend of 140 lire to both and pre-il shareholders, compared with 100 lire the previous year. arocurrency inter

#### Picks Ford to Build Anti-Aircraft Gun United Press International

SHINGTON — The U.S. Army has picked Ford over General mics for a \$4-billion contract to build the new radar-fired DIVAD ircraft gun. The contract for the weapon went to a division of Ford

pace and Communications.
The Ford and General Dynamics built prototypes of the DIVAD. a can fire its twin 40mm guns at 600 to 1,000 rounds a minute. The act announcement Thursday was an important financial boost for whose automobile division lost \$439 million in the first quarter.

#### I to Cut Component Output, Jobs in U.K.

NDON — General Motors will reduce its British component out wer the next year and will stop producing spark plugs, alternators in Britain, a GM spokesman said Friday. The move will the loss of almost 1,000 jobs from the work force of 7,500. spokesman said the cutback was caused by a decline in vehicle that and the fact that sterling's high value and British inflation made that increasingly difficult.

## erry, ICL in Initial Talks on Joint Venture

W YORK — Sperry Cosp. said Friday that it is holding preliminary assions with International Computers Ltd. of Britain with the aim of aimg a joint venture. The goal is to investigate the possibility of try taking a minority stake in a joint venture with ICL, a Sperry artier this week, Control Data said it was discussing an expansion of

oint venture with ICL or becoming a minority holder.

#### Sppon Mining to Open Joint Michigan Plant

NKYO — Nippon Mining said Friday that it will establish a joint pure, Nikko Wolverine, in Dearborn, Mich., later this month to prosper scamless titanium pipe. The company, capitalized at \$4.5 million, se 51-percent owned by Nippon Mining, 24-percent by C. Itah, 20- Reserve's efforts to reduce the Finitent by UOP of the United States and 5-percent by C. Itoh America. growth of the U.S. money supply.

## Burns Criticizes Japanese Auto Limits

By Hobert Rowen

Washington Post Service
ASHINGTON - Former
ral Reserve Board chairman ur F. Burns, a member of dent Resgan's committee of to economic advisers, has e admittedly difficult automimport problem" by acceptof so-called voluntary quotas

y the Japanese government. a speech Thursday at Xavier tersity in Cincinnati, Mr. s said that the decision was is a second with the general antimittee of prominent citizens before Mr. Reagan took office.

## t. But as, who now is a senior nn Aide Faults

S.-Japan Deal MBURG - West German

tomics Minister Otto Lambs-I has accused Japan and the ed States of a "short-sighted, ar-my-neighbor stance" in

Trade policy.
Lambadorff said at a meetbusinessmen Thursday night it appeared that there was neive U.S. pressure behind Ja-s move to limit auto exports to United States. "It is not just a per for the U.S.A. and the Japes when they make an agreethat can have an adverse efon other countries," he said. at Japanese automakers would elsewhere, perhaps to Europe, ompensate. "One must really "if the U.S.A. and Japan have justice to the international

responsibility that such

**CURRENCY RATES** 

Joank exchange notes for May 8, 1981, excluding bank service charges.

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Dollar Values

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Institute in Washington, also said that the Resgan-supported Kemp-Roth tax cut "is larger than most committee members had contemplated."

Mr. Burns' comment on the auto import question was somewhat guarded but nonetheless the most specific public criticism by anyone connected with the Reagan administration of the arrangement, brought back from Tokyo by U.S. Trade Representative William E. Brock, under which Japan will undertake to reduce its auto shipments in the next 12 months by 140,000 cars.

#### Deal 'Deviates'

David A. Stockman, director of the White House Office of Man-agement and Budget, acknowl-edged on in a television interview Sunday that the auto deal "deviates... in some degree" from a "purely theoretical" free trade concept. But basically, "what we have to focus on is the practical result," he said. "The practical result is that there will be very little

change in the composition of the domestic market." Officials such as Murray L. Weidenbaum, chairman of the Council of Economic Advisers —
officials who originally opposed
any sort of quota arrangement,
voluntary or otherwise — have felt constrained to defend the Brock agreement. When asked in New York on Tuesday how an administration believing in supply-side principles could defend a reduc-

tion in car imports, Mr. Weidenbaum responded: One wag said that the next Nobel Prize winner will be the young man who succeeds in explaining how restricting imports supports supply-side economic theory. But seriously, a truly undesirable poli-cy has been avoided. The adminis-

4.114 17.52 6.17 4.120 109.75 31.73 12.23 77.70 43.015 12.23 546.91 159.25 6.077 8.951 0.1411 14.544 26.0275 75.22 6.251 25.27 6.251 25.251

## Garrancy U.S.S
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strain auto exports to the Unit-ed States will not violate U.S.

Japanese ambassador, Mr. Smith said a plan for Japanese auto companies to comply with government-set export limits that nation's government.

Mr. Smith's letter was in response to a request by the Japa-nese government, which asked for the Justice Department's view of the situation.

tration didn't negotiate an orderly marketing agreement. The Japa-nese of their own volition decided to restrain exports, and I am not presumptious enough to explain to the Japanese what they should

Privately, many prominent ad-ministration officials are much

## No Antitrust Case,

U.S. Tells Japanese WASHINGTON (UPI) — Attorney General William French Smith told the Japanese government that its plans to re-

antitrust laws, it was disclosed In a letter Thursday to the would be considered an act of

#### Many More Critical

more critical of the decision. Many think it was a serious mistake to depart from free trade principles, and they fear that the auto deal will trigger protectionist actions elsewhere. In addition, some of Mr. Reagan's outside economic advisers think the president's refusal to stand from against quotes has burt his credibility.

#### Fues PETEN To Be Bonanza GUATEMALA Caban Panies Santa Cour des Guera SUATERALA ) EL NARANJO, Guatemals - "It isn't like in the movies, where it gushes out of the ground and people start shouting "Eureka!" said Glen Frantz, a Texaco foreman from Longview, Texas.

drilling rig to the town of Libertad, 125 miles

Remote locations have their advantages in Guatemala. At the Rubelsanto and Chinaja fields farther south, the government is concerned about

But the remoteness of the site and the nature of the oil cause their own problems.

Because of delays in the road building, Texaco

#### Big Movable Rig

The drill rig breaks down into two-ton sections that helicopters can move from site to site. With a 156-foot mast, it is the biggest rig in the world that can be moved this way, said Ken Ledet of Oklahoma City, an engineer assigned at El Naranjo by Parker Drilling. "It's called a TBA 2,000 Helihoist," Mr. Ledet said. "The TBA stands for transportable by anything."

The road had to be constructed with deep shoulders and elevated lanes to make it passable (Continued on Page 12, Col.1)

## HONDURAS ernment reported Friday, Mean-while, the U.S. unemployment rate remained at 7.3 percent of the work force for the third month in a row, the Labor Department said in

possible sabotage by guerrillas.

Uoder its contract with the government, Texa-co was obligated to spend \$12.6 million on exploration, but the pioneer nature of the undertaking has brought far greater expenses, which a Texaco spokesman, Michael Malcolmson, described, with a deep sigh, only as "considerable,"

had to build an airstrip and bring in its equipment oo 192 flights with a Hercules C-130 transport.

#### 30-Year U.S. Notes Yield Record 13.99% Although short-term rates have In the bond market currently, oot appreciably declined, securides

dealers said the unusually high

yields for oew Treasury ootes and

bonds were attracting investors.

Consequently, all three issues closed Thursday with prices higher and yields lower than the auction

"I think investors are looking beyond the valley," said B. Giles

Brophy, managing partner at Refco Partners, a government securities firm. They see that the disruption in the bond market caused by the Fed's policies is a

By Michael Quint

degrees Fahrenheit at midday.

Guatemala Oil

By Warren Hoge

New York Times Service

"More likely they just stand around and say, Well, there it is."

People standing around the Texaco drilling site in the northern jungle of Guatemala near El

Naranjo had reason to say that in the first week of April. Oil was struck at 7,500 feet, and prepara-

tions were made to probe two promising spots

At Texaco's regional headquarters in Coral Gables, Fla., Robert M. Bishoff, the company's president for Latin America and West Africa,

hinted at how significant the discovery might be

The region, be noted, has the same geological characteristics as the giant Reforms Mexicans

The Texaco find, one in January by a Spanish, French and Brazilian consortium and ocwly pro-

ductive fields in an area known as the northern

transversal stroogly suggest that Guatemala is

about to become an oil power and a new U.S.

Speculation about the country's potential oil reserves has gone as high as 10 billion barrels, the size of the Alaskan North Slope reserves. Jorge

Luis Monzon, minister of mines and hydrocar-

bons, who is known for his extreme caution, talks in terms of 2.4 billion barrels.

The area of the Texaco find is a 480,000-acre stretch inhabited only by the 68 workers who live in trailers there. The temperature can reach 120

El Naranjo, a logging camp and military post on the San Pedro River, is a one-hour, 45-minute

drive along a dirt road that Texaco built from the

and Chac fields, 100 miles away in Mexico.

source for imported petroleum.

**Could Prove** 

New York Times Sovice NEW YORK — The U.S. Treasury was forced Thursday to pay the highest price ever for 30-year financing of government debt when it sold \$2 billion of new 13% percent 30-year bonds at an average yield of 13.99 percent, up from 12.68 percent in February.

The bond sale marked the end of a very expensive week of financ-ing for the Treasury, which earlier sold new three-year and 10-year notes at record yields of 15.81 percent and 14.56 percent, respectively. Analysts explained that already nigh interest rates were pushed even higher during the last week when short-term interest rates rose sharply as a result of the Federal

#### Speculative Trading Other securities dealers agreed

short-lived phenomenon."

that the return of some long-abwith foreign demand, belped raise prices Thursday. They said the higher prices were also the result of speculative trading by securities firms who do not need to pay for the new issues until May 15.

Dealers still own a sizable amount of the new 10-year and 30year issues, but the pickup in investor demand the last two days has made them more willing to push up prices in anticipation of future orders.

For example, the new 15% per-cent notes due in 1984 were offered late Thursday at 1014 to yield 15.22 percent, up from a price of 99.861 at Tuesday's auction. The new 141/2 percent notes due in 1991 were offered at 101% to yield 14.29 percent, op from a price of 99.689 at the auction.

#### Conflict Seen

In the money markets, meanwhile, interest rates remain high enough to insure that the bank prime rate will rise above the cur-rent 19 percent level. The banks were paying 18½ percent and more Thursday in order to issue large amounts of negotiable certificates

#### W. Germany Records Big Payments Surplus

FRANKFURT - West Germany's overall payments position showed an £14 billion Deutsche mark surplus in March after a 6.09

surplus turned the overall payments position for the first three months of this year to a 2.13 billion DM surplus compared with a deficit of 1.16 billion in the corresponding quarter of 1980. The country had a 3.89 billion shortfall in March, 1980.

billion DM deficit in February, the Bundesbank said Friday.

The central bank said the March

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analysts explain that the high level of short-term interest rates is conflicting with the perception of many analysts that inflation is sub-siding. High and uncertain shortterm rates tend to discourage investment in long-term bonds, whereas a lower inflation rate encourages bond investments as inflation is subsiding.

Traders and Fed watchers said

that they remain very uncertain about how high short-term interest rates might go because they do not know the Fed's target for reserve growth, nor do they know how much money supply will increase

## U.S. Group Sees Economy Improving, Less Inflation

From Agency Dispatches
HOT SPRINGS, Va. — Economists for the U.S. Business Council predicted Friday that the economy and inflation should begin improving later this year but interest rates will show little or oo moderation this year or next.

The economists from 20 major U.S. corporations projected in re-port that inflation-adjusted gross national product will grow almost 3 percent in the third quarter and oearly 4 percent in the fourth quarter after showing little or no growth in the current quarter. The council also predicted its

annual economic forecast that the U.S. inflation rate for 1981 will fall to 10.8 percent, down from last year's 12.8 percent figure, and would drop oext year to 9 percent. The Reagan administration sees inflacion dropping to 11 percent

However, Federal Reserve

Chairman Paul A. Voicker said af-ter addressing the council's spring meeting that "interest rates will come down as we make progress on inflation.

And U.S. Treasury Secretary Donald T. Regan said in Washington that he also expects interest rates will be "down in a reasonable area in several months."

His views were echoed by Murray Weidenbaum, chairman of the Council of Economic Advisers who said interest rates should be gin coming down when President eagan's program is enacted. But he refused to give a time frame for the rate decline.

Commenting oo the recent mon-ey supply figures, Mr. Regan said. "The money supply in recent weeks has been getting almost out of hand, it's been growing at such a rate. Therefore the Federal Reserve has had to put on the

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## U.S. Wholesale Inflation Down In April; Job Rate Unchanged

BUSINESS/FINANCE

tion because of slower energy price rises and stable food costs. WASHINGTON - U.S. inflation at the wholesale level climbed However, she told the Joint Eco-0.8 percent in April or 9.9 percent oomic Committee that prices for on an annual basis as surging energy costs slowed significantly and food prices held steady, the govother items accelerated in April

a separate report.

The 0.8-percent rise in prices was down markedly from a 1.3-percent jump the month before. The March rise, which translated

into a 16.2-percent annual rate,

was buoyed by steep increases in energy costs. It was the largest

jump in the monthly index since

wholesale price rises during January and February.

order decontrolling oil.
Food prices at wholesale showed

reent during April, after increas-

Despite renewed surges in inter-

est rates, some economists see en-

worldwide oil glut, while spiraling housing prices have been cooled off by high mortgage interest rates.

percent to 7.6 percent.

recent jumps in interest rates.

firmed in congressional testimony Friday that inflation at the whole-

sale level showed signs of modera-

prices rose 0.8 percent

and prices of other items rose." ton predicts that inflation will slow

The investment house E.F. Hutto a 6.4-percent annual rate during the second quarter, for an average

"as manufacturers withdrew rebate

programs for car and truck sales,

for consumers since 1977. On Thursday, the government announced that it is raising the maximum interest on governmentbacked mortgages from 14.5 per-cent to a record 15.5 percent. The increase, which took effect Friday.

covers single-family, fixed-rate loans insured by the Federal Housing Administration and the Veterans Administration. Wall Street Prices Mixed;

# U.S. Money Supply Drops

Prom Agency Dispatches
NEW YORK — Prices on the
New York Stock Exchange closed The April increase is in line with mixed Friday after an early rally faded on renewed investor concern about the outlook for interest Energy prices last month rose 1.6 percent at wholesale. In March,

they had jumped 6.1 percent, re-Trading slowed this afternoon flecting in part President Reagan's as investors awaited the release of the latest money supply figures by the Federal Reserve. no change from March, when food The Dow Jones industrial aver-

age, ahead nearly two points at the Prices for passenger cars rose 1.4 outset after jumping 5.05 points Thursday, closed down 1.99 points at 976.40. ing 0.3 percent in March.

During the 12 months that ended in April, wholesale prices climbed 10.6 percent.

Advances led declines three to two as volume fell to 41.86 millioo shares from 42.59 million Thurs-After the market closed, the Fed

couraging signs of a continued receding of inflation for the rest of 1981. They say that energy price inflation has been slowed by the reported that the broader money supply M-1B fell \$3.6 billion to a seasonally-adjusted average of \$428.6 billion in week ended April 29 while the basic money supply M-1A fell \$2.2 billion to an average of \$363.6 billion. During the last four weeks M1-B

The unemployment report said the oumber of people holding jobs increased by 564,000 during April averaged \$429.4 billion, a 12.5 percent above that of the preceeding 13 weeks. MI-A averaged \$364.7 to 99 million, while the oumber of billion in the four weeks, a 10.1 percent decline from 13 weeks ago. jobless Americans edged down by 18,000 to 7.7 million. The rate has In London, gold closed at shown little change since last spring, when it jumped from 6.3

\$486.50 an ounce, up from the \$481.25 opening and Thursday's close of \$480, dealers said. They Most economists predict a said the gains came in response to modest rise in the rate later this the dollar's fall during the day, a year because of an anticipated bullish silver market and concern slowdown in economic activity. over political developments in The slowdown may be hastened by

In Zurich, gold closed at \$484.50, up from \$477.50 Thurs-Janet Norwood, commissioner of the Bureau of Labor Statistics, which releases the reports, con-

The dollar fell against most maior world currencies Friday in ner-vous and sometimes hectic trading. Wall Street analysts said the fall in the money supply should ease some of the pressures on interest

particularly over the longer term still is uncertain.

sues generally were strong, but oils and electronics stocks showed some weakness. Conoco gained % to 56%. The stock has been volatile this week since Dome Petroleum said it plans to offer \$65 a share for 13 percent of Conoco's stock. Dome wants to oegotiate with Conocc over its 53 percent ownership of

On the trading floor, mining is-

Hudson's Bay Oil & Gas. Dome jumped 3% to 91% after reporting higher first quarter ne and declaring a five-for-one stock

Among oil issues, Exxodipped % to 68, Texaco added % to 36%, Standard Oil of Ohio lost % to 50% and Standard Oil of Indiana dropped % to 58%.

## Swiss to Boost **Key Bank Rates**

From Agency Dispatches

ZURICH — The Swiss Nationa

Bank announced Friday percent
age point increases in both the
Lombard and prime bank rates in an effort to curb inflation and strengthen the Swiss franc.

Effective Monday, the prime rate rises 5 percent and the Lornbard rate to 6½ percent, the bank said. It is the third time this year the bank has boosted the two

Friday announcement raised expectations of similar action by the Bundesbank, foreign exchange dealers said. With both the Deutsche mark and the Swiss frank weak against the dollar as a resulof a recent rise in U.S. interes rates, the Swiss move might be part of some concerted action agreed between the two centra

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## Should You Buy Or Sell These **South African Golds?**

Blyvoorutizicht Buffelsfontein Deelkraal Doornfontein East Driefontein

Hartebeestfontein Vaal Reefs Kloof Libanon President Steyn Randfontein

West Driefonlein Western Areas President Brand Western Deep Levels Western Holdings

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## "First Quarter Review of South African Golds"

Walter Lynch is one of the world's leading experts on gold. He has authored several books which recommended investing in gold when it was only \$35 per ounce: and regularly reviews the world's gold markets. His views are sought on a worldwide basis and have been quoted in The Wall Street Journal, Money and the Financial Times of London. Walter Lynch's recommendations of gold mining companies are based upon his extensive knowledge of the gold mining companies are based upon his extensive knowledge of the gold mines themselves. From the point of view of the investor, South Africa still offers the widest range of investment opportunities, but not all of the above are considered "buys."

Now, in a new in-depth, analytical special report, Walter Lynch tells you which youl stocks be suspects buying and the price to pay for them and which you should sell. He reports on the gold mining operations of each of the above South African producers and gives you the unbiased pros and cons for each. An in-depth analysis which gives you each mine's revenues, earnings, tournage and cost per ounce of gold produced, He identifies which companies—some of which you may own—are literally running out of gold. You are never left in doubt as to what you should do. Where high costs are limiting profits, you are warned. Where gold ore reserves are declining, you are alerted.

Just as clearly, Walter Lynch shows you which South African gold mines continue to reap record profits. He shows you which companies have good management, low cost and proven one reserves. Where is the price of gold bullion headed over the next 3 months? Will there be a substantial pullback to \$400? How will the price of gold produced for each of these South African gold mines? Our "FIRST QUARTER REVIEW OF SOUTH AFRICAN GOLDS" report reviews the above listed mining companies not only in relationship to the price of gold produced for each of these South African gold mines? Our "FIRST QUARTER REVIEW OF SOUTH AFRICAN GOLDS" report reviews the above listed mining companies YOU GET ALL THIS FOR ONLY \$24

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index Sen 154 interest ton 22 in St. Durant

NAME OF STREET

## Guatemala Oil Discovery May Be Bonanza

(Continued from Page 11) during the rainy season, which begins this month.

Because of the high (4-percent) sulfur content of Guatemalan crude, there is a danger of escaping hydrogen sulfide gas, and large fans bave been installed to protect workers. "Three minutes breathing it, and you're a goner," said Mr. Frantz, the Texaco foreman.

If the Texaco yield proves as

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it is equipped to deal only with recon crude, a mixture of whole crude, semifinished petroleum from distillates, and naphtha, all imported from Mexico and Venezuela. Guatemala's nil must be refined elsewhere and is therefore only for export.
Under its contract. Texaco had

substantial as suspected, the com- to post a performance bond and pany will be building a pipeline to drill two wells of 13,000 feet each Puerto Barrios on the Caribbean in three years. It can extend the coast. There is a refinery there, but contract for three years after its expiration Nov. 28 by drilling one additional well of 11,500 feet each year. When a well begins production, the company must contribute from last year's 4.5 percent, the to the development of the area and provide training to Guatemalan

> Engineers have implanted a cement plug in the casing of the first hole, suspending work while they prospect at the two new sites

> > West of Texaco

The Hispanoil-Elf Aquitaine-Braspetro consortium discovered oil in January at Yalpamech, in the northeastern province of Alta Verapaz, and it is drilling in an area just west of the Texaco con-

tract area.
Rubelsantn and Chinaja belong to a joint venture of Elf and Basic Resources International, a Luxembourg company based in New

The government has placed a

production limit of 5,100 barrels a day on the two fields, though consulting firms have estimated that 22,000 barrels could safely be extracted daily. With the growth of the Guatemalan economy expected to slip to I percent this year government will likely ease this re-

Revenues have been lost because of a drop in world prices for coffee and nickel exports, a decline in construction, the export of capital in search of higher yields and a drastic reduction in tourists, whn bave been discouraged by the increasingly violent conflict between the military government and lefust

The government put up five loss for bidding last year, but could find on takers because of a series of new stipulations on the contracts. The bidding is to be reopened shortly, and members of the business community said they felt the terms would be more generous and would induce oil companies to take the risk.

| Floating Rate Notes                     |                     |                             |              |                                   |  |                            |                      |                                |               |   |
|---|---------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|--|----------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------|---------------|---|
| Closing prices, May 8, 1981             |                     |                             |              |                                   |  |                            |                      |                                |               |   |
| Banks                                   |                     |                             |              | Westminster Bk 6-84<br>KOP 695-83 | 16%<br>17.5/16                                   | 10-22<br>7-23              | 77Ve                 | 100                            | 1             |   |
| er-Min con-Mat.                         | Coupon              |                             |              | Askd                              | Kleinwort Ben 54-91<br>LTCB 644-81               | 1746<br>20 3/16<br>18 1/16 | 5-13<br>6-15<br>7-27 | 9744<br>IDUV<br>9944<br>9944   | 10046         | ١ |
| con Dvf. Bk 7-83<br>hii Kuwait 5½-83    | 17 7/16             | 7-30<br>8-26<br>9-30<br>7-2 | 99%<br>99    | 9974<br>9972<br>9874              | LTCB 64642                                       | 17 17/16                   | 7-27<br>6-15         | 9946                           | 10814<br>9976 | ( |
| ed I <i>ris</i> h 6 <del>74-84</del>    | 1514<br>1696        | 9-30                        | 98.74        | 984                               | LTCB 544-85                                      | 16 11/16                   | 5-11                 |                                |               | Į |
| ed 1:rish 514-67<br>ex Fin 82-85        | 1636                | 10-23                       | 9846<br>9946 | 100%                              | LTCB 514-86<br>LTCB 514-89                       | 20 3/16<br>18 1/16         | 6-16<br>6-9          | 991/2                          | 100           | ł |
| elsbanken 7-84                          | 143/14<br>175/14    | 64                          | 7772         | 1001/6                            | Lloyds Eurofin 74-8:<br>Lloyds Eurofin 54-7:     | 173/14                     | 5.70                 | 9944                           | 10014         | ۱ |
|   | 175/16.<br>20%      | 8-3<br>4-15                 | 9992         | 100 %                             | MonHon O'seas 54-9                               | 1714                       | 64                   | 9974                           | 991/5         | Į |
| de la Nocion 7-it3                      | 17 5/14             | 7-23                        | 9974         | 10024                             | Midfond Bank 8-82                                | 4 17<br>15%                | 5-29<br>5-18         | 9844<br>100Vs<br>100Vs<br>1994 | 100%          | í |
| de la Nacion 3-85<br>de la Nacion 11-87 | 149/16              | 9-24<br>16-23               | 96%<br>97%   | 9774                              | Midland Bank 71/2-83<br>Midland Inii 6-87        | 1711/14                    | 8-24                 | 10012                          | ion           | ł |
| do Brozil 636-82                        | 18 9/76             | 8-17                        | 9994         | 1001/8                            | Midland Intl 5-89                                | 19 9/14                    | 5-24<br>5-21<br>6-22 | 9974                           | 9934          | ı |
| de Mexico 6'4-87<br>co Serfin 7'4-86    | 149/14<br>14 11/16  | 8-17<br>5-14<br>10-5        | 9814         | 987                               | Midford Inti 9-91                                | 17 3/14                    | 10-30                | 97V2                           | 98            | ſ |
| P(mig 674-85                            | 15'4                | 5-18                        | 9874         | 9914                              | Midland Intl 514-92<br>Midland Intl 51/2-93      | 17 5/14                    | 7-23                 | 98                             | 98%           | ı |
| Costa Rica #45-85                       | 1996<br>1612        | 6-11                        | •            | 993                               | Noti Westmin 572-90                              | 1814                       | 7-22                 | 977/2                          | 994           | ١ |
| Sumiputra 6¼-64                         | 16%                 | 5-20<br>10-23               | 9914         | 991/4                             | Not! Westmin 514-92                              | 16 13/16                   | 10-23<br>18-14       | 977/2<br>97/4                  | 97%           | ı |
| reland 5'4-89                           | 17 11/74            | 5-26                        | 7616         | 994a                              | Noti Westmin 54-84<br>Noti &k Conodo 54-6        | 8 1412                     | 7-24                 | 7645                           | 9716          | Į |
| Kontreal 514-96<br>Tokyo Hda 674-81     | 1943<br>16 13/14    | 6-18<br>10-22               | 99Va<br>98Va | 99                                | Nippon Credit 514-85<br>Nippon Credit 612-86     | 17)½<br>16%                | 6-24<br>7-14         | 9974                           | 99%           | ŀ |
| okyo 675-84                             | 154<br>175/14       | 5-18<br>7-23                | 190he        | 99<br>100%                        | Nedlibro Fin 5/2-88<br>Nocional Fin 5/2-88/1     | 1736                       |                      | 974                            | 77%           | 1 |
| OKYO HOG 1987                           | 175/16<br>1615      | 8-4                         | 9704         | 991/2                             | Nacional Fin 5/2-88/9<br>Nacional Fin 6-85/93    | 1776                       | 9-24<br>7-7          | 7676                           | 9676          | ı |
| Tokyo Hdo 54-89                         | 1492                | 7.77                        | 974          | 9874<br>9874                      | Oesterreisch Bk 514-1                            | M                          | 5.18                 | 974                            | 10242<br>9944 | 1 |
| lokyo Hdg 51/2-93<br>nos Aires 734-84   | 164h<br>173/14      | 10-21<br>5-4<br>10-28       | 97Vs         | 9924                              | Pop. Espanol 714-81                              | 173/16<br>16 <sup>36</sup> | 5-29<br>5-11         | 997                            | 10076         | 1 |
| dl Roma 6-87/91                         | 1444                | 10-28                       | 983 <b>%</b> | 9914                              | Bk Scotland 74-83<br>Bk Scotland 54-86/14        | 16-16                      | 5-11<br>7-14         | 96%                            | 100%          | ı |
| E 614-83<br>E 4-14-84<br>7/2-81         | 16/2                | 10-29                       | 9912         | 100                               | 8.G. Alsoc.514-89/71                             | 174                        | 7-15                 | 984                            | 9914          | ı |
| 71/2-81                                 | 16 15/16<br>15%     | 9-26<br>9-18                | 77           | Bid                               | SGB 514-87<br>Stand. & Chart. 614-84             | 14 15/16                   | - 5-29<br>- 5-29     | 9976                           | 100%          | ı |
| 7-63                                    | 167e                | 9.1                         | 9914         | Bid                               | Stand, & Charl. 5/2-90<br>Stand, & Chart. 5/4-90 | 174                        | 8-13                 | 75                             | ORV-          | I |
| 1982/84                                 | 1724<br>17 11/16    | 7-21<br>8-21                |              | 1001/4                            | Stand. & Chart. 54-90<br>State Bk India 646-87   | 171716                     | 5-28                 | 777                            | 98%<br>98%    | ۱ |
| 512-91                                  | 1711/16             | 8-77                        | 977%         | 9814<br>9915                      | Svenska Handels 5-87<br>Skarebanken 6-87         | 1713/14                    | 7-15                 | 98-74                          | 99.44         | l |
| akok Ak 61/2-84                         | 16 7/76<br>1636     | 7-30<br>6-29                | 7776         | 9919                              | Skarebanken 6-87<br>Sundsvallsbken 6-85          | 155/14                     | 10-8                 | 9734                           | 991/2         | 1 |
| 514-87                                  | 1434                | 6-20                        | 98           | 9842                              | Trade Develop 6-86                               | 17 11/16                   | 8-24                 | 98Va                           | 9844          | ۱ |
| vorms 5%-84<br>co Union 7%-83           | 1B 15/14<br>15 3/14 | 10-1                        | 9612         | 100<br>97V2                       | Thei Fermers 74-84<br>UBAF 634-82                | 1514                       | 6-23<br>9-26         | 9774                           | 98%           | ı |
| xt Algerie 8 <del>16 8</del> 4          | 17 7/16             | 8-9<br>7-13                 | 9934         | 100%                              | UBAF 74-82                                       | 18                         | 6-7                  | 9934                           | 100V          | ı |
|   | 164                 | 5.70                        | 9814         | 98**                              | Union Finland 615-82                             | 18 13/16                   | 10-22<br>7-8         | 784                            | 7776          | ſ |
| corp 1983                               | 16 13/16            | 5-29<br>5-29                | 9974         | 99%                               | Union Norway 4-89<br>United D'seas 7-81          | 16 1/16                    | 5-29                 |                                | 970k          | Į |
| OFP 1984-RRN                            | 16%<br>1714         | 5-29                        | 9954         | 9972                              | United O'seas 6-83                               | 1634                       | 5-29<br>5-11         | 9994                           | 10014         | ١ |
|   | 1534                | 6-70<br>7-13                | 9914         | 99%<br>99%<br>99%<br>99%          | Unifed O'seas 6-89<br>Urgulia inti 7:4-81        | 15%                        | 6-30                 | 9876                           | 9874<br>10034 | ĺ |
| corp 1984-c wt                          | 16 7/16             | 6-2                         | 98-2         | 33.22                             | Urgalio Intl 4-86                                | 74 1/14                    | 9-23<br>0-26         | 9742                           | 96            | ١ |
| E 514-88                                | 175/16<br>17        | 7-30                        | 9812         | 98.<br>9834                       | WIL GIVE'S Bk 615-84<br>WIL GIVE'S Bk \$14-91    | 15 15/16                   |                      | 9734                           | 97%           | 1 |
| III Apricole 6/2-84                     | 18 15/14            | 6-17<br>7-13                | 99776        | 100%                              |  |                            |                      | 77.25                          | 1174          | ı |
| 7-83<br>672-83                          | 16%<br>16%          | 7-13<br>7-13                | 991/2        | 100<br>1001/2                     | Nor  | ı Banl                     | S                    |                                |               | ١ |
| 54-85                                   | 15%                 | 5-4<br>5-21                 | 99Va         | 9974                              | Issuer-Min con-Mat.                              |                            |                      | 814                            | Askd          | l |
| Stonst 54-84<br>Stonst 592-91/97        | 15 15/16<br>15%     | 5-21<br>6-16                | 981/2        | 100%                              | C.F.De Electr.514-88                             | 19 19/76                   |                      | 9734                           | 97%           | ĺ |
| fil Lyan 6-63                           | 175/14              | 8-12                        | 9934         | 9974                              | Enpetrol 7-86                                    | 145/14                     | 0.77                 | 77                             | 98            | ١ |
| IIt Not7 514-88                         | 1646                | 7-13                        | クミシュ         | 77                                | IC Industries 1991                               | 17 15/16<br>16 11/16       | 7-15                 | 47                             | Bld           | ١ |
| Stionio Bk 5/2-91                       | 77 5/16<br>18 15/14 | B-5                         | 9774         | 97%                               | IHI 574-85                                       | 15 7/14                    | 9.18                 | 994                            | 99%           | ı |

15 17/16 4-18
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17/1/14 5-28
17/14 5-21
17/14 7-21
17/16 10-8

#### **PEOPLE** IN BUSINESS



CMC France has named Claude Guerard director of operations.

Edward M. Cummings has been elected a director of Continental Illinnis International Investment Corp., and will continue to be based in London. Willy Sing Wai Tong has been appointed manager of international fixed-income portfolios in London. William A. Page has been elected managing director of Continental Illinois Ltd., succeeding George L. Schneppert. Mr. Schneppert has been named division manager in charge of mul-tinational banking activities in central and southern Europe, and will be based in Paris. Kenneth Cummingham has been made deputy managing director, and Miguel Caparros executive director.

Associated Communications has appointed Sushil K. Premchand general manager of their Swiss finance, holding and music publishing subsidiaries in Zug, Świt-

John H. Craigie will reassume the responsibilities of chief executive of Rockware Group Ltd. David G. Bailey has resigned as group managing director and board-

Zinc at 4-Year U.K. High

LONDON — The price of zinc reached its highest level for four years Friday in London, boosted by a recent surge in world demand. Zinc supplies for delivery in three months went to about £430 a metric ton on the London Metals Exchange before profit-taking trimmed the price by about \$4.

# Oil Port Off Louisiana Open. Despite Doubts of Feasibility

New York Tunes Service

NEW ORLEANS - After 10 years of planning and construc-tion, the \$732-million Louisiana Offshore Oil Port has opened for business when 1,000-foot Texaco tanker began discharging 1.5 millinn barrels of crude into a pipeline

beneath the ocean's floor.

Moving from the vessel's mooring in the Gulf of Mexico 50 miles kilometers) south of New Orleans to an offshore pumping sta-tion, then through 30 miles of coarshland and into the refinery pipeline system, the crude oil's arrival earlier this week began the era of the superport and the supertanker in the United States. "This is the missing link to a

very efficient oil transportation system," said William B. Read, president of LOOP, the acronym for the complex. "There were bottlenecks and unsafe practices that this port can eliminate." Prior to completion of the LOOP, there was no U.S. port able

to economically handle the largest class of crude oil tanker. The large ships had to transfer their loads to smaller vessels in the Caribbean or at sea, a costly process that sometimes resulted in major oil spills. Despite the economies of scale

associated with the very large car-riers, considerable doubt remains about the need for the complex. Declining imports of crude oil have just about killed a similar project in Texas. And one being

discussed by officials at Hampton Roads. Va., has made little head-

If miracles happen and we reduce our imports another 20 percent in the next three years, that facility could be in trouble." said Ken Leonard, director of transportation for the American Petroleum Institute, an industry trade associ-ation. "But nobody believes that's going to happen."

Mr. Read is one of those nonbel-

ievers. He thinks the LOOP is just the right size. The system of deep water dikes, pumping station, storage tanks and pipelines that comprise the LOOP will function as a common carrier, and Mr. Read figured a year ago that the LOOP would have to ration its services to oil companies clamoring for berths.

"It doesn't look like that now," he acknowledged. "A year ago we

## **U.S.** Is Considering Sale Of Large Butter Surplus

WASHINGTON - The United States is seriously considering putting large quantities of surplus U.S. butter on the world market

where it would probably be bought by East Europeans and perhaps the Soviet Union, administration sources said Thursday night. The Reagan administration was near a decision to go ahead with the butter sale, but has stepped

back. Though the State and Treasury departments have given what a seniar official called "begrudging approval" to the plan to sell butter, the Department of Agriculture now hesitating out of concern that such a transaction might make Agriculture Secretary John R. Block look too friendly to the East

Mr. Block was the principal agi-tator inside the administration for lifting the partial grain embargo against the Soviet Union.

The European Economic Community. Australia and New Zeadomestic markets.

land can be counted on to protest against a big U.S. sale on the grounds that the United States is "dumping" butter at prices far be-low those in the United States.

The current world-market price for butter is about \$1.05 a pound, which is roughly 50 cents less than .
the Department of Agriculture has paid for the 375 million pounds of government-owned butter now in storage. If 200 million pounds of butter could be sold on the world market, the government would earn about \$200 million and save future storage costs.

The Reagan administration is concerned that such a sale could

also be interpreted as a \$50 million "subsidy" by U.S. taxpayers for butter consumption in the Com-munist bloc. The butter would be sold for about a dollar a pound less than the U.S. retail price.

But the Agriculture Department declining imports, some compares some no prospect that it can sell any of its mountain of surplus butter in use existing facilities if Louisian in the control of the cont of its mountain of surplus butter in

were trying to get support the ble our capacity, but we can get the oil companies to p the guarantees we need. finance the expansion. I'm g,: didn't get it."

Health Insurance

- A prospectus issued by and the Louisiana Offshare nal Authority in connectio the recent issuance of \$100 ( in revenue bonds cautions tors that the project's fu-health-could be affected by off of oil from the Middle E by U.S. government efforts

duce imports.

However, the project's fur health is heavily insured by mitments made by the f companies who own LOO - Ashland Oil (18.6 pc) Marathon Oil (32.1 percent) pby Oil (3.2 percent), Sh (19.5 percent) and Texaco percent). These companies project's capitalization, wi rest coming from state

The arrival of the Texaco bean tanker with a carge, could be processed into al, million tankfuls of gasoling began the clearing of most a hurdles that have confront. project since discussions be-

years ago.
It took an act of Congress Deep Water Port Act of 197 get permission to build the. plex. Then came the enviro! tal impact statement, which another year, an application submitted in 1975 and ap was granted in late 1976.

was much haggling with en mentalists. The Interstate merce Commission and all Energy Regulatory Commission are wer regulatory jurisd

fought over regulatory jurisd.
The builders had to shop pan for 54-inch steel pipe is nn U.S. steelmaker could sur Construction of the underg storage tanks, carved out of said deposits, was delayed for the storage tanks still are not be fully operational for the storage tanks on the LOO in the fully operational for the storage tanks still are not be fully operational for the storage tanks still are not be fully operational for the storage tanks still are not be fully operational for the storage tanks.

These delays cost the p the which started out with 16 oil 17 which will be set 18 which will be set which started out with 10 out pany owners, valuable su 4 According to Exxon, which drew six years ago, "It was by of continuing uncertainties in ing federal energy policy, it is delays and cost increases."

And now, in an atmosphere and declining imports, some comparison.

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Swiss Price Rise Slows Resters BERN - The rise of the Swiss wholesale price index slowed to 0.3 percent in April from 0.8 percent in March, the federal Department for Industry, Trade and Labor said

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**ACROSS 56** "Dove\_

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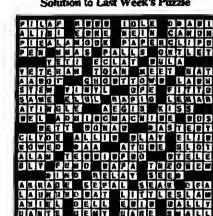
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**CROSSWORD PUZZLE** 

21

Interior Decoration By Jeanette K. Brill

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9 46 Cloudy PRAGUE COSTA DEL SOL FLORENCE FRANKFURT GENEYA NELSINKI SEOUL SINGAPORE STOCKHOLM H.C. MINH CITY NONG KONG HUNG KONG NOUSTON ISTANBUL JAKARTA JERUSALEM JOHANNESBU LAS PALMAS

## RADIO NEWSCASTS.

#### BBC WORLD SERVICE

TEL AVIV

TOKYO
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WASHING

Western Europe: 648KHz and 461M Medium Wove. 5,775, 4,850, 7,120, 7,185, 7,255, 9,410, 9,750, 12,075 and 15,070 KHz in the 49, 41, 31, 25 and 19 meter bonds.

East Airlon: 1413KHz and 21<sup>3</sup>M Medium Wave. 25,698, 21,448, 17,865, 15,438, 12,875, 11,630, 9,580, 7,130 and 4,050 KHz in the 11, 12, 14, 19, 24, 25, 31, 42 and 47 meter bands. North and North West Adrica: 25.650, 21,476, 15,876, 11,750, 9,410, 7,130 and 5.875 KHz in the 11, 13, 19, 25, 31, 42 and 59 meter bands.

Southern Africa: 25.400, 21,440, 17,880, 15,400, 11,820, 9,419, 7,185 and 6,005 KHz in the 11, 13, 14, 19, 25, 31, 41 and 49 meter bands. Middle Soxt: 1321KHz and 227M Medium Wave. 25,650, 21,710, 17,770. 15,310. 11,740. 9,410, 7,140. 4,120 and 1,990 KHz in the 11, 13, 14, 19, 25, 31, 42, 49 and 75 meter bands.

Seofbern Asia; 1413KHz and 212M Medium Wove. 25460, 21,530, 17,770, 15,510, 11,750, 9,400, 7,180 and 4.195 KHz in the 11, 13, 14, 19, 25, 31, 41 and 48 meter bends. East and South East Asia: 25499, 17,770, 15,518, 11,865, 9,570, 6,175 and 3,915 KHz in the 11, 16, 17, 25, 31, 48 and 7,6 mater bands, Alica for Shacopara entry: 88,900 KHz VHF.

#### **VOICE OF AMERICA**

The Voice of America broadcasts world news in English on the hour and at 28 minutes after the hour during vorving periods to different reatons.

Western Europe: KHz 15.265, 7.225, 6.046, 5.925, 3.990, 1.197, 792, 11,760, 9,760, 1.296 in the 19.7, 41.1, 49.5, 50.4, 73.7, 251 (medium wave), 379 (medium wave), 25.5, 26.7 and 222 (medium wave) meter bands. Middle Teast: KHz 15,285, TL915, 9,760, 7,280, 4,045, 1,260 to the 19.7,252,363,413, 467,236 meter bands. East Asia and Pacific: KHz 17.20. 17.76. 15.29. 11.760. 9.770. 26.800. 6.116 and 1.575 on the 14.16.5. 19.6. 25.5. 30.7, 11.5. #9.2, 190 meter bands. South Asia: KHz 21,540, 17,740, 15,285, 11,915, 9,760, 7,105 on the 12,5, 14,7, 19,7, 25,2, 20,7 and 42,2 mater honds,

Africa: KHz 24,040, 21,446, 17,670, 15,730, 11,915, 9,740 7,280, 4,125, 5,995, 1,990 on the 11,5, 13,9, 14,8, 19,4, 25,2,

#### Pickle Packers Pick Mrs. Reagan As 'First Mother' for Their Week

The Associated Press PHOENIX, Ariz. - Pickle packers could not have picked a more particularly precarious month to praise pickles publicly, so the pickle packers picked the president's wife in a ploy to promote their

William Moore, executive vice president of Pickle Packers International, said the packers have al-ways felt "particularly presumptnous" in celebrating International Pickle Week, as opposed to the one day for the nation's mothers,

which comes this Sunday. "For 34 years we have sponsored International Pickle Week in May in direct competition with project on Mahe Island. The a broad front into Germany and the Mother's Day," Mr. Moore said at project is the first scientific exproject, advanced by Field Marshall

Nancy Reagan, the president's wife, has been named "first mother" by the pickle packers. By pointing with pride to Mrs. Reagan, the packers simultaneously urged everyone to honor mothers 365 days a year — beginning with the first day of Pickle Week,

#### May 21, Mr. Moore said. Soviet-Seychelles Pact

The Associated Press VICTORIA, Seychelles — An agreement signed here Thursday between the Seychelles and the So-vict Union will permit the Russians to set up an astronomical project on Mahe Island. The

#### **BOOKS**

#### THE WAR BETWEEN THE GENERALS

grow up together"; Milton

75 Coin in

By David Irving. Congdon & Lattes Inc. Thustrated, 427 pp. \$17.95.

#### Reviewed by Drew Middleton

wrote that Henry James had turned his back on the greatest event of the 19th century, the rise of the United States to world power, to re-port the tittle-tattle of London tea parties. David Irving, the author of "The War Between the Generals," has reduced the greatest campaign of World War II to the level of latrine

gossip.

This is not the story of how the Al-lies landed in Normandy, broke out and ultimately drove into Germany. It is a minor account of arguments between the generals who led those armies, of their drinking and womanizing, their jealousies and petry com-plaints. No one, from Eisenhower and Churchill to minor commanders, em-

Oddly enough, much of what Irving, a Briton, presents as startling revelation is pretty well known and has been since the generals started writing their memoirs in the 1950s. For example, Alan Brooke's comment that Eisenhower, "though supposed to be running the land battle, is on the golf links at Reims — entirely detached and taking practically no part in running the war" first appeared in Sir Arthur Bryant's book on Brooke and the war published more than 20 years ago. The author has painted the lily by putting words into the mouths of some of his main characters that serve only to heighten effect.

Although there is a long list of "ar-chival sources," there are no footnotes to connect the quotations with the sources. Moreover, you get the feeling that when Irving finds a particularly gamy quotation, he rushes it into print without considering the reliability of its source. In fact, without any sourcing indicated, the author has Gen. Omar N. Bradley telling Gen. Walter Bedell Smith, Eisenhower's chief of staff, with far more violence than Smith had ever known from him before, "Montgomery is a third-rate general and he never did anything or won any battle that any other general could not have won as well or better." He may well have said it, but unless there is a reference, we cannot be sure. There is no reference to where and when Bradley made the statement, no indication from which of the archives it is drawn.

Frequently Irving is in error. Maj. Gen. Harold R. Bull was not Eisenhower's chief adviser but his G-3 (chief of operations), a much different thing. The German resistance on the Western front did not stiffen in April, 1945; by that time the German armies were falling apart.

Irving appears so eager to recount the personal and professional failings of the generals that he fails to give as much attention as he should to the actual course of the campaign. A pity, because when he puts his mind to it, as in his description of Omaha Beach on D-Day, the result is very good. But in general the book is incoherent and uneven. This is especially true when the anthor deals with some of the im-

portant issues. The chief strategic issue that confronted the Allies after they had erupted from Normandy was between Eisenhower's policy of an advance on

SOMERSET MAUGHAM once Brooke, the chief of the Imperial General Staff, for a single thrust into heart of the Reich. Gen. George S. Patton Jr., of course, held the same view, although in his planning the thrust was to be made by his 3d

This issue should have been treated in a single chapter, because the future course and duration of the war depended on its resolution. Irving refers to it frequently, but the material is not pulled together or presented coherent-Another weakness is the treatment

of the Battle of the Bulge and the events at U.S. 1st Army headquarters after the dismal news of the German success began to pour in. The author seems to be ignorant of what hap-pened at 1st Army headquarters in those critical days. Irving is highly critical of almost all

the Allied commanders' generalship although, surprisingly and accurately, he pays tribute to Montgomery's orig-inal plan for the landing in Normandy. This called for the British advance to pin down the bulk of the German armor, thus allowing the Americans to break out on the right flank. What happened the author says, was 'just the way that Montgomery wanted it." Irving's assessment of generalship during the campaign in Normandy suffers from a disposition to think that the Allied plans invariably went

The author is correct to draw atten-

wrong. They did not.

tion to the serious weaknesses in logis-tical support that overcame the Allied armies after they had plunged east-ward from Normandy and beyond Paris. But again, this was known at the time and reported extensively.

Irving seems to take a juvenile delight in the sections in which he depicts Patton's womanizing and vanity, Eisenhower's vacillation and Churchill's dramatics. It is as though he expected all leaders to be without fear and without reproach. If he had been closer to his subjects, he would have known that they were mortal men grappling with tremendous problems day after day after day and that, in consequence, they often stumbled and

Drew Middleton is the military offairs correspondent of The New York Times.

#### 24 Nations Map Support for Arts

STRASBOURG, France - A 24nation conference of culture ministers held by the Council of Europe has agreed to set up a charter to encourage spending on the arts, music, litera-

ture and other cultural fields. The council's 21 member countries, together with Finland, the Vatican and Canada, decided at a three-day conference in Luxenbourg that cul-ture should be brought to the fore-front of national policy-making, ac-cording to a statement issued here.

The conference, which ended Thursday, resolved to draw up a declaration of cultural objectives to be presented to the ministers' next meet-

UPY SPIKE! WHERE HAVE YOU BEEN? LOOK WHO'S HERE .. OUR SISTER BELLE . SHE'S IN THE RED CROSS.













SARGE'S LAST

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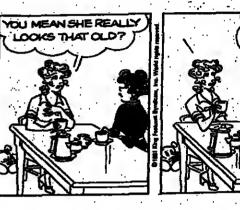
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SARGE HAS

HIM TRAPPED IN THAT PHONE

BOOTH

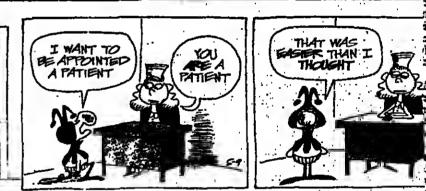






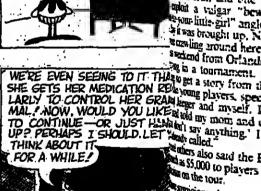












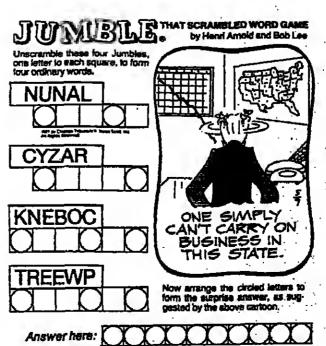






DENNIS THE MENACE





Yesterday's Jumbles: ALIVE DIZZY FLORAL BANISH

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Jaks King that they acr as player attempt to Mi week Cave umpike the tour, and one eploit a valgar "bev steelend from Orland b a tournament.

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it kan of any piaver of the anyone else. So it work Tennis magaz I DOWNER HOME or player cails it is those as soon as B Superior Cor. and Superior support and successful support and Survey. "I dedn

bu it is unlikely to ther has survived o with sponsors, so interest in 1972 that she in t and the emerge formerly Dr. R one the first pla Championships a

fried a lot of pre ved them very tive director i the guid of

by her adm the aproar at far as the purishing to a

Rockets, Now we know we can't." The Rockets are a little amused

by it all. They figured all along

that this was the way it was going

to happen, "We could be up 2-0 right now," said Billy Paultz, who

scored 13 points. "That would be a

dream. Being even isn't a dream.

"It's nnly natural people thought they'd beat us in four straight," said Robert Reid, who

scored 27 points in Houston's

Game 1 loss and only 2 in its

Game 2 victory. "Boston won 62 games [in the regular season] and

we won 40. But you have in look at the way we've been playing." And you had in look Thursday

at the way Malone played. "I knew what I had to come nut and dn."

said Malone, who scored 13 points Tuesday no 4-for-17 shooting. "I had to come out strong." In Game 2, he was 10-of-24 from the floor and 11-for-18 from the free-throw

line for a game-high 31 points.

'Pretty Excited'

Dunleavy, "that Moses didn't score 40. He was pretty excited, you could say." Malone, who made a key steal of a Bird pass with 1:35 to play and the Celtics

trailing by ooe, was the force he had to be for the Rockets in win.

He fouled Robert Parish out of the game with just 14 minutes of playing time. He pinned five more

fouls on Kevin McHale and had

the entire Celtic )eam determined to dn one thing — stop Malone.
"Moses missed some shuts he could have made," Reid said, "or

he would have had a really big

that night when it comes. They would like a look at the nid Cel-

"We were riding a false cloud," Maxwell said. "We didn't think we

had to play our best to win. We

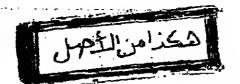
have a day to do a little soul-

"You're going to see a mean bunch of guys come the next

The Celtics don't want in see

"I'm nnly surprised," said unleavy, "that Moses didn'i

It's what we wanted."



# lames Defeat rth Stars, 3-1

Alberta -- Bob ered twice, breathing A POET TRYING being stopped Minne-tinoters as the Flames Jorth Stars, 3-1, here ht to force a sixth National Hockey isining semilinal

CALLS FOR LEGRATION.

WEAN SHE REALLY

MOS THAT OLD?

I THINK HE'S

1-for-7 had converted just power-play chances sota in five previous the left edge of the
dof the first period ison had been penalof game.

s power play, near-mp. The North Stars pessful on 33 percent

**Playoffs** 

Washington Past Service

with lesbian overtones.

Dogged Pursuit

s King, that they never

and several others also said the Enquir-

ered as much as \$5,000 to players willing

: might have suspicions about one or two

n they don't know who they are because t open about it," said Wendy Tumbull.

ink if they're not hurting anyone else, as

eryone's happy, that's fine. I mean, hap-o hard to find in this world, and if you

appiness with someone, no matter what ie, then good luck to you."

ver seen or heard of any player overtly etly approaching anyone else," said Sus, editor of World Tennis magazine. "I

udicrous to insinuate that anyone is cor-

dia circus — one player calls it a "gay

t" — began almost as soon as Barnett, ant in Los Angeles Superior Court last

ting property and lifetim, support from her bushand, "I'll tell you, it's been w days here," said Shriver. "I didn't real-

t how big a story this is, It's buge, isn't

unfortunate, but it is unlikely to be ca-

'Gay Witch-Hunt'

out lesbianism on the tour.

of their man-advantage chances in the series, but were converted only one of seven power-play chances Thursday.

MacMillan scored his second goal of the night and eighth of the playoffs with 55 seconds gone in the second period. He intercepted a pass at the Minnesota blue lice, stick-handled neatly past defense-man Cart Glies and drew goalie Gilles Meloche out of the net.

The Flames, outclassed by the smooth skating North Stars in both games in Bloomington, Minn. forechecked and backchecked the entire game, giving the Stars few good chances.

Door-Closer

And those they did get, Riggin kicked out. The second-year goalie turned back 32 shots before the North Stars finally scored on Craig Hartsburg's power-play shot with 3: 8 left in the game.

Willi Plett got Calgary's second power-play goal at 3:54 of the third period, deflecting in a shot by Paul Reinhart to give the



Moses Malone, fouled here by Boston's Rick Robey, was indeed basketball personified in Game 2 of the NBA finals. Malone had a game-high 31 points and 15 rebounds in Houston's 92-90 victory.

# Rockets 92-90 Winners

By Mike Litrwin Los Angeles Times Service

BOSTON - Bad enough that the Houston Rockets crashed the National Basketball Association's annual going-away party. But now they refuse to leave.

They beat the Boston Celtics, 92-90, as Moses Malone resasserted himself Thursday night in Game 2 of the NBA championship series. The series is even at a win apiece and must go at least five

That's one more game than many supposed it would go, espe-cially considering the Rockets had lost 14 straight to the Celtics --about as dominant as one team can be over another.

But Tiny Archibald missed a wide-open jumper from 17 feet with three seconds in play that would have tied the game, incredibly, the Rockets were dead-even with the Celtics — instead of just plain dead. A couple of Celtics got a hand nn the ball after Archibaid's shnt, but never a grip.

Now, faced with two games in Houston, Boston must try to get a grip on itself; the Celuics would have lost Tuesday's Game 1 but for a late flurry of offensive re-

But Thursday nothing could save the Celts, a team that needed saving from itself as much as from Houston. They had received a reprieve of sorts when the Rockets' Mike Dunleavy missed nne of two faul shots with 11 seconds to play. meaning Boston had only to score two points to send the game into overtime.

The Celties wanted to get the ball to Larry Bird, naturally, and did. But Bird was triple-teamed and he looked for an npen man, finding Archibald. He got the ball cleanly, but hesitated slightly before shooting what would be his eighth miss in 12 attempts. He didn't seem to want to shoot, but there was nothing else to be done.

Specialty: Turnovers

The game was lost before then, the Celtics wasting an 82-75 lead by scoring only eight points in the final 7:09. They made enough turnovers (22) to set up a bakery. But give the Rockets credit. Bird (19 points, 21 rebounds) did, saying that the series now would go

seven games. "They're better than a lot of people thought," he said. were better because they played their tempo and a rugged brand of defense and because they got big games out of a lot of people, including some who were as surprising as the Rockets them-

Bill Willoughby, who scored 14 points coming off the bench, hit a 13-foot jumper from the baseline to give the Rockets an 89-88 lead with 2:10 to play. Allen Leavell, who came off the bench to direct the Rocket offense for much of the last quarter, hit a 10-foot jumper with 28 seconds remaining to put the lead at 91-88.

Willoughby had been sick all day, but his defense and rebounding were needed. His points were a bonus; so were Leavell's. So was the win.

For two games, the Rockets have played basketball just the way they wanted to, just the way they have all through the playoffs. They walk, don't run. And if the Celtics dan't run, they're not the Celtics.

NASL Faces Suspension

In Rules Controversy

#### **NBA Playoffs** Embarrassed, Amused

tics, however,

searching.

CHAMPIONSHIP "I'm embarrassed," said Boston forward Cedric Maxwell. "We're embarrassed as a team. We be-lieved we could play the way we've Best-of-Sevan
Besten vs. Houster
(Series fied. 1-1)
Mory 5 — Besten 94. Housten 95
Mory 7 — Housten 92, Besten 96
Mory 10 — Besten of Housten
Mory 10 — Besten of Nousten
Mory 12 — Housten of Resten
Mory 12 — Housten of Resten been playing and still beat the

Scoring Summary

Houston 92, Boston 96 (Molone 21, Williams) by 14, Poultz 13; Bird 19, McHale 12, Archibald 11].

#### Dibbs Defeats Kriek

The Associated Fress

NEW YORK -- No. 10 seed Eddie Dibbs upset seventh-seeded Tournament of Champions here Thursday. In other matches, Jose-Luis Clere posted a 7-6, 6-3 victory over Heinz Gunthardt; Carlos Kir-mayr climinated Angel Gimenez, 3-6, 7-6, 6-2; Mel Purcell ousted

#### Astros' Knepper Pitches 3d Shutout of Year ciorek had two RBI sacrifice flies RBI double and Tim Raines hit an

CHICAGO - Unbeaten Bob Knepper pitched his third shutout of the season Thursday, as Houston defeated the Cubs, 6-0, the Astros' minth victory in 11 games.

Knepper, who struck out five

and lowered his earned-run aver-

age to 1.00, previously had 1-0 victories over Los Angeles and Cincinnati; he was knocked out in his last start, in Pittsburgh, but was not involved in the decision.

Houston touched Randy Martz (1-1) for four runs in the first two innings. Terry Puhl scored three

runs in the game, while Jose Cruz had two run-scoring sacrifice flies. Braves 4. Cardinals 3

In St. Louis, Bruce Sutter walked Brian Asselstine in the eighth to force in the winning run in Atlanta's 4-3 victory over the Cardinals.

#### Dodgers 2, Phillies 1

In Philadelphia, Steve Garvey broke a 1-1 de with an eighth-inning single as Los Angeles beat the Phillies, 2-1, handing rookie Marty Bystrom his first major-league loss. Bystrom (2-1) was recalled from Oklahoma City last Sept. 1 and

#### BASEBALL ROUNDUP

won five games — with a 1.50 earned-run average - in Philadelnia's drive to the National League East championship.

#### Pirates 3, Reds 1 Pirates 7, Reds 1

In Cincinnati, Dale Berra drove in four runs to pace Pittsburgh to a 7-I win over the Reds and a sweep FISA Cancels 'Glen' Race of a doubleheader. In 3-1 opener, Tony Pena drove home the winning run with a seventh-inning single. Rick Rhoden (4-0) won the first game; Eddie Solomon (2-1) Auto Racing Federation (FISA) has canceled the U.S. East Grand went eight innings of the nightcap, Prix, scheduled for Watkins Glen, his first start of the year. N.Y., Oct. 4, because organizers have not paid money they owe to FISA and to the Formula 1 Con-

#### Expos 2, Padres 1 In Montreal, Ellis Valentine

broke a tie with an eighth-inning

#### Thursday Line Scores AMERICAN LEAGUE

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under, Lavelle (8) and May, Soc ich, Allen (8) and Trevina, W.—Lynct. 1-9. L.— Jexander, 42. HR3—New York, Flyna II),

#### Transactions BASKETBALL

Notional Basketbatt Association SEATTLE—Signed Jonies Denoidson, Center, on two-year contract. FOOTBALL

MIAMI-Signed Bob Brudzinski, lin to a multiveor contract.
NEW ORLEANS—Stanet Marvin Christian
and Frederick Collins, running backs; and
Burks Washington and Ernest Rutlith, lineback-

ers.
PITTSBURGH—Signed Wilfle Cellier and
Curtis Henderson, wide receivers, and David
Riller, running back, to tree agent centracts. HOCKEY
National Hockey Leave
LOS ANGELES—Signed Charite Simmer, left

Watson, Norris Share Lead

The Associated Press DALLAS -- Defending champion Tom Watson and Tim Norris shot 4-under-par 66s Thursday to share the first-round lead in the Byron Nelson Golf Classic bere.

Tied for second, with 68s, were

Ray Floyd, Bruce Lietzke, Mark

McCumber, Beau Baugh and Len-.

inside-the-park home run as the Expos edged San Diego, 3-2. tn lead the Mariners past Milwankee 4-1 Bine Jays 6, Indians 2 Mets 3, Giants 2

In New York, Doug Flynn and

Mike Jorgensen (who was 3-for-3 on the night) homered to lead the

Mets to a 3-2 win over San Fran-

A's 5, Tigers 3

In the American League, in Oakland, Calif., Cliff Johnson, Mitchell Page, Tany Armas and

Jeff Newman hit home runs to

power the A's to a 5-3 victory over Detroit,

Angels 2, Yankees 1

In Anaheim, Calif., Don Baylor

singled in Dan Ford from third in

the sixth as the Angels edged New

York, 2-1. Ken Forsch (4-1) struck

out five and walked three in 73/3

innings; Don Aase gained his sec-

Mariners 4, Brewers 1

a two-run homer and Tom Pa-

United Press International

meeting of the Formula 1 Commis-

tend the May I deadline for pay-

ment of about \$800,000 owed to

drivers and crews for last year's

before June. ENGLISCH SPRACHENSTITUT IM

AMERIKA-HAUS

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HOBBY & MEGER GMBH Schuetzerstrasse 13, 7000 Stutgart 1. West Germany. Tel: 07 11/29 42 51.

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PARIS - The International

In Seattle, David Henderson hit

#### In Toronto, Dave Stieb pitched a five-hitter and Otto Velez and Juhn Mayberry hit bases-empty home runs to pace the Blue Jays' 6-2 triumpb over Cleveland.

#### Rangers 9, White Sox 4

In Arlington, Texas, Bump Wills drove in three runs, two with a single that triggered a seven-run eighth, helping the Rangers to their fourth consecutive victory. 9-4, over Chicago.

#### Major League Standings

AMERICAN LEAGUE Cleveland New York 10 545 · 14 ,440 13 ,409 15 375 structors Association. After a Boston Toronto sion here Thursday, a FISA spokesman said Glen organizers had unsuccessfully sought to ex-22 6 14 9 Dakland

,672 ,578 ,500 ,462 ,409 ,333 14 12 12 12 12 14 12 14 9 18 and to use three substitutions pe .764 ,469 .572 Texts Chicago Colitornic .44 .375 .316 .308

#### The Associated Press MADRID — Soccer's roling body has rejected the North American Soccer League's request for rule changes and warned that the NASL would lose its official recognition if it does not apply interna-tional regulations. The NASL has asked permission to continue to use the two 35-yard lines for offsides instead of the midfield line

game instead of two. The International Federation of Football Associations agreed Thursday to give the NASL until the end of the current season to apply international rules, but said that if the league fails to do so it would be suspended indefinitely.

Fritz Buehning, 6-1, 6-0 and Eliol Teltscher beat Mario Martinez, 2-6, 6-4, 6-4.

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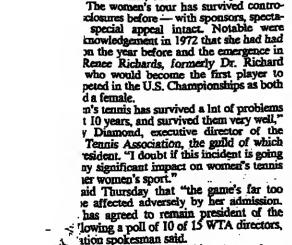
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**PAGE 16 & 13** FOR MORE **CLASSIFIEDS** 



#### lationship seven or eight years ago. We that, and we'll survive this." Sponsor's View

and said the tournament sponsors that tacted him so far "have been extremely

and said he considers "the uproar about

chards - a transsexual playing women's much more daring, as far as the public is 1, than [someone] admitting to a homo-

ric and supportive." , savant Ted Tinling noted that North 1 tournament promoters and sponsors days of meetings in Orlando last week, furor. Larry King, Billie Jean's husband, and sports entrepreneur who is also 's a defendant in Barnett's suit, attended ings. "I heard nothing but ongoing com-"said Tinling "They all met with Larry



**Billie Jean King** .... 'The game's far too big.'

William J. Corbett, director of public relations for Avon products, which sponsors the women's winter tour, said, "There are many, many factors that would affect our decision as far as continuing [to sponsor women's tennis], but right now we don't feel that this one situation with one player

would cause us to discontinue a fine program."

Diamond said he is not worried that the women's tour will be consumed by a kind of sexual McCarthyism. "There's always been that," he said. "There always have been disparaging remarks about women athletes, whether they be golfers or tennis players or gymnasts or track

"Sports are male-oriented, and men are much more apt to condemn homosexuality in women's

sports than they are in their own. The fact remains that in our society we see Inc tact remains that in our society we see homosexuality in some form in pobics, in sports, in government, in all walks of life. Look at San Francisco," Diamond said. "We have acknowledged gays on our board of supervisors — and they're elected officials — so the public, in the

main, doesn't seem in turn down on it.
"Anybody who would condemn Billie Jean for this when they look at her overall contribution to society and sports would have to be incredibly narrow-minded."

"People always seem to just talk about the women," said two-time Wimbledon champion Martina Navratilova, who bas been hounded by persistent and indelicate prying into her friendship with Rise Man Peans the course of the course ship with Rita Mae Brown, the gay activist author and lecturer. "I'm sure there are just as many, if not more, gays on the men's golf tour, the tennis tour, the football and basketball leagues. It just isn't talked about. Men seem exempt from

"Anyhow, I don't think it will destroy women's tennis. If one of the sponsors pulls out, there will be somebody else coming in. People will not stop going to the matches because somebody might be

"A lot of people suspect it about a lot of us, and it doesn't keep them away. It's another thing for it to be in print, but I still don't think it will harm women's tennis in any large way." Navratilova

#### Change in the Crowd

"Maybe 10 percent of the crowd might change You know, people that would be offended. But those people I don't want to see there anyway, because they must be rather prejudiced. Not only about gays, but about blacks and Jews and all that stuff as well. I think all those prejudices go pretty much hand in hand." The point many women players and tour officials make is that only public behavior — on the court and in tour-related functions — should

come under scrutiny. "Whether you're homosexual, heterosexual, bisexual or asexual," said Navraulova, "it's nobody's business what you do behind closed doors as long as you don't burt anybody and you don't offend anybody in public."

## Whistler Gives Mom A New Coat of Paint

Whave changed since the days when James Whistler did his famous portrait of his mother in

If he were painting it today, this is how the conversation might go:
"Okay, Mom, just sit in this straight chair over here. I'm going to make you fa-

mous. "How come I only see you when you want to

"Aw, come on. Mom, don't start that again. I've been busy at the advertising agen-cy. I call you once a week Isn't Buchwald

that enough?"
"Mrs. Phillips' son comes over to the house every Sunday for lunch.

"You know I play tennis on Sunday at the club. It's the only chance I have to get some exercise. Please, Mom. I don't have much

"Don't you think I ought to put on a nice dress if you're going to

"The one you're wearing is per-fect. Here, put on this lace hat, and face the window. I want to do you ın profile."

'Are you ashamed to do me full face " "No, but I want something different. This is for the 'Mother McGarry's Homemade Pie' cam-

paign. It will appear in msgazines

and newspapers all over the country."
"Why don't you paint Mother McGarry?

"There is no Mother McGarry. The company's owned by a conglomerate out of St. Paul. Okay, Mom, hands oo the lap, and feet on the stool."

"I thought you were going to paint me. What are you doing with a camera?

"I'm taking Polaroid pictures. because I can only give you one sitting. I'll work from the photos at my office."

"You mean this will be the only time I get to see you?" "Mom, just look at the window and don't talk. I want to get a beautiful, motherly expressioo on your face. Don't smile, for heav-

en's sakes!" Why shouldn't I smile?" "Because Mother McGarry is supposed to be a serious person. That's why her homemade pies taste so good. Think of something sad. That's it. What are you think-

ing about?" My Social Security check, and how it all went for oil last month." "I'm sending you \$50 a month." "Have you ever tried to eat on \$50 a month?"

"I'd make it more if I could, Mom. But this inflation is killing me. Okay, I think I have enough photos. Now I'll start sketching. Remain absolutely quiet.

"My hack hurts in this chair. Couldn't I have a cushion?" "It will ruin the painting. Mother McGarry has to look like she's been baking all day long. Now remember, you're tired, but, at the same time, bappy that every pie turned out just as delicious as

the first one. "If you stay for dinner, I'll bake you a real pie."

"I can't. We're going to a cock-tail party tonight at the Wellingtons. That's it, hold that expression. You know, they wanted me to get a professional model, but I said my mother would sit for free." "I sacrificed and sent you to art school so someday you'd be doing paintings for phony bomemade

"Mom, I have to make a living, Artists starve to death. It's worse for portrait painters. If I tried to sell this picture to a museum they'd laugh at me. The money's in

advertising."
"My back's killing me," "It will only tak, a few more minutes. If this picture doesn't sell pies, nothing will."

"So when will I see you again?"
"It all depends. If I can work from the Polaroid pictures, I won't have to come back. But you may have to come up to the office in case they want me to paint a pie oo your lap.

O 1981, Los Angeles Times Syndicate

# George Gilder

By Ann Crittenden New York Times Service

NEW YORK — People maga-zine immortalized his Massachusetts homestead. Money magazine is doing his finances. He has peered out of the pages of Time and Newsweek, has been profiled by The Washington Post and has been cross-examined by William F. Buckley and CBS-TV's "60

The object of all this publicity is a 41-year-old writer named George Gilder, an unlikely literary lion whose book "Wealth and Poverty" has been embraced by Washington with a warmth not seen since the Kennedys adopted John Kenneth Galbraith.

President Reagan has given out copies of "Wealth and Poverto friends. William J. Casey, the director of Central Intelligence, said the book would serve as an inspiration and guide for the new administration." White House budget director David A. Stockman pro-claimed the book Promethean in

power and insight. "Wealth and Poverty" has sold about 135,000 copies, making it one of its publisher's hottest

Liberal critics tend to use words like "loopy" and "crack-pot" when describing Gilder and his theories, and even among Washington Republicans not all

#### Speech Writer

In 1976, a brief fling at speech writing for Robert J. Dole ended abruptly when Gilder walked into Dole's hotel suite to find his first speech scattered all over the floor and the vice presidential candidate muttering, "Bad, bad,

History repeated itself early this year, when Gilder was called upon to belp write Mr. Reagan's economic message to Congress. Some of his prose found its way into the first draft, but was quickly excised by aides who thought it overwrought.

Most critics have described "Wealth and Poverty" as an emotional, though often eloquent, rehash of the supply-side economic theories of the economist Arthur Laffer and Jude Wanniski, an economic consult-

For better or worse, "Wealth and Poverty" has struck a chord. In a society too uneasy to celebrate the unalloyed serving of self, at a time when even free enterprise's champions limit themselves to two cheers for capital-ism. George Gilder has written an unabashed prose hymn to making money.

Fortunes, in his view, are ac quired hy providing desired goods and services, and are spent on new entrepreneurial ventures, the engines that generate growth and general prosperity in the future. Pursuit of one's own material self-interest is a force for social

#### 'Ambivalent' Prophets

Gilder insists that he is out torefute not only capitalism's crit-ics, hut such "prophets of ambi-valent capitalism" as Daniel Bell, lrving Kristol and Alexander Solzhenitsyn. In the National Review recently, Kristol fired back, denouncing the "pseudo-anthro-pological analysis" underlying Gilder's economic theories.

"Successful commercial activity is often connected to such virtues as diligence, trustworthiness, prudence, Kristol acknowledged, but such virtues as charity or patriotic self-sacrifice are ig-nored. "A purely commercial code of ethics does not enable us to cope with those all too many instances when circumstances conspire to ruin us, regardless of our virtuous practices. Life is un-

Liberal economists, such as Lester Thurow of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, are hlunter. "This thing about 'becoming wealthy and you'll serve the public good' is crazy and naive," Thurow declared. Most people become rich, he said, not because they provide goods and services but because they own oil or land "or because they are

While Gilder celebrates capitalism as a creative, energyreleasing system, he envisages 8 limited, confining place for women and a hard row to hoe for poor minorities. His capitalism rests on the aggressive striving of men, channeled into productive activity by the need to support His Paeans to Capitalism Please Reagan. **But Some Critics Call Him a Crackpot** 



Author Gilder

wives and families. Without that discipline, Gilder contended in earlier books ("Sexual Suicide" "Naked Nomads"), men drift into licentiousness and jungle stupor.

#### **Primary Roles**

He says that women should stop competing with men in the marketplace and pursue their primary roles as wives and mothers. That women earn less than men. Gilder insists, is entirely due to their being less aggressive and less hard-working. Such opinions led Time magazine to name Gilder "male chauvinist pig of the

Gilder told a female interviewer recently that his views on women are unchanged. "Woman's role as a mother of children is obviously paramount," he said. Asked how be planned to raise his 2-year-old and 4-month-old daughters, he said they would be well-educated

"Housewives use their minds more than most men do," he explained. "Most men are forced by their work into some narrow. specialized area.

The scion of a distinguished New England family, George Gilder was 3 when he lost his father in World War II, and he was hrought up in what a sociologist would call a "female-headed household." His mother turned the family's New York townhouse into a rooming house and

took in music students. His father's Harvard roommate, David Rockefeller, helped put George through Exeter prep school, where he finished last in his class. He nevertheless got into Harvard, where, according to his wife, he was on probation so often that he never made the track

#### Liberal Republican

As a student, Gilder was a liberal Republican. He went on to become an editor of The New Leader magazine and an assistant to several moderate Republicans, including Jacob Javits and Nelson Rockefeller. He led a disorganized bachelor

life, friends say. In one oft-cited anecdote, he drove from Boston to Philadelphia for a track meet. flew back, and then wondered what had happened to his car. In 1976, however, he met and married Cornelia Brooke, known as Nini, a Vassar graduate who had been one of his mother's music pupils. They live in an old farm-house in Tyringham, Mass., in the Berkshires, near Gilder's family's farm.

When not traveling to make speeches, Gilder spends two days week in New York, where he earns \$50,000 a year as program director for the International Center for Economic Policy Studies, a nonprofit organization devoted to propagating conservative economic ideas.

The central theme of Gilder's economics is that taxes on the rich must be slashed in order to stimulate investment and, eventually, even greater government revenues. A favorite line with audiences, he said, is his comment that high taxes do not redistribute income, they redistribute taxpayers, who flock to tax havens and tax shelters.

Now that he has a best seller, he has personal experience with all that. He confided to a sympathetic audience recently, "I really have to find out where places like the Cayman Islands are."

## PEOPLE: At 49, Elizabeth Taylor Makes Broadway Debut

Elizabeth Taylor made a belated Broadway stage debut in "The Litt Foxes." 40 years after making her professional acting debut in films, storm of applause greeted the 49-year-old Oscar-winning actress whe she made her first appearance on stage at the Martin Beck theater in the first act of Lillian Heliman's classic. Miss Hellman joined Miss Taylor for the final curtain call to share a standing ovacion and tributes of rose and bravos. Bronchitis and a fever plagued Miss Taylor during preview.

performances hut her voice howed no trace of hoarseness during the performance. The consensus of the audience at intermission was that the role of Regina Giddens seemed to be suited to the Giddens seemed to be suited to the actress' talents for playing cruel and conniving women. Tabliah Bankhead first played the role oo Broadway in 1939. In the audience were Shirley MacLaine, Mike Nichols, Liza Minnelli, Andy Warhol, Agnes de Mille, Joan Fontaine, Halston, Bill Blass, Miss Taylor's husband, Sen. John Warner, and her daughters, Lisa Todd and Maria Burton. Most of the big names turned up later for a supper party for the cast at the Xenon discotheque. Just as popular with the audience as Miss Taylor was Maureen Stapleton in the role of Birdie Hubbard. She won bravos for several scenes and cheers and applause at the final curtain. Initial critical reaction was mixed. Frank Rich of The New York Times said "Little Foxes" is "crackling entertainment" and "crackling entertainment" and "just the right vehicle" for Elizabeth Taylor to launch her career as a stage actress. In the Daily News, Douglas Watt said Miss Taylor's acting "carries little conviction."

First there is inspiration, then there is the "lustful" time of creation - and then there is tedium. says filmmaker Ingmar Bergman. The 62-year-old Swedish director of such movies as "Cries and Whispers" made his first public appearance in the United States to describe his art to students at Southern Methodist University in Dallas. Bergman admitted he is "very, very lazy," but said he sometimes gets visions while seated in his easy chair. After such a vision comes the creative process, when the artist feels "that this is going to be the best scene ever made and you want to protect it from others." Then comes the writing: "Writing is boring, very boring, and it takes so much patience." Bergman is spending four days at SMU, which will present him with a \$25,000 award for artistic excellence.

Jeffrey Phillips, 23, son of John Phillips, founder of the Mamas and the Papas rock group, has



Elizabeth Taylor: Curtain call

been charged with possession drugs found in a car he was travel ing in according to police it. Berkeley Heights, N.J. Jeffrey Phil lips was a passenger in the cars driven by Neil Kessner, who als was charged with possession on drugs. The two were released oral 20,000 bail. Phillips' father, Johr 5 45, was sentenced April 7 to eigh a

years in jail, all except 30 days con which was suspended, and ordered to pay a \$15,000 fine for his part up a drug ring that sold cocaine and methaqualone. Phillips' daughtere Mackenzie, 21, was put on probay. tion for five years and ordered tog give 250 hours of her first year on probation to the fight against dru ti

Paintings and other valuables works of art, seized in the villa of Italian actress Sophia Loren and her husband-producer Carlo Pont will be anctioned by Italy's financial ministry to cover in part an alleged debt of several million dollars in back taxes owed by the Ponti-Loren family. The paintings, including works by Canaletto, Picas so, Braque and De Chirico, were seized by customs police two years ago after the actress left for France where she and her busband had been given French citizenship and where they live.

—SAMUEL JUSTICE

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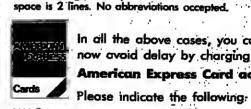
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